

Major/Minor Core course

Course Code	Course Name	Level	L	T	P	C	Marks			Pre-requisite
							CIE	SIE	Total	
2501AE03	Introduction to Agricultural Engineering	FC	3	0	1	4	50	50	100	-
2501AE04	Surveying & Levelling	FC	1	0	2	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE11	Workshop Technology & Practice	FC	0	0	2	2	50	50	100	-
2501AE05	Basic Electrical Gadgets & Instruments	FC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE08	Engineering Drawing	FC	0	0	2	2	50	50	100	-
2501MA10	Engineering Mathematics- I	FC	2	1	0	3	50	50	100	-
2501PH03	Engineering Physics	FC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501CH03	Engineering Chemistry	FC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE12	Engineering Mechanics	FC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE13	Soil Mechanics	IC	1	0	1	2	50	50	100	-
2501AE14	Fluid Mechanics & Open Channel Hydraulics	FC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE15	Engineering Properties of Agricultural Produce & Food Science	FC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE16	Farm Machinery & Equipment- I	IC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501MA11	Engineering Mathematics-II	IC	2	1	0	3	50	50	100	M-I
2501AE17	Theory of Structures	IC	1	0	1	2	50	50	100	-
2501AE18	Building Construction & Cost Estimation	IC	2	0	0	2	50	50	100	-
2501AE19	Watershed Hydrology	IC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	FMO CH

2501AE20	Soil & Water Conservation Engineering	IC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	FMO CH
2501AE21	Farm Machinery & Equipment - II	IC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	FME I
2501AE22	Renewable Energy Sources	FC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE23	Post-harvest Engineering of Cereals, Pulses & Oilseeds	IC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE25	Strength of Materials	IC	1	0	1	2	50	50	100	-
2501AE26	Theory of Machines	IC	1	1	0	2	50	50	100	EM
2501AE27	Thermodynamics & Heat Transfer	IC	2	1	0	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE28	Tractor & Automotive Engines	FC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE29	Irrigation & Drainage Engineering	IC	2	1	1	4	50	50	100	-
2501AE34	Food & Dairy Engineering	IC	2	1	1	4	50	50	100	-
2501AE30	Seminar	AC	0	0	1	1	50	50	100	-
2501AE32	Tractor Systems & Controls	IC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	TandA E
2501AE33	Groundwater, Wells & Pumps	IC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE95	Sensors, AI & Robotics in Agriculture	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE35	Agricultural Structures & Environment Control	IC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE36	Bioenergy Systems: Design & Applications	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	RES
2501AE37	Refrigeration & Air-conditioning	IC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE38	Post-harvest Engineering of Horticultural Crops	IC	1	0	1	2	50	50	100	-

2501AE39	Case Study	AC	0	0	1	1	50	50	100	-
2501AE41	Engineering Graphics & Design	AC	0	0	2	2	50	50	100	-
2501AE42	Food Quality & Safety	IC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE43	Watershed Planning & Management	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	WH
2501AE44	Sprinkler & Micro Irrigation Systems	AC	1	0	1	2	50	50	100	-
2501AE45	Machine Design	AC	1	1	0	2	50	50	100	TOM
2501AE46	Electrical Machines	IC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	BEGI
2501AE47	Agricultural Statistics & Data Analysis	IC	1	0	1	2	50	50	100	-
	Elective- I	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
	Elective- II	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
	Elective- III	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
	Total		81	0	44	125				

Course Code	Electives Title	Level	Electives				Marks			Pre-requisite
			L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total	
2501AE50	Mechanics of Tillage & Traction	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE51	Farm Machinery Design & Production	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE52	Tractor Design & Testing	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE53	Hydraulic Drives & Controls	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE54	Human Engineering & Safety	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE55	Precision Agriculture & System Management	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE56	Photovoltaic Technology & Systems	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE57	Wind Power Technology & Systems	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE58	Waste & By-products Utilization	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE59	Floods & Control Measures	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE60	Remote Sensing & GIS Applications	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE61	Information Technology for Land & Water Management	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE62	Wasteland Development	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE63	Minor Irrigation & Command Area Development	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE64	Management of Canal Irrigation System	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE65	Water Quality & Management Measures	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE66	Landscape Irrigation Design & Management	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE67	Artificial Intelligence	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE68	Advances in Automation & Robotics in Agriculture	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE69	Environmental Engineering	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE70	Development of Processed Food Products	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE71	Food Packaging Technology	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-

2501AE72	Food Plant and Equipment Design	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE73	Emerging Technologies in Food Processing	AC	3	0	0	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE74	Processing of Livestock, Fish & Marine Products	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE75	Food Business Management & Entrepreneurship Development	AC	3	0	0	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE76	Natural Fibres: Extraction & Properties	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE77	Natural Fibre Applications in Agriculture	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE78	Processing of Natural Fibres	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE79	Agricultural Marketing & Trade	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE80	Operation Research	AC	2	1	0	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE81	Mechatronics	AC	1	1	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501AE94	Machine Learning	AC	2	0	1	3	50	50	100	-
2501CS72	Python Programming	AC	1	0	2	3	50	50	100	-

Introduction to Agricultural Engineering

Semester: I	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE03	3	0	1	4

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Apply engineering principles to optimize agricultural practices and machinery for improved efficiency and productivity.
- CO2:** Select, operate, and maintain various agricultural machinery and equipment for efficient crop production and protection.
- CO3:** Identify renewable energy systems, soil and water conservation measures for sustainable agricultural practices.
- CO4:** Manage irrigation, drainage, and agricultural structures for optimized farm operations.
- CO5:** Apply principles of food preservation, processing, and storage to maintain quality and extend the shelf life of agricultural commodities.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-
CO2	2	2	2	-	2	2	-	3	2	-	-
CO3	2	2	3	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	-
CO4	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
CO5	3	2	3	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	3	-

UNIT - I

Introduction to Agricultural Engineering and Farm Mechanization

Agricultural Engineering as a discipline; Major divisions of Agricultural Engineering; Importance of Agricultural Engineering for today's agriculture; Different sectors of employment for Agricultural Engineers; Scope of research and higher studies in Agricultural Engineering in India and abroad. Farm mechanization needs and strategy; Classification of farm machinery on the basis of unit operations; Principles of selection of machinery for different sizes of land and matching power sources; Different types of equipment for tillage, sowing, planting and transplanting.

Practice:

1. Study of various implements (tillage, sowing, planting, weeding, fertilizer application).
2. Study of farm implements (pesticide application, harvesting and threshing).

UNIT – II

Agricultural Machinery and Crop Management Techniques

Fertilizer application, weed control, plant protection; Harvesting and threshing equipment for rice, wheat, maize, cotton, sugarcane, fruits, tuber crops and other locally important crops; Functions and capabilities of tractor and power tillers; Introduction to the IC engine systems, fuel and air supply systems, cooling and lubricating systems, and electrical systems in a tractor; Basic parts of a power tiller; Hitching system.

Practice:

1. Study of various components of tractor and matching implements.
2. Study of various components of power tiller and matching implements.

UNIT – III

Renewable Energy Systems and Sustainable Agriculture Practices

Introduction to renewable energy systems; Types of biogas plants, Types of solar energy collectors; Solar water heating systems, solar dryers, solar photovoltaic systems; Windmills and their different parts. Importance of soil and water conservation; Different agronomic measures for control of water erosion, mixed cropping, crop rotation, tillage practices, mulching; Different engineering measures; gully control measures; Use of topographical survey and contour maps Different types of water harvesting structures.

Practice:

1. Study of various types of biogas plants and operational parameters.
2. Study of various solar energy application systems.

UNIT – IV

Water Management and Agricultural Structures

Equipment for measurement of irrigation water, viz. weirs, notches, orifices and mouth pieces; Introduction to different surface irrigation methods as border, furrow and check basin, sprinkler, drip irrigation and their different components; Underground water conveyance methods in pipes; Introduction to planning of drainage systems; Introduction to centrifugal pumps and different components.

Different types of agricultural structures; Introduction to planning and layout of farmsteads, animal houses, poultry houses; Different types of grain storage structures; Greenhouse and its different parts; Low cost protected structures.

Practice:

1. Study on various components of sprinkler and drip irrigation.
2. Study on various components centrifugal pump.
3. Visit to a greenhouse with modern irrigation system.

UNIT – V

Post-Harvest Management and Food Processing in Agriculture

Classification of different types of agricultural commodities as durables, perishables, etc.; moisture content and its importance in grain storage; Common reasons of food spoilage, food preservation methods; Different primary processing operations and their necessity; Methods and equipment used for cleaning, washing, sorting, grading, peeling, size reduction; Different types of traditional and modern storage structures; Storage of perishable commodities; Different types of packaging materials and their suitability for various food products; Basic principles of value addition of food as drying and dehydration, evaporation, thermal processing, refrigerated and frozen storage, chemical preservation and other novel methods.

Practice:

1. Study of various post-harvest operations.
2. Study of different food processing equipment.
3. Value addition of common crops.

Text Books:

1. Post Harvest Technology of Cereals, Pulses and Oilseeds, Chakraverty A., 2nd Edition, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788120412166.
2. Rice Processing and Allied Operations, Dash S. K., Bebartta J. P., and Kar A., 1st Edition, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9789327220622.

Reference Books:

1. Principles of Agricultural Engineering, Michael A. M. and Ojha T. P., 4th Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788174090263.
2. Irrigation: Theory and Practice, Michael A. M., 2nd Edition, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788125951158.

Web Links:

1. <https://www.slideshare.net/TandarayenKevin/introduction-to-agricultural-engineering-uom>
2. <https://funaab.edu.ng/funaab-ocw/opencourseware/Introduction%20to%20Agricultural%20Engineering.pdf>

Surveying and Levelling

Semester: I
Course Code:2501AE04

L	T	P	C
1	0	2	3

Course Outcomes:
At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Apply surveying principles to measure, correct, and plot compass-based traverses accurately
- CO2:** Perform leveling and contouring to obtain accurate elevation data and maps.
- CO3:** Use theodolite to measure angles and perform accurate trigonometric leveling.
- CO4:** Demonstrate modern surveying instruments.
- CO5:** Compute land areas and earthwork volumes accurately from field measurements..

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	2			-				2		
CO2	2	2			1				2		
CO3	2	2			1				2		
CO4	-	2			3				-		
CO5	2	2			-				-		

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	2
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	2
CO4	-	-	2
CO5	-	-	3

UNIT - I
Introduction

Surveying objectives, plane surveying principles and classification, scales, Types of tapes and chains, offsets, Errors and Corrections.

Compass Surveying: Measurement of directions and angles, types of compass, meridians and bearings, local attraction, traversing, plotting of traverse.

UNIT – II
Leveling and Contouring

Concept and terminology, leveling instruments and their temporary and permanent adjustments, methods of leveling, Contouring; methods, characteristics and uses of contours.

UNIT - III

Theodolite

Description, principles, uses and temporary and permanent adjustments, measurement of horizontal and vertical angles, trigonometric leveling.

UNIT - IV

Advanced Surveying Methods

Principle and types of E.D.M. Instruments. Total station - advantages and Applications. Introduction to Global Positioning System. Introduction to Drone survey and LiDAR Survey (Light Detection and Ranging).

UNIT - V

Computation of Areas and Volumes

Area from field notes, computation of areas along irregular and regular boundaries, determination of volume of earth work in cutting and embankments for level section.

Integrated Lab With 2 Credits

Practice:

1. To find the area by chain survey (closed circuit).
2. To determine the distance between two inaccessible points with compass.
3. To find the area of the given boundary by using compass (closed traverse).
4. To find the area of given boundary by the method of radiation (plane table survey).
5. To find the level difference by height of instrument method or rise and fall method (differential levelling).
6. To find the level difference along the length of the road (longitudinal section) and draw given road profile (fly leveling).
7. To determine the horizontal and vertical angles by method of repetition (theodolite survey)
8. To find the height and distance problem by Trigonometric leveling (When base is accessible).
9. To study about the total station and practicing, setting-up, levelling- up and elimination of parallax error.
10. To determine the remote height and state out using total station.
11. To find the area of given boundary by method of intersection (plane table survey).
12. To determine the horizontal angles by method of reiteration (Theodolite survey).

Additional Practice:

1. To find the distance between two inaccessible points by Theodolite survey.
2. To find the level difference between two points (Fly leveling).
3. To study the Global Positioning System (GPS) and its accessories to find out location of various points.

Text Books:

1. Surveying (Vol No.1, 2 and 3), Punmia, B.C., Ashok K.J., and Arun K.J, 18th Edition, Laxmi Publications (P) ltd., 2022, ISBN: 978-8170088530.
2. Advance Surveying: Total Station, GPS, GIS and Remote Sensing, Gopi, S., Sathi Kumar, R., and Madhu, N., Pearson Publications, ISBN: 9788131700679.

Reference Books:

1. Text book of Surveying (Vol No. 1and2), Duggal, S.K., Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 978-1259028991.
2. Surveying (Vol 1, 2 and 3), Arora, K.R., Standard Book House, Delhi, ISBN: 9788189401238.

