



# ADITYA UNIVERSITY

B.Tech – I Semester End Examinations Supplementary – Mar 2026

## LINEAR ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS

(Common to CE, EEE, ME, ECE, CSE, IT, Min.E, PT, DS &amp; AIML)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 100

Answer ONE question from each unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the questions must be answered at one place only

### UNIT-I

- 1 a Find the rank of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 6 & -2 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  by reducing it to the echelon form. L2 CO1 [10M]
- b Solve  $3x+2y+7z = 4$ ;  $2x+3y+z = 5$ ;  $3x+4y+z = 7$ , using Gauss elimination method. L3 CO1 [10M]

(OR)

- 2 a Find the inverse of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & -4 \\ -3 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$ , using Gauss-Jordan method. L3 CO1 [10M]
- b Solve the following Homogeneous system of equations  $x+y-3z+2w=0$ ,  $2x-y+2z-3w=0$ ,  $3x-2y+z-w=0$ ,  $-4x+y-3z+w=0$ . L3 CO1 [10M]

### UNIT-II

- 3 Find the Eigen values and the corresponding Eigen vectors of the matrix  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -3 & 0 \\ 2 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ . L2 CO2 [20M]

(OR)

- 4 Reduce the quadratic form  $3x^2+2y^2+3z^2-2xy-2yz$  to the normal form by orthogonal transformation. L3 CO2 [20M]

### UNIT-III

- 5 a Verify Cauchy's mean value theorem for  $(x)=\sin x$  and  $(x)=\cos x$  on  $[0, \frac{\pi}{2}]$ . L3 CO3 [10M]
- b If  $f(x, y) = 2x^2y^4 - \log_e x + \tan y$ , then find  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$  and  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}$ . L2 CO3 [10M]

(OR)

- 6 a Using Maclaurin's series, show that  $\log(1 + e^x) = \log 2 + x/2 + x^2/8 + \dots$  L3 CO3 [10M]

(P.T.O)

- b Evaluate  $\lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 1 \\ y \rightarrow 2}} \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x - y}$ . L2 CO3 [10M]

#### UNIT-IV

- 7 a Expand  $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$  about the point (1, 1) using Taylor's theorem. L3 CO4 [10M]  
 b Find the dimensions of the rectangular box, open at the top, of maximum capacity where surface is 432 sq.cm. L3 CO4 [10M]

(OR)

- 8 a If  $u = x/y, v = y/x$  then verify  $u, v$  are functionally related or not? if so, find the relation. L3 CO4 [10M]  
 b Determine the maxima and minima of  $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 + 6x + 12$ . L3 CO4 [10M]

#### UNIT-V

- 9 a Evaluate  $\iint (x+y) dx dy$  over the region R bounded by  $y = x^2$  and  $y=x$ . L2 CO5 [10M]  
 b Change the order of integration  $\int_0^a \int_{\frac{x^2}{a}}^{2a-x} xy^2 dy dx$  and hence evaluate. L3 CO5 [10M]

(OR)

- 10 a Evaluate  $\iint r \sin\theta dr d\theta$  over the cardioid  $r=(1-\cos\theta)$  above the initial line. L3 CO5 [10M]  
 b Compute the double integral  $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-y^2}} (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$  by changing to polar coordinates. L3 CO5 [10M]

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