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Course Code: 241AE005



# ADITYA UNIVERSITY

B.Tech – I Semester End Examinations Regular – Dec 2024

## BASIC ELECTRICAL GADGETS AND INSTRUMENTS (Agricultural Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 50

Answer ONE question from each unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the questions must be answered at one place only

### UNIT-I

- 1 a A series RLC circuit containing a resistance of  $12\Omega$ , an inductance of  $0.15H$  and a capacitor of  $100\mu F$  are connected in series across a  $100V, 50Hz$  supply. Determine i) circuit impedance ii) the circuit current iii) power factor L3 CO1 [7M]
- b Mention the differences between the DC and AC supply systems? L2 CO1 [3M]

(OR)

- 2 Analyse about series Resonance and derive an expression of i) resonant frequency ii) lower and high cut off frequencies? L3 CO1 [10M]

### UNIT-II

- 3 Explain the measurement of three phase power by using two-watt meter method in star connected load with required diagrams? Also derive an expression of power factor angle in terms of wattmeter readings? L2 CO2 [10M]

(OR)

- 4 a Derive the relation between the line current and phase current in three phase delta connected system? L2 CO2 [5M]
- b A three-phase balanced star connected load of  $4+j4 \Omega/ph$  is connected across  $415V, 50 Hz$  three phase balanced supply. Evaluate i) phase voltage ii) Line current iii) three phase active power. L3 CO2 [5M]

### UNIT-III

- 5 a Analyse the working of a half wave rectifier with a neat circuit diagram. L2 CO3 [5M]
- b Explain the working of NPN Transistor with neat diagrams L2 CO3 [5M]

(OR)

- 6 a Explain about Zener diode as voltage regulator? L2 CO3 [5M]
- b Explain about the working of centre-tapped full wave rectifier with required diagrams? L2 CO3 [5M]

### UNIT-IV

- 7 a Describe the characteristics of an ideal op-amp? L2 CO4 [5M]
- b Draw the circuit of a subtractor using an OP-AMP and derive the expression for its output voltage? L2 CO4 [5M]

(OR)

- 8 a Explain the working of OP-AMP Adder with neat diagram L2 CO4 [6M]
- b Draw the symbol and Explain the truth table of AND and OR logic gates? L2 CO4 [4M]

(P.T.O)

**UNIT-V**

9 Explain about the working principle of a linear variable differential transformer (LVDT) for displacement measurement with required diagrams? L2 CO5 [10M]

**(OR)**

10 a Explain how a thermocouple works. Discuss its advantages and disadvantages? L2 CO5 [5M]

b Describe the working of solar radiation measurement? L2 CO5 [5M]

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