Web Links:

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/105104101/>
2. <http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/surveying.html>

Basic Electrical Gadgets & Instruments

Semester: I

Course Code: 2501AE05

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Analyze the concepts associated to AC and DC circuits.
- CO2:** Analyze the concepts associated to three phase AC circuits.
- CO3:** Explain the concept and the applications of semiconductor devices.
- CO4:** Describe the Op-Amps and its Applications.
- CO5:** Analyze the effectiveness of Transducers.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	1
CO2	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	1
CO4	2	2	1
CO5	2	2	2

UNIT – I

Single - Phase AC Circuits

Basics of AC Circuits: Series and parallel circuits (RL, RC, and RLC). Series and parallel resonance, Q-factor and bandwidth. Difference between AC and DC supply system.

UNIT – II

Three- Phase AC Circuits

Concept of balanced three-phase AC circuits, line and phase quantity in star and delta network, power in three-phase circuits, Methods of three phase power measurement (one wattmeter and two -wattmeter method).

UNIT – III

Diode and Transistor

Diode Rectifier, capacitive filter, Zener diode as voltage regulator. Bipolar junction transistor (CB, CC, and CE), operating point, Biasing methods (fixed, self-biasing and potential divider biasing method).

UNIT – IV

OP-AMP and Digital Electronics

OP-AMP, Ideal OP-AMP characteristics, Linear and non-linear applications of OP-AMP (adder, subtractor, integrator, active rectifier, comparator). Basic theorem of Boolean algebra, Basic gates, combinational logic circuits (SOP rule and K-map).

UNIT - V

Instrumentation

Principles of general instruments, measurement of displacement, temperature, velocity, force and pressure using different instruments (strain gauges, load cell, thermistors, thermocouples, linear variable differential transformer, capacitive transducers). Instruments for measurement of speed, wind velocity (anemometer), solar radiation, Multimeter.

Integrated Lab With 1 Credit

Practice:

1. Prepare an electrical switch board to control two light points, one plug point, one fan point and fuse (House wiring).
2. Prepare an electrical switch board to control two light points using two two-way switch (staircase wiring).
3. Connect and test a fluorescent lamp.
4. Measure the energy of a single-phase AC circuit using energy meter.
5. Measure the power consumption in a three-phase circuit using two-wattmeter method.
6. Implement a DC power supply unit using diode and filter circuit.
7. Plot V - I characteristics of Zener Diode and its application as voltage Regulator.
8. Measure the displacement and characteristics of LVDT.
9. Measure the pressure using strain gauge.
10. Verification of truth table for different logic gates (and, OR, NOT, Nand, NOR, EX-OR, and EX-NOR).

Additional Practice:

1. Measure the speed, wind velocity, solar radiation using tachometer, anemometer, pyranometer.
2. Find the faults and repair home appliances (heater, electric iron, fans and mixer-grinder).
3. Study the transistor characteristics in CE configuration.

Text Books:

1. Fundamentals of Electrical and Electronics Engineering by Ghosh S., Second edition. PHILearning, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-8120332997.

2. Electronic Device and Circuit Theory by Boylestad R L and Nashelsky L N. Pearson edition.

Reference Books:

1. Electrical and Electronic Measurement and Instruments by A.K.Sawhney, Dhanpat Rai and Co.Publications - 19th revised edition. ISBN: 978-8177000160.
2. Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering by Rajput R K. Laxmi Publications, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-8131800843.

Web Links:

1. <https://be-iitkgp.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html>
2. <https://asnm-iitkgp.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html>

Engineering Drawing

Semester: II	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE08	0	0	2	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Apply the principles of engineering drawing to construct Engineering curves.
- CO2:** Impart knowledge on the projection of points and Lines.
- CO3:** Construct projections of planes in various positions in first quadrant.
- CO4:** Improve the visualization skills for better understanding of projection of solids and Developments of surfaces.
- CO5:** Construct isometric and Orthographic views of simple solids.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO2	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO4	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO5	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	-
CO2	1	2	-
CO3	2	2	-
CO4	2	2	-
CO5	2	2	-

Integrated Lab with 2 Credits

Practice:

1. Introduction to Engineering Graphics

Introduction to AutoCAD, 1. Dimensioning, elements of dimensioning, system of dimensioning, Conventions in Drawing.

2. Construction of Cycloids and Involute

- a. Construction of Cycloid, Epicycloid and Hypocycloid
- b. Involute of a pentagon and circle

3. Introduction to Orthographic projection

- a. Principles of Projection
- b. Orthographic Projection - Four Quadrants.
- c. First angle and Third angle Projection with examples Reference plane, importance of reference lines or Plane.
- d. Projections of a point situated in any one of the four quadrants.

4. Projection of straight lines-I

- a. Projections of straight lines parallel to both reference planes.
- b. Projections of straight lines perpendicular to one reference plane and parallel to other reference plane
- c. Projections of straight line parallel to one plane and inclined to another plane

5. Projection of straight lines-II

- a. Projections of straight line inclined to both reference planes

6. Projection of planes

- a. Regular planes perpendicular to both reference planes, Parallel to one reference plane and inclined to the other reference plane

Ex: Rectangle, Pentagon, Hexagon and Rhombus etc.

7. Projection of planes

- a. Projections of Planes inclined to both reference planes Ex: Rectangle, Pentagon, Hexagon and Rhombus etc.

8. Projection of solids

- a. Axis Perpendicular to H.P and Axis Perpendicular to V.P

Ex: Pentagonal and Hexagonal Prisms, Pyramids, Cylinder and Cone

- b. Axis Parallel to H.P and V.P

Pentagonal and Hexagonal Prisms, Pyramids, Cylinder and Cone

9. Development of Surfaces

- a. Development of a Prisms and Cylinder simple cases

10. Development of Surfaces

- a. Development of Pyramids and Cone simple cases

11. Conversion of Isometric views to Orthographic views

- a. Practice figure -1
- b. Practice figure -2

Additional Practice:

1. Conversion of Isometric views to Orthographic views

- a. Practice figure -3
- b. Practice figure -4

2. Conversion of Orthographic views to Isometric views

- a. Practice figure -1
- b. Practice figure -2

3. Conversion of Orthographic views to Isometric views

- a. Practice figure -3
- b. Practice figure -4

Text Books:

1. Engineering Drawing, N. D. Bhatt, Charotar Publishing House. ISBN: 9789385039706.
2. Engineering Drawing and Graphics ,Venugopal, New Age Publications, 2nd edition. ISBN: 9788122415452.

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Drawing, K.L. Narayana and P. Kannaiah, Tata McGraw Hill. ISBN: 978-8183714433.
2. Computer Aided Engineering Graphics, T. Jeyapoovan, Vikas Publishing house, New Delhi, 1st Edition, 2023. ISBN: 9789356743199.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112103019/>
2. <https://academy.autodesk.com/authenticated-home-user>

Workshop Technology & Practice

Semester: II

Course Code: 2501AE11

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Prepare various wooden joints.
- CO2:** Prepare various fitting joints.
- CO3:** Develop various sheet metal models.
- CO4:** Develop basic knowledge of house wiring and plumbing.
- CO5:** Demonstrate and practice various welded joints.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
CO2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
CO3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
CO4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
CO5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	2
CO2	2	1	2
CO3	2	1	1
CO4	2	1	1
CO5	2	1	1

Integrated lab with 2 credits

Practice:

1. Demonstration of Safety Practices and Precautions to be observed in workshop.
2. To make a T-Lap joint from the given wooden workpieces by carpentry.
3. To make a Dovetail joint from the given wooden workpieces by carpentry.
4. To make a V- fit from the given M.S workpieces.
5. To make a Square- fit from the given M.S workpieces.
6. To make a taper tray using the given sheet metal.
7. To make a conical funnel using the given sheet metal.
8. To give connection to three bulbs by series and parallel connections.
9. To give connection to bulbs by using staircase wiring.
10. To cut the threads at the end of the given PVC pipe.
11. To prepare a pipeline connection to the wash basin by plumbing.
12. To make a Butt joint using given M.S pieces by arc Welding.

Additional Practice:

1. To make a Lap joint using given M.S pieces by arc Welding.
2. To make an elbow pipe joint using the given sheet metal.
3. To make a T-joint using given M.S pieces by Arc Welding.

Text Books:

1. Work shop Manual , P.Kannaiah and K.L.Narayana/ SciTech Publishers,2nd edition. ISBN: 9788183711302.
2. Elements of Workshop Technology,Vol I by S.K. Hajra Choudhury, S.K. Hajra Choudhury and Nirjhar Roy,Media Promoters and Publishers Pvt.Limited,14th edition. ISBN:8185099146.

Reference Books:

1. Workshop Technology, Part 1, W.A.J. Chapman, 5th Edition. ISBN: 978-0713132694.
2. Engineering Practices Lab Manual, T.Jeyapoovan and M.Saravanapandian,Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Limited,4th edition. ISBN: 9788125949657.

Web Links:

1. <https://bharatskills.gov.in>
2. <https://www.gopracticals.com/basic-engineering/workshop/>

Engineering Mathematics-I

Semester: III

Course Code: 2501MA10

L	T	P	C
2	1	0	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Solve the linear differential equations of first order and apply in various engineering problems.
- CO2:** Solve the linear differential equations of higher order and apply in various engineering problems.
- CO3:** Study the calculus of functions of several variables and Solve the linear and non-linear partial differential equations
- CO4:** Compute areas and volumes using multiple integrals
- CO5:** Solve the system of Linear equations and Calculate Eigen values and Eigen vectors

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

UNIT - I

Differential Equations of First order: Differential Equations: First order differential equations, exact and reducible to exact form by integrating factors, linear differential equation and Bernoulli's equation, equations of first order and higher degree, Clairaut's equation.

UNIT - II

Higher order differential equations: Methods of finding complementary functions and particular integrals, methods of variation of parameters, Cauchy's and Legendre's linear equations, simultaneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients.

UNIT - III

Differential calculus: Functions of two or more variables, Taylor's and Maclaurin's expansions, Maxima and minima.

Partial differential equations: Partial derivative and total derivative, homogeneous functions and Euler's theorem. Formation of PDE, higher order linear PDE with constant coefficients, solution of non-linear PDE, Charpit's method.

UNIT - IV

Integral calculus: Double integrals, change of order of integration, triple integrals, application of double and triple integrals to find area and volume.

UNIT - V

Matrices: Elementary transformations, Gauss elimination, Gauss-Jordan method to find the inverse of a matrix. rank of a matrix, solution of linear equations, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem- it's use to find inverse of the matrix, linear transformation, diagonalization of matrices.

Text Books:

- 1 Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 44'th Edition (2021). ISBN: 978-9383214204.
- 2 Higher Engineering Mathematics, H. K. Dass, Er. R. Verma, S-Chand publishers, 3rd edition 2023. ISBN: 9788121938907.

Reference Books:

- 1 Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd., 5th Edition (9th reprint), 2021· ISBN: 978-8184875607.
- 2 Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Dennis G. Zill, Jones and Bartlett Learning, 2018, 6th Edition. ISBN: 978-1284105902.

Web Links:

- 1 <https://www.classcentral.com/course/differential-equations-engineers-13258>
- 2 <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/106/111106100/>
- 3 <https://www.khanacademy.org/math/differential-equations>
- 4 <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/104/111104137/>
- 5 <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107108/>

Semester: III
Course Code: 2501PH03

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1** Familiarize the concepts of LASER's and Optical fibers with applications
- CO2** Classify the magnetic materials based on behavior of substances
- CO3** Acquire the basic knowledge of Superconductors.
- CO4** Explain the fundamental concepts of Quantum behavior of matter.
- CO5** Familiarize the basic concepts of Semiconductors and their types.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-

UNIT-I

Lasers, Maser and Fibre Optics

Spontaneous and stimulated emission - Einstein's A and B coefficients - population inversion - Ruby lasers and He- Ne laser - Ammonia and Ruby masers- Holography. Optical fibre - physical structure - basic theory - type of modes - characteristics of optical fibre and applications - Illumination: laws of illumination, luminous flux, luminous intensity, candle power, brightness.

Practice:

1. Study the LCR circuit.
2. Determine the low resistance using Carey Foster bridge without calibrating the bridge wire.
3. Determination of Wavelength of laser source by using diffraction grating.
4. Determination of Moment of Inertia of a Fly Wheel.

UNIT-II

Magnetism and spectroscopy

Dia, para and ferro-magnetism-classification- Langevin's theory of dia, and para magnetism- adiabatic demagnetization - Weiss domain theory- Hysteresis curve, soft and hard magnetic materials. Zeeman effect (Qualitative) - Stark effect (Qualitative) - Paschen back effect(Qualitative) - Raman spectroscopy (Qualitative)

Practice:

1. Determination Study the variation of magnetic field along the axis of a circular coil

2. Determination of Frequency of electrically maintained tuning fork by Melde's apparatus.

UNIT - III

Superconductivity

Super conductivity - critical magnetic field - Meissner effect, isotope effect, Type-I, Type-II superconductors- DC and AC Josephson effect - SQUIDS, introduction to high T_c superconductors.

UNIT-IV

Quantum Mechanics and Band Theory

Wave particles duality - de-Broglie concept uncertainty principle, time independent and time dependent Schrodinger equation - Particle in a box.

Statement of Bloch Theorem - bands in solids, effective mass, distinction between metals, insulators, and semi-conductors.

