



# ADITYA UNIVERSITY

B.Tech – I Semester End Examinations Supplementary – Dec 2025

## LINEAR ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS

(Common to CE, EEE, ME, ECE, CSE, IT, Min.E, PT, DS &amp; AIML)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 100

Answer ONE question from each unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the questions must be answered at one place only

### UNIT-I

- 1 a Find the rank of the matrix using Echelon form for  $\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 13 & 14 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  L3 CO1 [10M]
- b Solve the system of equations L3 CO1 [10M]  
 $3x + y - z = 0, 4x - 2y - 3z = 0, 2x + 4y + z = 0$
- (OR)**
- 2 a Find the inverse of the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  by Gauss-Jordan Method L3 CO1 [10M]
- b Solve the system of equations  $x+2y+3z=1, 2x+3y+8z=2, x+y+z=3$  by Gauss Elimination method L2 CO1 [10M]

### UNIT-II

- 3 Find  $A^{-1}$  and  $A^4$  using Cayley-Hamilton theorem for  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  L3 CO2 [20M]
- (OR)**
- 4 Reduce the quadratic form by orthogonal reduction and hence find rank, index, signature, nature.  $2x^2 + 2y^2 + 2z^2 - 2xy - 2yz - 2xz$  L3 CO2 [20M]

### UNIT-III

- 5 a Verify Cauchy's mean value theorem for  $f(x) = \log x, g(x) = \frac{1}{x}$  on  $[1, 2]$  L2 CO3 [10M]
- b Find  $\lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 1 \\ y \rightarrow 2}} \left( \frac{2x^2y}{x^2+y^2+1} \right)$  L3 CO3 [10M]
- (OR)**
- 6 a Verify whether  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y \partial x}$  for  $z = x^3y + e^{xy^2}$  L2 CO3 [10M]
- b Expand  $\cos x$  about  $x = \frac{\pi}{4}$  as a Taylor's series L3 CO3 [10M]

(P.T.O)

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a If  $x = r \cos \theta$ ,  $y = r \sin \theta$  then prove that  $\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial x}{\partial \theta} = r \cdot \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x}$  L2 CO4 [10M]  
b Find the extreme values of  $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 + 6x + 12$  L3 CO4 [10M]

(OR)

- 8 a Find  $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$  using Euler's theorem for  $u = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{x+y}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}} \right)$  L3 CO4 [10M]  
b if  $x = uv$ ,  $y = \frac{u+v}{u-v}$  then find  $J \left( \frac{x, y}{u, v} \right)$  L3 CO4 [10M]

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a Evaluate  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \int_0^a \cos \theta \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2 - r^2}} r \, dr \, d\theta \, dz$  L5 CO5 [10M]  
b Find the area enclosed by curves  $y^2 = x^3$  and  $x^2 = y^3$ . L3 CO5 [10M]

(OR)

- 10 Evaluate  $\iiint_V z(x^2 + y^2)$ , bounded by the planes  $z = 2$  and  $z = 3$  and cylinder  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$  by changing into cylindrical polar co-ordinates L5 CO5 [20M]

\*\*\*\*\*