Practice:

1. Find the wavelength of light by using prism and spectrometer.
2. Determine dielectric constant of material.
3. Determination of Young's Modulus of the material by method of single cantilever beam.

UNIT-V

Semiconductors

Introduction to Intrinsic and extrinsic semi-conductors - Drift and Diffusion currents - Einstein's relation - law of mass action - donors - and acceptor levels - Hall effect and applications.

Practice:

1. Determination of Energy band gap of a semiconductor by using P-N junction diode.
2. Study the relation between Temperature and resistance and finding the constants A and B of a thermistor.
3. Determination of V-I characteristics of P-N Junction Diode.

Text books:

1. "Engineering Physics" Dr. K. Vijay Kumar, S Chand and Company Ltd. (2012). ISBN: 81-219-3852-X
2. "Concepts of Modern Physics" Authur Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan and S Rai Choudhary, McGraw Hill (2017). ISBN: 9789351341857

Reference Books:

1. "Electricity and Magnetism" D. Chattopadhyay and P.C. Rakshit, S. Chand (2011) ISBN: 978-8173812514
2. "Introduction to Solid State Physics" C. Kittel, (2005) Wiley Eastern Pvt. Ltd. ISBN: 978-8126578436
3. "Introduction to Quantum Mechanics" Griffiths D J and Schroeter (2018) Cambridge University Press ISBN: 978-1107189638

Web Links:

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/122107035/11>
2. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/115102023/->
3. <https://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/category/physics>

Engineering Chemistry

Semester:III
Course Code: 2501CH03

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:
At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Summarize the fundamentals and applications of phase rule and colloids
CO2: Outline the importance of chemistry in biomolecules
CO3: Understand the fundamentals of polymers and fuels
CO4: Interpret the importance of lubrication in prevention of corrosion
CO5: Apply the knowledge of water treatment and instrumentation for engineering applications

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
CO2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
CO3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-

Unit I

Phase Rule and Colloids

Phase Rule: Introduction to the Phase Rule, Definition, and Significance of Phase Rule, Explanation of Gibbs' phase rule equation: $F=C-P+2$, Examples of phase rule application. One-Component Systems (water), Two-Component Systems (Pb-Ag), and Applications of Phase Rule in Metallurgy and Material Science.

Colloids: Definition and types of colloidal systems (sols, gels, emulsions, foams, aerosols), Classification based on the dispersed phase and dispersion medium. Preparation (Condensation and dispersion techniques), and Purification (Dialysis, ultrafiltration, and electrophoresis) of Colloids. Properties-Optical properties (Tyndall effect, scattering of light), and Electrical properties (Electrophoresis, electro-osmosis) of Colloids. Factors (Particle size, charge, and interaction with the medium) affecting the stability of Colloids. Applications of Colloids.

Practice:

- pH sensitivity of colloids.

UNIT II

Enzymes and Food Chemistry

Enzymes: Introduction to Enzymes, Definition and classification of enzymes, Enzyme nomenclature, Mechanism of enzyme action, Factors affecting enzyme activity, Applications of enzymes in food processing. Enzymes role in ethanol and acetic acid manufacturing by fermentation methods.

Food Chemistry: Introduction to Food Chemistry, Basic chemical composition of foods, Principles of Food Chemistry, Introduction to Macronutrients: carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, Micronutrients: vitamins, minerals. Introduction to types of food additives (preservatives, colorants, flavor enhancers).

Practice:

1. Estimation of starch content in potatoes.

UNIT III

Fuels and Polymers

Fuels: Introduction to Fuels, Definition, and Classification of Fuels, Properties of Fuels (Calorific Value, Density, Viscosity), and Applications of Fuels in Various Industries. Renewable Fuels (Biofuels, Hydrogen, Solar Fuels), Future Trends and Innovations in Fuel Technology.

Polymers: Definition and Classification of Polymers, Polymerization Processes (Addition and Condensation Polymerization), Physical and Chemical Properties of Polymers, Biodegradable Polymers and Their Applications. Methods for the determination of the molecular weight of polymers.

Practice:

1. Preparation of Bakelite.
2. Determination of the flash point and fire point of fuels.
3. Determination of calorific value of fuel.

UNIT IV

Corrosion and Lubricants

Corrosion: Introduction to Corrosion, Theories of Corrosion (Electrochemical Theory of Corrosion, and Chemical Theory of Corrosion), Types of Corrosion (Galvanic corrosion, pitting corrosion, crevice corrosion, intergranular corrosion, and stress-corrosion cracking). Factors Affecting Corrosion, Prevention and Control of Corrosion.

Lubricants: Definition of Lubricants, Types of Lubricants (Overview of oils, greases, solid lubricants, and synthetic lubricants), Lubricant Properties (Viscosity and Viscosity Index), Lubrication Methods (Manual, automatic, centralized, and splash lubrication systems). Lubricant Tests (Flashpoint and Fire point, Cloud point and Pour point), and Applications of lubricants.

Practice:

1. Determination of the viscosity of oil.

UNIT V

Water Technology and Instrumentation

Water: temporary and permanent hardness. disadvantages of hard water, scale, and sludge formation in boilers, boiler corrosion, industrial water treatment (Zeolite and ion exchange method)

Analytical methods like thermo-gravimetric. polarographic analysis. nuclear radiation. Detectors and analytical applications of radioactive materials. Introduction to IR spectroscopy.

Practice:

1. Estimation of dissolved oxygen in water.
2. Estimation of chloride in water.
3. Determination of COD in a water sample.
4. Determination of the temporary and permanent hardness of water by the EDTA method.
5. Determination of BOD in a water sample.
6. Estimation of available chlorine in bleaching powder.
7. Estimation of the alkalinity of a water sample.
8. Determination of λ max and verification of Beer Lambert Law.
9. Identification of functional groups (alcohol, aldehyde, ketones, carboxylic acid and amide) by IR.

Text Books:

1. Engineering Chemistry, Jain P L and Jain M. Danpat Rai publishing company Pvt.Ltd., Delhi. ISBN: 978-9352160006.
2. Essentials of Physical Chemistry. Bahl B S, Arun Bahl and Tuli B D. S. Chand and Co. Ltd., Delhi. ISBN:978-9352836093.

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Chemistry, Uppal M.M, Jain and Jain. Khanna Publishers, 35th Edition, ISBN:978-8174092625.
2. A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry, Dr S.S.Dara,Dr S.S.Umare S.Chand Publication, 2022 . ISBN:978-8121903592.
3. Molecular Modelling Principles and applications Iied. andrew R.Leach Prentice Hall. ISBN:978-0582382107.

Web Links:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/113/104/113104068/>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/104/105/104105124/>
3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_bt05/preview
4. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/113108051>
5. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105106119>

Engineering Mechanics

Semester: III

Course Code: 2501AE12

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Analyze of plane and complex stress, principal planes and principal stresses.
- CO2:** Determine centre of gravity (CG) of symmetric sections, unsymmetrical sections, solid bodies and cut sections.
- CO3:** Calculate the moment of inertia of composite sections and cut sections.
- CO4:** Explain the concept of friction.
- CO5:** Calculate SFD and BMD of cantilever and simply supported and overhanging beams.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	-
CO2	2	2	-
CO3	3	2	-
CO4	1	2	-
CO5	1	2	-

UNIT - I

Introduction to Engineering Mechanics

Basic concepts of engineering mechanics, statics, dynamics, kinetics, scalar quantities, vector quantities, systems of units; Simple stresses and strain, Hooke's law, Poisson's ratio, modulus of elasticity, Strain related problems. Principal stresses and strain, analysis of plane and complex stress, principal planes and principal stresses, Mohr's circle, finding out principal stresses, different analysis.

Practice:

1. Study the moments of a force; Problems related to resultant of a concurrent-coplanar force system.
2. Problems related to non-concurrent coplanar force system; Systems of couples in space.
3. Problems on simple stress and strains.
4. Analysis of plane and complex stresses.

UNIT - II

Determination of CG

Composition and resolution of forces, analytical method, graphical method; Laws of forces, moments and their application, levers, parallel forces and couples; Equilibrium of forces, free body diagrams. Centre of gravity (CG) of simple geometrical figures, CG by moments, plane figures, axis of references, CG of symmetric sections, unsymmetrical sections, solid bodies and cut sections.

Practice:

1. Problems on composition and resolution of forces.
2. Problems related to centroids of composite areas.
3. Analysis of equilibrium of concurrent coplanar and non-concurrent coplanar force system.
4. Analysis of simple trusses by methods of joints and methods of sections.
5. Analysis of simple trusses by graphical method.

UNIT - III

Moment of Inertia

Moment of inertia: methods of finding out M.I., methods of integration, M.I. of different sections, Theorem of perpendicular axes, parallel axes, M.I. of composite sections and cut sections. Analysis of simple framed structures, methods of sections, force table, methods of joints, hinged joints, roller support, vertical and inclined loads.

Practice:

1. Problems on Moment of Inertia, radius of gyration of composite areas.

UNIT - IV

Friction

Frictional forces, static friction, dynamic friction, limiting friction, normal reaction, angle of friction, coefficient of friction, laws of friction, equilibrium of a body lying in horizontal and inclined planes, ladder friction; wedge friction, screw friction, screw jack.

Practice:

1. Problems involved with frictions.

UNIT - V

Shear Force and Bending Moments

Shear force and bending moment, fundamentals of shear force and bending moment, SFD and BMD of cantilever and simply supported and overhanging beams, point of contraflexure; Torsion of circular shaft, torsional effect, hoop stress, power transmitted by a shaft.

Practice:

1. Problems on shear and bending moment diagrams.

Text Books:

1. A Text Book of Engineering Mechanics, Khurmi R. S., 23rd Edition, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi, ISBN: 9789352833962.
2. A Text Book of Engineering Mechanics, Bansal R. K., 6th Edition, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788131804094.

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Mechanics, Bhattacharya B., 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press (India), ISBN: 9780198096320.
2. Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics, Shames I. and Rao G. K. M., 4th Edition, Pearson Education, ISBN: 9788177581232.

Web Links:

1. https://www.hzg.de/imperia/md/content/hzg/institut_fuer_werkstoffforschung/wms/eng_mech_2006.pdf.
2. <https://www.iitg.ac.in/rkbc/me101/Presentation/L01-03.pdf>.

Soil Mechanics

Semester: III

Course Code: 2501AE13

L	T	P	C
1	0	1	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Identify the type of soil at field conditions and able to determine nature of soil.
- CO2:** Calculate the vertical stresses condition for different load conditions.
- CO3:** Determine the shear strength of soils through theoretical shear parameters.
- CO4:** Calculate the different engineering properties of the soil such as compaction, consolidation and determines them in the laboratory.
- CO5:** Calculate the factor of safety for various retaining structures.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	2
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	2
CO4	-	-	2
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT – I

Introduction to Soil Mechanics

Introduction to soil mechanics, field and scope of soil mechanics; Phase diagram, physical and index properties of soil, particle size distribution, grain size distribution curve, soil indices; plastic limit, liquid limit, shrinkage limit. Classification of soils, effective and neutral stress.

Practice:

1. Determination of moisture content and specific gravity of soil sample.
2. Study of field density by core cutter.
3. Study of bulk density, dry density by sand replacement method.
4. Determination of grain size distribution of coarse grained soil by sieving.
5. Determination of grain size by hydrometer method.
6. Determination of liquid limit and plastic limit of soil specimen.
7. Determination of shrinkage limit of soil.

UNIT – II

Concept on Boussinesq's Analysis

Boussinesq and Westergaard's analysis, Newmark's influence chart, stress distribution and diagrams.

UNIT – III

Shear Strength

Shear stress, Mohr's circle, direct shear stress, triaxial test and vane shear test; Mohr Coulomb failure theory, effective stress principle, determination of shear parameters by direct shear test, tri-axial test and vane shear test. Numerical exercise based on various types of tests.

Practice:

1. Shear strength of soil by direct shear test.
2. Shear strength of soil by tri-axial shear test.

UNIT – IV

Compaction of Soils

Compaction of soils, standard and modified proctor test, Abbot's compaction and Jodhpur mini compaction test, field compaction method and control; Consolidation of soils, Terzaghi's theory of one dimensional consolidation, spring analogy, Laboratory consolidation test, calculation of void ratio and coefficient of volume change, Taylor's and Casagrande's method.

Practice:

1. Determination of optimum moisture content of saturated soil by Abbot's compaction test.
2. Determination of optimum moisture content of saturated soil by Proctor's mould.
3. Determination of consolidation characteristics of soil.

UNIT – V

Earth pressure

Earth pressure: plastic equilibrium in soils, active and passive states, Rankine's theory of earth pressure, active and passive earth pressure for cohesive soils, simple numerical exercises; Stability of slopes: introduction to stability analysis of infinite and finite slopes friction circle method, Taylor's stability number, friction circle method.

Text Books:

1. Punmia B C, Jain A K and Jain A K. Soil Mechanics and Foundations. Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd. New Delhi. ISBN: 978- 8170087915
2. Basic and Applied Soil Mechanics by Gopal Ranjan and S. R. Rao, New Age International Publishers, 3rd edition. ISBN: 978- 8122440393

Reference Books:

1. Fundamentals of Soil Mechanics by D.W.Taylor., Wiley. ISBN: 978- 1258768928
2. An introduction to Geotechnical Engineering by Holtz and Kovacs; Prentice Hall. ISBN: 978- 0130317216

Web Links:

1. <http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/soil-mechanics.html>
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=544>

Fluid Mechanics & Open Channel Hydraulics

Semester: III

Course Code: 2501AE14

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to

- CO1:** Differentiate between ideal and real fluids, and apply principles such as Pascal's law and Archimede's principle to analyze pressure forces and buoyancy in engineering structures.
- CO2:** Describe fluid motion using Lagrangian and Eulerian methods, solve the continuity equation, and apply Bernoulli's theorem to various fluid flow scenarios.
- CO3:** Calculate head loss in pipe flow using Darcy's equation and Moody's diagram, and design efficient open channel systems using Chezy's, Manning's, and other formulas.
- CO4:** Conduct discharge measurements and analyze fluid flow behavior over different weirs and notches, considering factors like end contraction and nappe types.
- CO5:** Utilize Rayleigh's method, Buckingham's pi theorem, and dimensionless numbers to perform dimensional analysis and ensure similarity in fluid mechanics modeling and experiments.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT – I

Properties of Fluids and Hydrostatics

Properties of fluids: ideal and real fluid, units; Pressure and its measurement, Pascal's law, pressure forces on plane and curved surfaces, centre of pressure, pressure diagram, application of hydrostatics in engineering structures; Buoyancy, Archimede's principle, metacentre and metacentric height, condition of floatation and stability of submerged and floating bodies.

Practice:

1. Study of manometers and pressure gauges
2. Study of transmissibility of liquid pressure
3. Determination of meta-centric height

UNIT – II**Fluid Kinematics and Dynamics**

Kinematics of fluid flow: Lagrangian and Eulerian description of fluid motion, continuity equation, path lines, streak lines and stream lines, stream function, velocity potential and flow net. Types of fluid flow, translation, rotation, circulation and vorticity, vortex motion; Dynamics of fluid flow, Bernoulli's theorem, venturimeter, orifice meter and pitot tube, siphon.

Practice:

1. Verification of Bernoulli's theorem
2. Determination of coefficient of discharge of venturi-meter and orifice meter

UNIT – III**Flow Through Orifices, Notches, and Pipes**

Flow through orifices (measurement of discharge, measurement of time), flow through mouthpieces; Flow over notches, flow over weirs, end contraction of rectangular weirs, ventilation of weirs, various types of nappe; laminar and turbulent flow in pipes, general equation for head loss Darcy equation, Moody's diagram, minor and major hydraulic losses through pipes and fittings, flow through network of pipes, hydraulic gradient and energy gradient, Chezy's formula for loss of head in pipes, flow through simple and compound pipes, transmission of power through pipes.

Practice:

1. Determination of coefficient of friction in pipeline
2. Determination of coefficient of discharge for rectangular and triangular notch
3. Determination of coefficient of discharge, coefficient of velocity, and coefficient of contraction for flow through orifice
4. Determination of coefficient of discharge for mouth piece

UNIT – IV**Open Channel Hydraulics**

Open channel design and hydraulics: Chezy's formula, Bazin's formula, Kutter's, Manning's formula, best hydraulic section, velocity and pressure profiles in open channels, hydraulic jump; Discharge measurement in open channels: current meter.

Practice:

1. Measurement of velocity by current meter
2. Study of open channel flow: velocity distribution in open channels and determination of Manning's coefficient of Rugosity and Chezy's roughness coefficient

UNIT – V

Dimensional Analysis and Fluid Machinery

Dimensional analysis and similitude: Rayleigh's method and Buckingham's 'pi' theorem, types of similarities, dimensionless numbers; Introduction to fluid machinery.

Practice:

1. Study of various types of models and prototypes: geometrical, kinematic and dynamic similarities

Text Books:

1. A Text book of Fluid Mechanics, Bansal, R.K., Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, 2019, ISBN: 978-8131808153.
2. Hydraulics, Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Machines, Ramanathan, S., and Narayan, R., Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Limited, Delhi, ISBN: 978-8187433842.

Reference Books:

1. A Textbook of Hydraulics, Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, Khurmi, R.S., and Khurmi N., S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi., ISBN: 978-8121901628.
2. Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics Including Hydraulics Machines, Modi, P.N., and Seth, S.M., Standard Book House, Delhi, ISBN: 978-8189401269.

Web Links:

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/105103095/>
2. <http://www.colincaprani.com/files/notes/Fluid%20Mechanics.pdf>

Engineering Properties of Agricultural Produce & Food Science

Semester: III

Course Code: 2501AE15

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the importance of various engineering properties.
- CO2:** Measure thermal and electrical properties of agricultural products.
- CO3:** Measure frictional and aero dynamic properties of agricultural products.
- CO4:** Measure rheological properties, rheological models and non-destructive methods of quality determination.
- CO5:** Explain the basics of food science and food microbiology.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	2	-
CO4	-	3	-
CO5	-	2	-

UNIT – I

Physical Properties

Different engineering properties of food and their importance; Application of engineering properties in handling, processing and storage; Physical properties, viz. shape, size, roundness, sphericity, volume, density, porosity, specific gravity, surface area; Colour properties, CIE colour model.

Practice:

1. Determination of the size of grains, fruits and vegetables using measuring instruments and using projection system.
2. Determination of the shape (sphericity and roundness).
3. Determination of the bulk and particle volume, bulk and particle density, specific gravity and porosity of grains.
4. Determination of the surface area, volume, density and specific gravity of large individual objects (F and V).

UNIT – II

Thermal and Electrical Properties

Thermal properties: Heat capacity, specific heat, thermal conductivity, thermal diffusivity, heat of respiration, co-efficient of thermal expansion. Electrical and dielectric properties: Resistance, capacitance, dielectric loss factor, loss tangent, and dielectric constant.

Practice:

1. Determination of specific heat and thermal conductivity of some food grains.
2. Determination of electrical properties of food materials.

UNIT – III

Frictional and aerodynamic properties

Frictional properties: Static friction, kinetic friction, rolling resistance, angle of internal friction, angle of repose, flow of bulk granular materials; Aero-dynamic properties: Drag coefficient, frictional drag and profit drag or pressure drag, terminal velocity. Rheological properties of food: Elastic, plastic and viscous behaviour, visco-elasticity.

Practice:

1. Determination of angle of repose, co-efficient of friction of different grains on different surfaces and angle of internal friction.
2. To study the terminal velocity of grains and separating behavior of grains in a vertical wind tunnel.
3. Determination of viscosity of food.

UNIT – IV

Rheology

Rheological models to explain food characteristics; Fluid behaviour as Newtonian, non-Newtonian, pseudo-plastic, dilatant, thixotropic, rheopectic and Bingham plastic; Textural characteristics of foods; Non-destructive methods of quality determination of foods; Principles of machine vision systems, spectroscopy, hyperspectral imaging and acoustic techniques.

UNIT – V

Food Science and Microbiology

Introduction to food science and food technology; Biochemical reactions involved in food processing and storage; Food spoilage agents, general methods for food preservation (physical, chemical and biological methods); Food microbiology: Classification of microorganisms, multiplication of bacteria, different beneficial and harmful microorganisms in relation to food preservation and spoilage, industrial bacteriology and food fermentation.

Practice:

1. Study and comparison of colour of food materials.
2. Determination of carbohydrates, total nitrogen, oil content, ash content.
3. Study of different types of microorganisms and microbiological examination of food products.

Text Books:

1. Physical properties of plant and animal materials, Mohsenin N N, Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, New York. ISBN: 978-0-677-02300-7.
2. Engineering Properties of Foods, Rao M A, Syed S H Rizvi and Ashim K Datta, CRC Press - Taylor and Francis Group, Boca Raton, FL. ISBN: 9781466556430.

Reference Books:

1. Food and Process Engineering Technology, Wilhelm L R, Suler W A and Brusewitz, G H, American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE), St. Joseph, MI. ISBN: 978-1892769435.
2. Engineering Properties of Biological Materials, O.P. Singhal and D.V.K.Samuel, Saroj Prakashan, Allahabad. ISBN: 8170976253.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=25>
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=5108>

Farm Machinery & Equipment-I

Semester: III

Course Code: 2501AE16

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Identify the needs and benefits of farm mechanization.
- CO2:** Identify materials used in construction of farm machines.
- CO3:** Explain the different type's equipment for tillage operations.
- CO4:** Estimate the cost economics of different field operations.
- CO5:** Explain the sowing, planting and transplanting operation of various implements used for these operations.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	-	-
CO2	1	-	-
CO3	1	-	-
CO4	2	-	-
CO5	2	-	-

UNIT - I

Introduction to Farm Mechanization

Introduction to farm mechanization; Classification of farm machines; Unit operations in crop production; Identification and selection of machines for various operations on the farm; Seed-bed preparation and its classification; Land reclamation and earth moving equipment.

Practice:

1. Familiarization with different farm implements and tools, Visit to an implement manufacturing unit and Visit to a site to observe field operations of paddy transplanters.

UNIT - II

Materials used for Farm Machines

Materials used in construction of farm machines; Heat treatment processes and their use in farm machines; Properties of materials used for critical and functional components of agricultural machines; Different types of steels and alloys for agricultural applications;

Identification of heat treatment processes specially for the agricultural machinery components.

Practice:

1. Identification of materials of construction in agricultural machinery and study of material properties.

UNIT - III

Tillage Equipment

Machines used for primary tillage, secondary tillage, rotary tillage, deep tillage and minimum tillage, viz. Mouldboard plough, disc plough, chisel plough, sub-soiler, harrows, puddler, cultivators, identification of their major functional components; Attachments with tillage machinery, Hitching systems and controls.

Practice:

1. Study of hitching systems.
2. Study of primary tillage machinery- types, construction, operation, adjustments and Calculations of power and draft requirements.
3. Study of secondary tillage machinery- types, construction, operation, adjustments and calculations of power and draft requirements.
4. Study of different types of puddlers and determination of puddling index in the field.

UNIT - IV

Analysis of Tillage Equipment

Calculation of field capacities and field efficiency; Draft of tillage tools and calculations for power requirement for the tillage machines; Calculation for economics of machinery usage; Comparison of ownership with hiring of machines.

Practice:

1. Study on draft measurement.

UNIT - V

Seeding and Transplantation Equipment

Sowing, planting and transplanting equipment, viz. seed drills, no-till drills, strip-till drills, different types of planters, bed-planters; Planting equipment for crops like sugarcane, potato; Furrow openers and metering systems in drills and planters; Calibration of seed-drills/ planters; Adjustments during operation.

Practice:

1. Study of sowing and planting equipment- construction, types, calculation for calibration and adjustments.
2. Study of seed drill and its calibration and adjustments.
3. Study of different types of metering mechanisms used in seed drills and planters.
4. Study of paddy transplanters; Study of various pre-germinated paddy seeders.
5. Study of vegetable transplanters.

Text Books:

1. Principles of Farm Machinery, Kepner R. A., Barger E. L., and Barger R., 3rd Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors (Indian Edition of AVI Publishing), New Delhi, ISBN: 9788123909776.
2. Principles of Agricultural Engineering (Vol. I), Michael A. M. and Ojha T. P., 6th Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788183601849.

Reference Books:

1. Agricultural Machines, Kelnin N. I., Popov I. F., and Sakun V. A., 1st Edition, Amerind Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9789061914488.
2. Engineering Principles of Agricultural Machines, Srivastava A. K., Goering C. E., Rohrbach R. P., and Buckmaster D. R., 2nd Edition, American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE), ISBN: 9781892769503.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126/105/126105009/>
2. <http://www.hillagric.ac.in/edu/coa/agengg/lecture/243/agriengg-243.htm>

Engineering Mathematics-II

Semester: IV

Course Code: 2501MA11

L	T	P	C
2	1	0	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Calculate the gradient, divergence and curl and Compute work done, flux using vector integration
- CO2:** Examine the continuity and analyticity of functions of complex variables and Compute Fourier series of a function.
- CO3:** Apply Laplace transform to solve initial value problems.
- CO4:** Apply numerical methods to interpolation of polynomials.
- CO5:** Apply numerical methods to solve problems involving differentiation, integration and initial value problems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

UNIT – I

Vector Calculus: Scalar and vector point functions, vector differential operator Del, gradient of scalar point function, divergent and curl of vector point function and their physical interpretations, line, surface and volume integrals, Green's, Stoke's and Divergence theorem (without proofs)

UNIT – II

Functions of a complex variable: limit, continuity and analytic function, Cauchy-Riemann equations, harmonic functions.

Fourier series: periodic functions, Euler's formulae, Functions having arbitrary period, even and odd functions, half range series expansion, series expansion of functions with finite discontinuity

UNIT – III

Laplace Transform: Rules for Laplace transform and inverse Laplace transform, applications to find solutions of ordinary and simultaneous differential equations

UNIT – IV

Numerical Methods: Finite difference operators and their relationship, factorial notation. Newton's forward and backward interpolation formula, Newton's divide difference interpolation and Lagrange's interpolation formula,

UNIT – V

Numerical differentiation and integration: Numerical differentiation and integration rule, numerical solutions of ODE by Taylor's series, Euler's and modified Euler's method, Runge-Kutta method of order four

Text Books:

- 1 Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 44'th Edition (2021). ISBN: 978-9383214204.
- 2 Higher Engineering Mathematics, H. K. Dass, Er. R. Verma, S-Chand publishers, 3rd edition 2023. ISBN: 9788121938907.

Reference Books:

- 1 Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd., 5th Edition (9th reprint), 2021. ISBN: 978-8184875607.
- 2 Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Dennis G. Zill, Jones and Bartlett Learning, 2018, 6th Edition. ISBN: 978-1284105902.

Web Links:

- 1 <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/105/111105122/>
- 2 https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_ma21/preview
- 3 https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ge20/preview
- 4 https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ma43/preview
- 5 https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ma62/preview

Theory of Structures

Semester: IV

Course Code: 2501AE17

L	T	P	C
1	0	1	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Identify and apply various types of loads using BIS codes, specifically IS 800-2007 for steel structures and IS 456-2000 for RCC structures.
- CO2:** Design steel sections under tension, compression, and bending according to specifications and standards, and utilize design software (e.g., Staad Pro, Etabs) for designing roof trusses.
- CO3:** Analyze and design singly and doubly reinforced RCC sections, including beams, one-way and two-way slabs, columns, and foundations, following IS code specifications.
- CO4:** Develop design considerations for specialized RCC structures like retaining walls and silos, ensuring compliance with relevant codes and standards.
- CO5:** Implement design software tools to perform structural analysis and design for simple RCC structures, enhancing practical skills and efficiency in structural engineering projects.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	-	1
CO2	1	-	1
CO3	1	-	1
CO4	1	-	1
CO5	1	-	1

UNIT – I

Types of Loads and BIS Code Usage

Types of Load and use of BIS code Design of steel structures- specifications, use of IS code (IS 800-2007) and steel table.

Practice:

1. Introduction to STAAD Pro/ETABS for structural load analysis.
2. Load analysis using BIS codes for a simple frame structure.

UNIT – II

Design of Steel Structures

Design of steel sections under tension, compression and bending, use of any one design software such as Staad Pro, Etabs, etc. for design of roof truss.

Practice:

1. Design and drawing of steel roof truss using IS 800-2007.
2. Design of tension members in steel structures using STAAD Pro/ETABS. Analysis of compression members using STAAD Pro/ETABS.

UNIT – III

Design of RCC Structures

Design of RCC structures- specifications, use of IS code (IS 456-2000), analysis and design of singly and doubly reinforced sections.

Practice:

1. Design and drawing of a singly reinforced RCC beam using IS 456-2000.
2. Design and drawing of a doubly reinforced RCC beam using design software.
3. Design and drawing of one-way and two-way slabs using STAAD Pro/ETABS.

UNIT – IV

RCC Elements Design

Design of beams, design of one way and two way slabs, columns and foundations.

Practice:

1. Design of retaining walls using IS 456-2000 and software tools.
2. Analysis and design of a complete RCC building structure using STAAD Pro/ETABS.

UNIT – V

Advanced RCC Design and Software Application

Design considerations for retaining walls and silos, use of design software for simple RCC structures.

Practice:

1. Analysis and design of a steel industrial building using design software.
2. Analysis and design of a silo structure using STAAD Pro/ETABS.

Text Books:

1. Bhavikatti S S. Design of Steel Structures: By Limit State Method as Per IS: 800-2007. I K International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. ISBN: 978-9382332947.
2. Duggal S K. Limit State Design of Steel Structures. McGraw Hill Education. .ISBN: 978-9351343509.

Reference Books:

1. Punmia B C, Jain A K and Jain A K. Limit State Design of Reinforced Concrete. Laxmi Publications. ISBN: 978-81-318-0241-0.
2. Raju N K. 2019. Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures: IS:456-2000. CBS Publishers and Distributors. ISBN: 978-9385915369.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105105105>
2. https://www.academia.edu/8007881/Design_of_Concrete_Structures_Notes_1

Building Construction & Cost Estimation

Semester: IV

Course Code: 2501AE18

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain various building materials and formation of stones.
- CO2:** Explain preparation of concrete, seasoning of timber and miscellaneous building materials.
- CO3:** Illustrate construction of buildings and need of different agricultural buildings.
- CO4:** Apply different types of estimates and cost analysis.
- CO5:** Analyze the cost economics and evaluate the buildings by various economic methods.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
CO4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
CO5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	1	1
CO2	1	1	1
CO3	1	2	3
CO4	1	2	2
CO5	1	1	2

UNIT – I

Building materials

Building materials: description of important building materials, rocks, different stones; formation of stones, types of stones, quarrying process, stone products and uses; Bricks, types, preparation and burning of bricks, properties and uses; Tiles, types and classification; Lime, properties and uses, cement, different uses and grades.

UNIT - II

Concrete

Concrete: grades, preparation, mixing and laying of concrete, use of sand; Use of ferrous material, iron and steel products; Use of non-ferrous metals, glass, rubber, plastics, aluminum, copper, nickel; Timber and its uses, seasoning, defects, commercial form of timber, miscellaneous building materials.

UNIT - III

Building Construction

Building construction: building components, foundations, brick work, lintels, columns, roofs and stair cases, different types of floors, plastering and pointing, damp proofing and waterproofing, white washing, distempering and painting, steps for building construction, needs of different agricultural buildings, types and uses, types of roofs, slope and flat roof buildings.

UNIT - IV

Estimating and Costing

Estimating and costing: types of estimates, rough cost, detailed and supplementary estimate, preparation of cost estimate, cost analysis, schedule of rates, analysis of rates, factors affecting building costs, building codes, estate development.

UNIT - V

Cost Economics

Cost economics: measurement and pricing, economic methods for evaluation of buildings, benefit cost calculation, rate of return period (payback period).

Text Books:

1. Punmia B C. Jain A K and Jain A K. Building Construction. Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi. ISBN: 978-8131804285.
2. Duggal S K. Building material. New Age International Publishers. ISBN: 978-9387788398

Reference Books:

1. Sane Y S. Planning and Designing of Buildings. Engineering Book Publishing Co. Pune. ISBN: 978- 8180140723.
2. Rangwala S C. Engineering Materials. Charotar Publishing House, Anand. ISBN: 978-9385039171.
3. Dutta B N. Estimating and Costing. UBS publishers. ISBN: 978- 8174767707.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=204>
2. <http://www.digimat.in/npTEL/courses/video/105102088/L01.html>

Watershed Hydrology

Semester: IV

Course Code: 2501AE19

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain rainfall measuring devices and computation of mean areal precipitation using various methods.
- CO2:** Estimate frequency analysis and know presentation of rainfall data.
- CO3:** Estimate runoff volume, peak rate of runoff by using Rational, Curve number methods and Cook's method.
- CO4:** Apply various hydrograph techniques to convert multiple duration graph into single duration vice-versa.
- CO5:** Apply flood routing techniques in planning a reservoir and know about drought management.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	2
CO4	-	-	2
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT - I

Hydrologic cycle

Hydrologic cycle, components; Precipitation and its forms, rainfall measurement and estimation of mean rainfall, estimation of missing rainfall, optimum number of rain gauges.

Practice:

1. Visit to meteorological observatory and study of different instruments.
2. Estimation of missing data and mean rainfall by different methods.

UNIT - II

Analysis of Rainfall Data

Frequency analysis of point rainfall; Mass curve, hyetograph, depth-area-duration curves and intensity duration-frequency relationship. Hydrologic processes- interception, infiltration - factors influencing infiltration, measurement and indices.

Practice:

1. Study of intensity - frequency - duration curves and depth - area - duration curves.
2. Analysis of frequency of hydrologic data and test for consistency of rainfall records.
3. Computation of infiltration indices.

UNIT - III

Evaporation and Runoff

Evaporation- estimation and measurement; Runoff- factors affecting, measurement, stage - discharge rating curve, estimation of peak runoff rate and volume, rational method, Cook's method and SCS curve number method.

Practice:

1. Computation of peak runoff and runoff volume by Cook's method, Rational method and SCS curve number method.
2. Study of various discharge measuring devices.

UNIT - IV

Hydrograph

Geomorphology of watersheds - linear, aerial and relief aspects of watersheds- stream order, drainage density and stream frequency; Hydrograph - components, base flow separation, unit hydrograph theory, s-curve, synthetic hydrograph, applications and limitations.

Practice:

1. Study and determination of geomorphic parameters of watersheds.
2. Study of runoff hydrograph and separation of base flow and surface flow.
3. Study of unit hydrograph.
4. Study of synthetic unit hydrograph.

UNIT - V

Flood Routing

Flood routing - channel and reservoir routing; Hydrology of dry land areas, Troll's climatic classification; Drought- classification, causes and impacts, drought management strategy.

Practice:

1. Study of flood routing.

Text Books:

1. Engineering Hydrology. Subramanya, K. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited. New Delhi. ISBN-13. 978-1259029974.

2. Hydrology and Soil Conservation Engineering. Ghanshyam Das, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi. ISBN-13. 978-8120335868.

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Hydrology. Raghunath, H.M. Willey Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 3rd edition. ISBN-13: 978-0-85226-298-6.
2. Watershed Management. Dhruv narayana, V.V. ICAR Publication, New Delhi.

Web Links:

1. <http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/advanced-hydrology.html>
2. <https://www.slideshare.net/MohammedSalaha1./chapter-3-surface-water-hydrology>

Soil & Water Conservation Engineering

Semester: IV	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE20	1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Apply methods for assessing and mitigating soil erosion to enhance soil conservation and sustainable land management.
- CO2:** Design, implement, and evaluate various water erosion control measures, incorporating both agronomical and engineering approaches to enhance soil conservation and land sustainability.
- CO3:** Apply energy and momentum principles in open channels, design soil erosion control structures, and implementing permanent gully control structures, ensuring hydrologic, hydraulic, and structural integrity.
- CO4:** Demonstrate wind erosion control measures, land use capability classification and sedimentation of reservoirs.
- CO5:** Classify water harvesting techniques, design and construct various structures such as farm ponds and percolation ponds, and apply design considerations for nala bunds.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	2
CO2	2	3	3	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	2
CO3	2	3	3	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	2
CO4	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	3

UNIT – I

Soil Erosion: Causes, Types, Mechanisms, and Measurement

Soil erosion: introduction, causes and types - geological and accelerated erosion, agents, factors affecting and effects of erosion;

Water erosion: mechanics and forms- splash, sheet, rill, gully, ravine and stream bank erosion; Gullies: classification, stages of development; Soil loss estimation- Universal soil loss equation (USLE) and modified USLE. Rainfall erosivity- estimation by KE>25 and EI30 methods; Soil erodibility- topography, crop management and conservation practice factors; Measurement of soil erosion- Runoff plots, soil samples.

Practice:

1. Estimation of soil loss by USLE, computation of rainfall erosivity index, computation of soil erodibility index in soil loss estimation.
2. Estimation of sediment rate using Coshocton wheel sampler and multi-slot devisor.

UNIT – II**Water Erosion Control Measures and Techniques**

Water erosion control measures- agronomical measures, contour farming, strip cropping, conservation tillage and mulching; Engineering measures- bunds and terraces, bunds: contour and graded bunds- design and surplussing arrangements; terraces: level and graded broad base terraces, bench terraces - planning, design and layout procedure, contour stone wall and trenching; Gully and ravine reclamation- principles of gully control, vegetative measures, temporary structures and diversion drains. Grassed waterways and design.

Practice:

1. Design and layout of contour bunds and graded bunds.
2. Design and layout of broad base terraces and bench terraces.
3. Design of vegetative waterways.

UNIT – III**Hydraulic Principles and Soil Erosion Control Structures**

Energy and momentum principles in open channels; specific energy and specific force, hydraulic jump and its application, types of hydraulic jump, energy dissipation due to the jump; Soil erosion control structures- introduction, classification and functional requirements. Permanent structures for soil conservation and gully control- check dams, drop, chute and drop inlet spillways- design requirements, planning for design, design procedures- hydrologic, hydraulic and structural design and stability analysis.

Practice:

1. Hydraulic design of drop spillway.
2. Determination of uplift force and construction of uplift pressure diagram, structural design and stability analysis of drop spillway.
3. Hydraulic and structural design of chute spillway, design of SAF energy dissipater.

UNIT – IV**Wind Erosion and Sedimentation Control in Agriculture**

Wind erosion- factors affecting, mechanics, soil loss estimation and control measures - vegetative, mechanical measures, wind breaks and shelter belts and stabilization of sand dunes;

Land capability classification, dryland farming; Rate of sedimentation, silt monitoring and storage loss in tanks, control of sedimentation in reservoirs.

Practice:

1. Determination of sediment concentration through oven drying method.
2. Study on sedimentation of reservoirs.

UNIT – V

Water Harvesting Techniques and Structures for Agricultural Use

Water harvesting techniques- classification based on source, storage and use, runoff harvesting- short- term and long-term techniques; Structures- farm ponds - dug-out and embankment reservoir types, tanks and subsurface dykes; Farm pond- components, site selection, design criteria, capacity, embankment, mechanical and emergency spillways, cost estimation and construction; Percolation pond - site selection, design and construction details. Design considerations of nala bunds.

Practice:

1. Farm pond- design, capacity and estimation.
2. Design of water harvesting structures.

Text Books:

1. Open-Channel Hydraulics, Chow, V.T., McGraw- Hill Book Company, Inc., ISBN: 9780070107762.
2. Manual of Soil and Water Conservation Practices, Singh, G., Venkataraman, C., Sastry, G., and Joshi, B.P., Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. ISBN: 9788120415938.

Reference Books:

1. Land and Water Management Engineering, Murthy, V.V.N., and Madan, K.J., 5th Edition, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9789327214659.
2. Principles of Agricultural Engineering, Michael, A.M., and Ojha, T.P., Volume II, 4th Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788174090910.

Web Links:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ag01/preview
2. <https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Soil-and-Water-Conservation-Engineering.pdf>

Farm Machinery & Equipment - II

Semester: IV

Course Code: 2501AE21

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain inter-culture equipments and understand the plant protection and fertilizer operation with various implements used for these operations.
- CO2:** Explain about harvesting principles, mower, reaper, windrowers and hay machines.
- CO3:** Explain working principles and construction details of combine harvester.
- CO4:** Explain working principles and construction details of root crop harvesting equipment.
- CO5:** Identify different cotton, maize, vegetable and fruit harvesters.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	-	-
CO2	2	-	-
CO3	3	-	-
CO4	2	-	-
CO5	1	-	-

UNIT – I

Inter Culture and Plant protection equipment Plant protection equipment- different types of sprayers and dusters; Classification of sprayers and dusters; Types of nozzles; Calculations for calibration of sprayers and chemical application rates; Introduction to interculture equipment; Weeders- different types of manual and powered weeders; Functional requirements of weeders and main components; Different types of fertilizer application methods and equipment.

Practice:

1. Familiarization with plant protection and interculture equipment.
2. Study of sprayers- types, functional components, calibration.
3. Study of dusters- types and functional components; Calculations for chemical application rates.
4. Study of nozzle types and spread pattern using patternator.

5. Familiarization with manual and powered weeding equipment and identification of functional components.
6. Study of fertilizer application equipment including manure spreaders and fertilizer broadcasters.

UNIT – II

Harvesting Equipment and machines Harvesting of crops- Harvesting methods, harvesting terminology; Mowers- types, constructional details, working and adjustments; Shear type harvesting devices- cutter bar, inertia forces, counter balancing, terminology, cutting pattern; Reapers, binders and windrowers- principle of operation and constructional details; Hay conditioning, importance, methods of hay conditioning, and calculation of moisture content of hay.

Practice:

1. Study of various types of mowers, reaper, reaper binder; Study of functional components of mowers and reapers.

UNIT - III

Threshers and combine Harvesters Threshing- manual and mechanical systems; Types of threshing drums and their applications; Types of threshers- tangential and axial, constructional details and cleaning systems; Factors affecting thresher performance; Grain combines- combine terminology and features, classification of grain combines, study of material flow in combines; Computation of combine losses; Combine troubles and troubleshooting.

Practice:

1. Study of threshing systems, cleaning systems in threshers, calculations of losses in threshers.
2. Study of functional units of grain combines and their types, calculations for grain losses in a combine.

UNIT - IV

Root Crop Harvesters Straw combines- working principle and constructional details Root crop diggers- principles of operation, functional components, blade adjustment and approach angle, calculation of material handled; Potato and groundnut diggers.

Practice:

1. Study of root crop diggers and familiarization with the functional units and attachments.

UNIT - V

Cotton, Vegetables and Fruit Harvester Cotton harvesting- cotton harvesting mechanisms, cotton pickers and strippers; Maize harvesting combines; Vegetables and fruit harvesting equipment and tools. Chaff cutters- working principle, constructional features and capacity calculations.

Practice:

1. Study of the working of cotton and maize harvesters.
2. Study of different vegetable and fruit harvesters.

Text Books:

1. Principles of Farm Machinery, Kepner R. A., Barger E. L., and Barger R., 3rd Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors (Indian Edition of AVI Publishing), New Delhi, ISBN: 9788123909776.
2. Principles of Agricultural Engineering (Vol. II), Michael A. M. and Ojha T. P., 6th Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788183601849

Reference Books:

1. Farm Machinery and Equipment, Smith H. P., 7th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9789386595140.
2. Engineering Principles of Agricultural Machines, Srivastava A. K., Goering C. E., Rohrbach R. P., and Buckmaster D. R., 2nd Edition, American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE), ISBN: 9781892769503.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=2262>
2. <http://www.agrimoon.com/farm-power-and-machinery-icar-ecourse-pdf-book/>

Renewable Energy Sources

Semester: IV

Course Code: 2501AE22

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the fundamental concepts of renewable energy.
- CO2:** Analyze the principles of solar energy and explore its various applications.
- CO3:** Describe wind energy conversion systems, including wind generators, and evaluate their power generation capabilities.
- CO4:** Analyze the processes involved in biogas production from biomass.
Explain the basic principles and operations of tidal energy, fuel cells, and geothermal energy systems.
- CO5:** energy systems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO4	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	1
CO2	1	1	1
CO3	2	1	1
CO4	3	1	1
CO5	1	1	1

UNIT – I

Renewable energy sources

Different sources of renewable energy- concepts and limitations of different renewable energy sources (RES) as solar, wind, geothermal, biomass, ocean energy sources. Criteria for assessing the potential of RES. Comparison of renewable energy sources with non-renewable sources.

Practice:

1. Study of natural convection solar dryer.
2. Study of forced convection solar dryer.
3. Study of solar desalination unit.
4. Study of solar greenhouse for agriculture production.

UNIT – II

Solar energy

Solar energy- energy available from sun, solar radiation data, solar energy conversion into heat through flat plate and concentrating collectors, different solar thermal devices, principle of natural and forced convection solar drying system. Solar photo voltaics- basics and applications, p-n junctions. Solar cells, PV systems, stand alone, grid connected solar power station. Calculation of energy through photovoltaic power generation and cost economics

Practice:

1. Study of solar thermal devices like solar cookers, solar water heating system and solar air heater/dryer.
2. Study of cost economics of solar thermal devices including solar panels.
3. Study of solar photovoltaic system and study of characteristics of solar photovoltaic panel.

UNIT - III

Wind Energy

Wind energy- energy availability, general formula, lift and drag. Basics of wind energy conversion, effect of density, frequency variances, angle of attack, wind speed, types of windmill rotors, determination of torque coefficient, induction type generators. Working principle of wind power plant. Wind farms, aero-generators, wind power generation system.

UNIT - IV

Energy from Biomass

Biogas- basics of anaerobic digestion, types and constructional details of biogas plants, biogas generation and its properties, factors affecting biogas generation and usages, design considerations, advantages and disadvantages of biogas spent slurry. Generation of power from biogas. Design and use of different commercial biogas plants.

Practice:

1. Study of biogas plants and its components.
2. Performance evaluation of a fixed dome type biogas plant.
3. Performance evaluation of floating drum type biogas plant.

UNIT - V

Other source of energy

Power generation from urban, municipal and industrial waste. Ocean thermal and electric power generation, wave and tidal power. Power generation from biomass (gasification and Dendro- thermal). Mini and micro hydel plants. Fuel cells and its associated parameters.

Practice:

1. Study of biomass gasifiers.
2. Study of cost economics of biogas system

Text Books:

1. Non-Conventional Energy Sources, Rai G. D., 5th Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788174090737.
2. Biomass Gasification and Pyrolysis: Practical Design and Theory, Basu P., 2nd Edition, Academic Press (Elsevier), ISBN: 9780123749888.

Reference Books:

1. Wind and Solar Power Systems, Patel M. R., 2nd Edition, CRC Press, Boca Raton, ISBN: 9780849315701.
2. Biogas from Waste and Renewable Resources, Deublein D. and Steinhauser A., 2nd Edition, Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH and Co. KGaA, Weinheim, ISBN: 9783527621705.

Web Links:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ch27/preview
2. https://www.vssut.ac.in/lecture_notes/lecture1428910296.pdf

Post-harvest Engineering of Cereals, Pulses & Oilseeds

Semester: IV
Course Code: 2501AE23

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:
At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the importance of different unit operations and working of size reduction equipments.
- CO2:** Identify various methods for determining moisture content, EMC and drying rate.
- CO3:** Compare separator equipments based on physical characteristics of grains and explain various material handling devices.
- CO4:** Explain the importance, design and working of milling equipment for wheat, corn and oil seeds processing.
- CO5:** Explain the importance, design and working of milling equipment for rice processing.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	3	-
CO2	-	3	-
CO3	-	3	-
CO4	-	3	-
CO5	-	3	-

UNIT – I
Unit operations in grain processing

General unit operations in agricultural process engineering and importance of these unit operations in grain processing; Structure and composition of cereals, pulses and oil seeds; Cleaning and grading: Principles of cleaning, scalping, sorting and grading; Size reduction: Principle; Bond's law, Kick's law, Rittinger's law; Sieve analysis; Different classifications of size reduction machines; description of jaw crusher, hammer mill, attrition mill, and ball mill.

Practice:

1. Study of different size reduction machines.
2. Sieve analysis, determination of fineness modulus and uniformity index.

UNIT – II

Drying

Moisture content and water activity, free moisture, bound moisture and equilibrium moisture content, isotherm, hysteresis effect, EMC determination; Psychrometric chart and its use in drying; Drying principles and theory, thin layer and deep bed drying analysis, falling rate and constant rate drying periods, maximum and decreasing drying rate periods, drying equations, mass and energy balance, Shedd's equation; Drying methods (conduction, convection, radiation, batch, continuous); Different types of grain dryers (bin, flat bed, LSU, columnar, RPEC, fluidized, rotary and tray), tempering during drying; dryer performance.

Practice:

1. Measurement of moisture content: dry basis and wet basis.
2. Study on drying characteristics of grains and determination of drying constant.
3. Determination of EMC (static and dynamic method).
4. Study of psychrometric chart.
5. Study of various types of dryers.

UNIT - III

Separation and Material Handling

Screens, different types of screen separators, fixed and variable aperture screens, capacity and effectiveness of screens, sieve analysis; various types of separators as specific gravity, magnetic, disc, spiral, pneumatic, inclined belt draper, velvet roll separator, colour sorter, cyclone separator.

Basic parts of different types of conveyors and elevators, viz. belt, roller, chain, screw, and bucket elevator, cranes and hoists, pneumatic conveying, power requirement for conveying and elevating.

Practice:

1. Study of different types of screens and study of screen effectiveness.
2. Study of construction and operation of different types of cleaners and separators.
3. Study of different types of conveying and elevating equipment.

UNIT - IV

Milling of wheat, corn, pulses and oil seeds

Milling of wheat: unit operations and equipment; Milling of corn: unit operations and equipment in dry and wet milling methods; Milling of pulses: pre-conditioning, dry milling and wet milling methods, CFTRI and Pantnagar methods, pulse milling machines; Milling of oilseeds: preconditioning of oilseeds, mechanical expression, screw press, hydraulic press, solvent extraction method, refining of oil.

Practice:

1. Study of different unit operations and machineries in pulse mills.
2. Study of different unit operations and machineries in oil mills.
3. Study of different unit operations and machineries in wheat/ flour mills.

UNIT - V

Milling of Rice

Merits and demerits, changes during parboiling of rice, parboiling methods, viz. traditional methods, CFTRI method, Jadavpur method, pressure parboiling; different unit operations and equipment involved in traditional and modern rice milling methods; Preparation of rice products as rice flakes and puffed rice;

Practice:

1. Study of different unit operations and machineries in rice mills.

Text Books:

1. Unit Operations of Agricultural Processing, Sahay KM and Singh KK, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. ISBN: 9788125911425.
2. Post-Harvest Technology of Cereals, Pulses and oil seeds, Chakraverty A, Oxford and IBH Publishing. Ltd., Calcutta. ISBN: 9788120409699.

Reference Books:

1. Transport Processes and separation Process Principle, Geankopolis C J Prentice-HallInc., New Jersey. ISBN-13. 978-0134181028.
2. Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering, McCabe WL, Smith JC and Harriott P McGraw-Hill Book Co., Boston. ISBN-13. 978-0072848236.

Web Links:

1. <http://www.cigr.org/documents/CIGRHandbookVol4.pdf>
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=22>

Strength of Materials

Semester: V

Course Code: 2501AE25

L	T	P	C
1	0	1	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the principles and concepts of strength of materials and their applications in structural analysis.
- CO2:** Calculate the slope and deflection of beams using various methods such as integration techniques, moment area theorems, and the conjugate beam method.
- CO3:** Analyze the stability and strength of columns and struts, solving related problems to determine critical load and buckling behavior.
- CO4:** Perform analysis of steel connections, including riveted and welded joints, to ensure proper design and safety in structural applications.
- CO5:** Analyze statically indeterminate structures, including propped, fixed, and continuous beams, using methods like superimposition, three-moment equation, and moment distribution method.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	1	1
CO2	1	1	1
CO3	1	1	1
CO4	1	1	1
CO5	1	1	1

UNIT – I

Fundamentals of Strength of Materials and Beam Deflection

Introduction to strength of materials; Slope and deflection of beams: slope and deflection of beam using integration techniques, moment area theorems, conjugate beam method, problems of slope and deflection.

Practice:

1. To determine the quality of two different aggregates through Impact test.
2. To perform the tensile test of steel specimen and observe its behavior under load.

3. To prepare concrete specimens and perform compression, bending tests at 2nd and 4th weeks.
4. To perform the Brinell's hardness test on a given specimen.

UNIT – II

Theory and Problems of Columns and Struts

Theory of columns and struts, problems of column and struts.

Practice:

1. To determine young's modulus of elasticity of beam with the help of deflection produced at centre due to loads placed at centre and quarter points.
2. To study the load-deflection properties of closely coiled helical spring in tension and compression

UNIT – III

Steel Connections

Steel connections: analysis of rivet connections, analysis of welded connections.

Practice:

1. To perform a tensile test and compression test on a mortar specimen prepared 2 weeks before.
2. To prepare mortar specimens using different cements and perform tension and compression tests after 4 weeks.

UNIT - IV

Stability and Indeterminate Structures

Stability analysis of masonry dam; problems on masonry dam Statically indeterminate structures- analysis of propped beams, analysis of fixed beams, analysis of continuous beams using superimposition and three moment equation.

Practice:

1. To perform compression and bending tests on concrete specimens prepared 4 weeks before.
2. To study the behaviour of materials under torsion and evaluate the elastic constants.

UNIT - V

Advanced Analysis Methods for Beams

Analysis of beam using moment distribution method and solving problems.

Practice:

1. Verification of moment distribution method for a simple continuous beam.
2. Moment distribution analysis of a propped cantilever beam.

Text Books:

1. Junarkar S B. Mechanics of Structures (Vo-I). Choratar Publishing House, Anand. ISBN: 9789385039270.
2. Khurmi R S. Strength of Materials. S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi. ISBN: 9789352833979.

Reference Books:

1. Lehri R S and Leheri R S. Strength of Materials. S.K. Kataria and Sons, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-8185749440.
2. Ramamrutham S. and Narayanan R. Strengths of Materials. Dhanpat Rai and Sons, Nai Sarak, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-9352165452.

Web Links:

1. <https://www.aboutcivil.org/solid-mechanics.html>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105105108>

Theory of Machines

Semester: V

Course Code: 2501AE26

L	T	P	C
1	1	0	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Determine the velocity and acceleration for different mechanisms by graphical and analytical methods.
- CO2:** Explain the power transmission of belt and chain drivers.
- CO3:** Compare different types of gears and gear trains.
- CO4:** Examine various types of governors.
- CO5:** Calculate the balancing forces of rotating masses and flywheel applications.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	-
CO2	3	1	-
CO3	3	1	-
CO4	3	1	-
CO5	2	1	-

UNIT – I

Introduction to Theory of Machines

Simple mechanism: elements, links, pairs, kinematics chain, and mechanisms; classification of pairs and mechanisms; lower and higher pairs; four bar chain, slider crank chain and their inversions; Velocity mechanism: determination of velocity and acceleration using graphical (instantaneous centres) method.

UNIT - II

Belt and Chain Drives, Concept of Friction

Belt drives: types of drives, belt materials, length of belt, transmitted power, velocity ratio, belt size for flat and V belts; effect of centrifugal tension, creep and slip on power transmission; chain drives, classification of chain drive, terms used in chain drive. Types of friction, laws of dry friction; friction of pivots and collars; single disc, multiple disc, and cone clutches, rolling friction.

UNIT - III

Gears

Types of gears, law of gearing, velocity of sliding between two teeth in mesh; Involute and cycloidal profile for gear teeth; Spur gear, nomenclature; Introduction to helical, spiral, bevel and worm gear; Simple, compound, reverted, and epicyclic trains; determining velocity ratio by tabular method.

UNIT - IV

Governors

Types of governors, constructional details and analysis of Watt, Porter, Proell governors, effect of friction, controlling force curves. sensitiveness, stability, hunting, iso-chronism, power and effort of a governor.

UNIT - V

Flywheel

Turning moment diagrams, coefficient of fluctuation of speed and energy, weight of flywheel, flywheel applications; Static and dynamic balancing, balancing of rotating masses in one and different planes.

Text Books:

1. Theory of Machines, Rattan S. S., 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd New Delhi, ISBN: 9789351343479.
2. A Textbook of Theory of Machines, Khurmi R. S. and Gupta J. K., 14th Edition, Eurasia Publishing House (P) Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788121925242.

Reference Books:

1. Theory of Machines Through Solved Problems, Rao J. S., 4th Edition, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9789395161459.
2. Mechanism Design: Analysis and Synthesis (Vol. 1 and 2), Erdman A. G. and Sandor G. N., 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, ISBN: 9780132677820.

Web Links:

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/112104121/16>
2. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/theory_of_machines/gear_and_gear_trains.

Thermodynamics & Heat Transfer

Semester: V

Course Code: 2501AE27

L	T	P	C
2	1	0	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Outline the basic concepts of thermodynamics.
- CO2:** Explain the thermodynamic laws and carnot cycle.
- CO3:** Determine heat transfer through conduction, convection, radiation.
- CO4:** Determine the rate of heat transfer of the extended surfaces, Log Mean Temperature Difference and Number of Transfer Units for designing of heat exchangers.
- CO5:** Explain the principles and laws involved in mass transfer.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	-
CO2	1	2	-
CO3	1	3	-
CO4	-	3	-
CO5	-	3	-

UNIT – I

Basics of Thermodynamics

Basic concepts and definitions of thermodynamics, statistical and classical thermodynamics, microscopic and macroscopic point of view; Thermodynamic systems- thermodynamic equilibrium, properties of systems; state, path, process, cycle; point function, path function; temperature and zeroth law of thermodynamics; pressure, specific volume, density, energy, work and heat.

UNIT – II

Thermodynamic laws and Carnot cycle

First law of thermodynamics- internal energy, law of conservation of energy, first law of thermodynamics, application of first law to a process. Energy-a property of system, perpetual motion machine of the first kind-PMM1; characteristic equation of state, specific heats; application of first law of thermodynamics to non-flow or closed system; free expansion

and throttling process; Second law of thermodynamics: limitations of first law of thermodynamics and introduction to second law, statements of second law of thermodynamics; Clausius statement, Kelvin-Planck statement; perpetual motion machine of the second kind-PMM2; Clausius inequality; Carnot Cycle, Carnot's Theorem, entropy, entropy changes for a closed system.

UNIT – III

Heat transfer- Conduction and Convection

Concept, modes of heat transfer, thermal conductivity of materials, measurement, general differential equation of conduction, one dimensional steady state conduction through plane and composite walls, tubes and spheres without heat generation, electrical analogy, insulation materials. Free and forced convection, Newton's law of cooling, heat transfer coefficient in convection, non-dimensional numbers; equation of laminar boundary layer on flat plate and in a tube, laminar forced convection on a flat plate and tube, combined free and forced convection.

UNIT – IV

Heat transfer- Extended Surfaces and Heat exchangers

Fins (Extended Surface), Introduction, types of fins, applications, derivation for fin effectiveness; Thermal radiation, application, perfect black body, radiation laws, emissive power, emissivity, absorptivity, reflectivity and transmissivity.

UNIT – V

Radiation and Mass Transfer

Heat transfer analysis involving conduction, convection and radiation; Types of heat exchangers; fouling, log mean temperature difference, heat exchanger performance, transfer units; Heat exchanger analysis restricted to parallel and counter flow heat exchangers; Introduction to mass transfer, analogy between heat and mass transfer, Fick's law of diffusion.

Text Books:

1. Engineering Thermodynamics, Nag PK, Mc Graw Hill Publishing, 6th edition. ISBN:9352606429.
2. Heat and Mass Transfer, R. K. Rajput, S. Chand Limited, Revised Edition. ISBN: 8121926173.

Reference Books:

1. Thermal Engineering, R.K.Rajput S.Chand and Co. ISBN: 978-8121925730.
2. Transport processes and Unit Operations, Geankoplis C. J. Allyn and Bacon Inc., Newton, Massachusetts. ISBN: 978-0205059393.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=444>
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=625>

Tractor & Automotive Engines

Semester: V

Course Code: 2501AE28

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain farm power sources, classify tractors and IC engines, and analyze thermodynamic principles and efficiencies.
- CO2:** Examine engine components, compare 2-stroke and 4-stroke cycles, CI and SI engines, and analyze valve systems and air cleaning mechanisms.
- CO3:** Conduct fuel tests for SI and CI engines and study carburetion and fuel injection systems.
- CO4:** Analyze lubrication and cooling systems.
- CO5:** Explain SI engine ignition systems, electrical systems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	-	-
CO2	2	-	-
CO3	2	-	-
CO4	2	-	-
CO5	2	-	-

UNIT – I

IC engines

Sources of farm power- conventional and non-conventional energy sources. Classification of tractors and IC engines. Review of thermodynamic principles of IC (CI and SI) engines and deviation from ideal cycle. General energy equation and heat balance sheet. Derivation of thermal efficiency of Otto cycle, Diesel cycle and Dual cycle. Mechanical, thermal and volumetric efficiencies.

Practice:

1. Study of different systems of CI engines.
2. Study of tractor engine heat balance and engine performance curves.

UNIT – II

Engine Terminology, Components and its Functions

Study of engine components their construction, operating principles and functions. Engine strokes and comparison of 2-stroke and 4-stroke engine cycles and CI and SI engines. Engine valve systems, valve mechanism, valve timing diagram, valve clearance adjustment. Cam profile, valve lift and valve opening area. Inlet and exhaust systems.

Importance of air cleaning system. Types of air cleaners and performance characteristics of various air cleaners. Fuel supply system, types of fuels, properties of fuels, calculation of air-fuel ratio.

Practice:

1. Study of engine parts and functions, working principles, etc..
2. Study of valve systems construction and adjustments.
3. Study of air cleaning system.

UNIT – III

Fuel Supply and Governor Systems

Different tests on fuel for SI and CI engines. Detonation and knocking in IC engines. Carburetion system, carburetors and their main functional components. Fuel injection system- injection pump, their types, working principles. Fuel injector nozzles- types and working principles. Engine governing- need of governors, governor types and governor characteristics.

Practice:

1. Determination of physical properties of oil and fuel.
2. fuel supply system of SI engine.
3. Study of diesel injection system and timing.

UNIT – IV

Lubrication and Cooling System

Lubrication system- need, types, functional components. Lubricants- physical properties, additives and their application. Engine cooling system- need, cooling methods and main functional components. Need and types of thermostat valves. Additives in the coolant. Radiator efficiency.

Practice:

1. Study of cooling system, and fan performance, thermostat and radiator performance evaluation.
2. Study of lubricating system and adjustments.

UNIT – V

Electrical System

Ignition system of SI engines. Electrical system including battery, starting motor, battery charging, cut-out, etc.. Comparison of dynamo and alternator. Basics of engine testing .

Practice:

1. Visit to engine manufacturer/ assembler/ spare parts agency.
2. Study of electrical system of tractor.

Text Books:

1. Internal Combustion Engines, Ganesan V., 4th Edition, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi, ISBN: 9781259006197.
2. Engine and Tractor Power, Goering C. E. and Hansen A. C., 4th Edition, American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE), St. Joseph, Michigan, ISBN: 9781892769428.

Reference Books:

1. Tractors and Their Power Units, Liljedahl J. B., Turnquist P. K., Smith D. W., and Hoki M., 4th Edition, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, ISBN: 9780929355726.
2. Elements of Agricultural Engineering, Jagdishwar Sahay, 8th Edition, Standard Publishers Distributors, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788180140440.

Web Links:

1. <https://agrimoon.com/agricultural-engineering-icar-ecourse-pdf-books-free-download/>
2. <https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/>

Irrigation & Drainage Engineering

Semester: V	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE29	2	1	1	4

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Analyze major and medium irrigation schemes in India, assess the purpose, merits, and demerits of irrigation, evaluate various sources of irrigation water, and measure irrigation water using different methods.
- CO2:** Design and lining of irrigation field channels, implementing on-farm structures for water conveyance, control, and distribution, design underground pipeline conveyance systems, applying criteria and methods for land grading and leveling to optimize agriculture.
- CO3:** Explain soil-water-plant relationships, estimating crop water requirements, and implementing efficient irrigation practices for optimized agricultural production.
- CO4:** Design and implement surface water application methods such as border, check basin, and furrow irrigation, understand the causes and impacts of waterlogging, and design surface drainage systems.
- CO5:** Design, implement, and manage subsurface drainage systems, understand salt balance and reclamation techniques for saline and alkaline soils, and apply principles of conjunctive use of fresh and saline waters.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	2
CO2	2	3	3	2	-	2	-	2	2	-	2
CO3	2	2	3	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	2
CO4	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
CO5	2	2	3	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	3

UNIT – I

Irrigation Systems and Water Resources Management in India

Major and medium irrigation schemes of India, purpose of irrigation, merits and demerits of irrigation, source of irrigation water, present status of development and utilization of different water resources of the country; Measurement of irrigation water: weir, flumes and orifices and other methods.

Practice:

1. Measurement of irrigation water.

UNIT – II**Design and Management of Irrigation Conveyance Systems and Land Grading**

Design and lining of irrigation field channels, on-farm structures for water conveyance, control and distribution; Underground pipeline conveyance system: components and design; land grading; Criteria for land leveling, land levelling design methods.

UNIT – III**Soil-Water-Plant Relationship and Crop Water Requirements**

Soil-water-plant relationship: soil properties influencing irrigation management, soil water movement, infiltration, soil water potential, soil moisture characteristics, soil moisture constants, measurement of soil moisture, moisture stress and plant response; Water requirement of crops: concept of evapotranspiration (ET), measurement and estimation of ET, water and irrigation requirement of crops, depth of irrigation, frequency of irrigation, irrigation efficiencies.

Practice:

1. Measurement of soil moisture by different instruments.
2. Measurement of infiltration characteristics.
3. Estimation of evapotranspiration and water requirement of crops.
4. Study on scheduling of irrigation of field crops.

UNIT – IV**Surface Irrigation and Drainage Systems in Agriculture**

Surface methods of water application: border, check basin and furrow irrigation-adaptability, specification and design considerations; Water logging-causes and impacts; Drainage, objectives of drainage, familiarization with the drainage problems of the state, drainage coefficient; Surface drainage, types and design;

Practice:

1. Study of advance, recession and computation of infiltration opportunity time.
2. Design of surface drainage systems.
3. Study on drainage coefficients determination.

UNIT – V**Subsurface Drainage Systems and Soil Reclamation Techniques**

Sub-surface drainage: purpose and benefits, investigations of design parameters, hydraulic conductivity, drainable porosity, water table etc., types and use of subsurface drainage system, interceptor and relief drains. Derivation of Hooghoudt's and Ernst's drain spacing equations; Design of subsurface drainage system, drainage materials, drainage pipes, drain envelope; Layout, construction and installation of drains; Drainage structures, vertical drainage, bio- drainage, tile drains, mole drain; Salt balance, reclamation of saline and alkaline soils, leaching requirements; Conjunctive use of fresh and saline waters.

Practice:

1. Study on in-situ measurement of hydraulic conductivity by auger hole method.
2. Study of tile drainage; cost analysis of surface and sub- surface drainage system.
3. Determination of various chemical properties of soil and water.
4. Visit to a waterlogged area and study of a drainage project.

Text Books:

1. Israelsen O W, Hansen V E and Stringham G E. Irrigation Principles and Practices. John Wiley and Sons, Inc. USA. ISBN: 9780471030077.
2. Majumdar D K. Irrigation Water Management Principles. PHI learning Private Limited, New Delhi. ISBN: 9788120347730.

Reference Books:

1. Michael A M. Irrigation: Theory and Practice. Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi. ISBN: 9788125951158.
2. Bhattacharya A K. Drainage Engineering. ICAR Publications, New Delhi. ISBN: 9788171642441.

Web Links:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/126/105/126105010/>
2. <https://www.aau.in/irrigation-and-drainage-engineering>

Food & Dairy Engineering

Semester: V

Course Code: 2501AE34

L	T	P	C
2	1	1	4

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the different thermal and chemical properties of milk; unit operations and principles involved in processing of different milk products.
- CO2:** Identify different mixing equipments for powder; high and low viscosity liquids.
- CO3:** Compare different thermal, non- thermal processing techniques of milk.
- CO4:** Compare different filtration methods.
- CO5:** Identify various methods of filling and packaging of milk and milk- based products.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	3	-
CO4	-	2	-
CO5	-	2	-

UNIT – I

Unit Operations in Milk Processing

Introduction to different unit operations in food processing; Process flow charts for preparation of various food products; mass and energy balance; unit operations in milk processing: engineering, thermal and chemical properties of milk and milk products; Principles and equipment related to receiving of milk, pasteurization, sterilization, homogenization, cream separation, preparation of butter, cheese, paneer and ice cream.

Practice:

1. Study of measurement of different properties of milk and milk products.
2. Preparation of flow charts for different food processing industries.
3. Study of milk pasteurizer, sterilizer and homogenizer.
4. Study on preparation of cream and butter.

UNIT – II

Mixing, Separation and Non Thermal Processing

Mixing: theory of mixing of solids and pastes, mixing index, mixers for solids, liquid foods and pastes, viz. tumbling mixer, screw mixer, ribbon mixer, liquid mixers, sigma-blade mixer, anchor and gate agitator; Separation processes: principle and equipment for sedimentation of solids in liquid and solids in air; Principle and operation of tubular bowl centrifuge and disc bowl centrifuge. Principles and applications of different non-thermal processing methods as vacuum processing, high pressure processing, PEF processing, Ultrasonication, radiation processing; Principles and applications of novel heating methods, viz. ohmic, infrared and dielectric heating.

Practice:

1. Study of different types of mixers for solids and liquids.
2. Determination of mixing effectiveness and mixing index.

UNIT – III

Drying and Evaporation

Dehydration of foods; dryers for solid foods, construction and operation of direct and indirect type solar dryers, tray dryer, tunnel dryer, vacuum dryer, microwave dryer, freeze dryer, etc.; dryers for liquid foods, construction and operation of drum dryer, spray dryer and vacuum band dryer; Evaporation of food products: principle, different types of evaporators, factors affecting steam economy, multiple effect evaporation, vapour recompression.

Practice:

1. Study of different types of evaporators and multiple effect evaporation system.
2. Study of drum dryer and spray dryer and comparison of product qualities.

UNIT – IV

Thermal Processing and Filtration

Thermal processing: thermo- bacteriology, D value, Z value, reaction quotient, process time, different types of retorts and continuous sterilizers, canning process, aseptic processing. Filtration: principle, construction and working principles of different types of filters as plate and frame filter press, shell and leaf filter, centrifugal filter, rotary drum filter, continuous belt filter; Membrane separation: principle, characteristics and applications of reverse osmosis, nano-filtration, ultra-filtration and macro-filtration; membrane modules; Extrusion cooking: principle, factors affecting extrusion cooking, single and twin-screw extruders.

Practice:

1. Study of different types of filters.
2. Study of membrane modules and different types of membranes.

UNIT – V

Filling and Packaging

Selection of different types of packaging materials for different types of food products; Equipment for filling and packaging of liquid foods such as gravity filler, filling by metering-FFS system, piston type filler, metering cup filler, filling of pastes, filling of powders; aseptic

filling of pouches and bottles; Nanotechnology and its applications in food industry; Basics of food plant design and layout; Plant utilities.

Practice:

1. Study of different types of packaging materials.
2. Study of different types of filling machines for liquids and powder/ granules.

Text Books:

1. Food Engineering and Dairy Technology, Kessler H G, Veriag A. Kessler Publisher. ISBN:3980237857.
2. Outlines of Dairy Technology, Sukumar De., Oxford University Press, New Delhi. ISBN: 0195611946.

Reference Books:

1. Developing Technologies in Food Science: Status, Applications, and Challenges, Murlidhar Meghwal and Megh R. Goyal, Apple Academic Press; 1st edition. ISBN: 978-1-77463-041-9.
2. Principles of Food Science, Fennema O R, Marcel Dekkar Inc., New York. ISBN: 978-0824763220.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=47>
2. https://elearning.icar.gov.in/DisplayPG_ECoursesContent.aspx?CourseCode=ENmVoVQAP7x1!EE!GrPopA==#!

Tractor Systems & Controls

Semester: VI	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE32	1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the need and types of transmission systems in tractors, including clutches and gearboxes.
- CO2:** Describe the function and components of differential, brake systems and steering.
- CO3:** Illustrate the principles and components of hydraulic systems and tractor power outlets.
- CO4:** Analyze traction mechanisms, tyre specifications, and calculate traction-related forces.
- CO5:** Evaluate the mechanics, stability, and ergonomic considerations of tractors, including testing protocols.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	-	-
CO2	1	-	-
CO3	2	-	-
CO4	3	-	-
CO5	2	-	-

UNIT – I

Transmission system

Transmission system- need of the system in a tractor, types, major functional systems; Clutch- need, types, functional requirements, construction and principle of operation; Single plate, multi-plate, centrifugal and dual clutch systems; Gear box- principle of operation, gear box types, functional requirements, and calculation for speed ratio.

Practice:

1. Study of basic transmission systems and clutch.
2. Study of different types of gear box, calculation of speed ratios, design problems on gear box.

UNIT - II

Brake and Steering System

Differential system- need, functional components, construction, calculation for speed reduction; Final drive; Brake system- types, principle of operation, construction, calculation for braking torque; Steering system- requirements, steering geometry characteristics, functional components, calculation for turning radius; Ackerman steering; Steering systems in track type tractors.

Practice:

1. Study on differential, final drive and planetary gears.
2. Study of brake systems and some design problems.
3. Study of geometry and adjustments of tractor steering.

UNIT - III

Hydraulic system and Tractor Power outlets

Hydraulic system- principle of operation, types, main functional components, functional requirements. hydraulic system adjustments and ADDC; Tractor power outlets- PTO standards, types and functional requirements.

Practice:

1. Study of hydraulic systems in a tractor, hydraulic trainer and design problems.
2. Study of various controls in different makes of tractors in relation to anthropometric measurements
3. Study of hitching system of tractor with various matching implements

UNIT - IV

Traction

Traction- traction terminology, theoretical calculation of shear force and rolling resistance of traction device; Wheels and tyres- solid tyres and pneumatic tyres, tyre construction and tyre specifications; Traction aids.

Practice:

1. Study of traction performance of a traction wheel

UNIT - V

Tractor mechanics and Testing

Tractor mechanics- forces acting on the tractor, determination of CG of a tractor, importance and determination of moment of inertia of a tractor, tractor static equilibrium, tractor stability especially at turns; Maximum drawbar pull and its determination; Tractor as a spring-mass system; Ergonomic considerations and operational safety; Tractor testing; Engine test codes.

Practice:

1. Determination of CG and moment of inertia of a tractor
2. Study on safety requirements of tractor during operation
3. Study of tractor testing.

Text Books:

1. Tractors and Their Power Units, Barger E. L., Liljedahl J. B., and McKibben E. C., 3rd Edition, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788180140601.
2. Farm Tractor: Maintenance and Repair, Jain S. C. and Rai C. R., 1st Edition, Standard Publisher and Distributors, Delhi, ISBN: 8180142055.

Reference Books:

1. Automobile Mechanics (SI Units), Giri N. K., 8th Edition, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, ISBN 9788174092168.
2. Testing and Evaluation of Agricultural Machinery, Mehta M. L., Verma S. R., and Misra S. K. 1st Edition, Daya Publishing House, ISBN: 9788170354161.

Web Links:

1. <https://agrimoon.com/agricultural-engineering-icar-ecourse-pdf-books-free-download/>
2. <https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/>

Groundwater, Wells & Pumps

Semester: VI

Course Code: 2501AE33

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Demonstrate aquifer properties, groundwater flow dynamics, well classification, and design principles.
- CO2:** Apply Darcy's law, determining hydraulic conductivity through laboratory and field methods, analyzing groundwater hydraulics using Dupuit's and Thiem's methods, assessing aquifer parameters via various techniques, and designing tube wells with appropriate gravel pack and sanitary protection measures.
- CO3:** Explain groundwater exploration techniques, methods of well drilling methods, development of tube wells, understanding basin-wise groundwater development, determining safe yield using Hill's method, and applying principles of conjunctive use of groundwater.
- CO4:** Assessing groundwater quality and pollution, implementing artificial groundwater recharge techniques, understanding sea water intrusion dynamics in coastal aquifers, and applying the Ghyben-Herzberg relationship to manage saline water intrusion.
- CO5:** Explain water lifting devices, classifying pumps, analyzing the components and operation of pumps, selection and installing pumps, interpreting performance curves, and troubleshooting pumping systems, including hydraulic ram, deep well turbine pump, and submersible pump technologies.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	2
CO3	2	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	2
CO4	2	2	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	2	-	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	3

UNIT – I

Groundwater Hydrology, Aquifer Properties, and Well Design

Groundwater hydrology and hydrologic cycle, groundwater resources of World and India; Occurrence and movement of ground water, aquifer and its types, aquifer properties,

groundwater flow direction, flow in relation to groundwater contours; Classification of wells, fully penetrating tube wells and open wells, familiarization of various types of bore wells, design of open wells.

Practice:

1. Study on various types of wells.
2. Estimation of specific yield and specific retention.

UNIT - II

Groundwater Flow and Well Hydraulics

Darcy's law, determination of hydraulic conductivity by laboratory and field method; Groundwater hydraulics- Dupit's assumptions and Dupit's method, Thiem's method; Well interference; determination of aquifer parameters by different method such as Theis, Jacob and Chow's, Theis recovery method; Design of tube well and gravel pack, sanitary protection of tube wells.

Practice:

1. Determination of hydraulic conductivity by laboratory and field methods.
2. Study of piezometer, observation well and measurement of water table.
3. Estimation of aquifer parameters by Theis method, Coopers-Jacob method, Chow method and Theis Recovery method.

UNIT - III

Groundwater Exploration, Well Drilling Techniques

Groundwater exploration techniques; methods of drilling of wells: percussion, rotary, reverse rotary; DTH; Development of tube well; Basin wise ground water development, safe yield, factors governing safe yield, computation of safe yield by Hill's method, conjunctive use of ground water.

Practice:

1. Study of different drilling equipment.
2. Sieve analysis for gravel and well screens design.
3. Determination of safe yield by Hill's method.

UNIT - IV

Groundwater Quality, Pollution, Recharge Techniques, and Coastal Aquifers

Quality of ground water, groundwater pollution; Artificial groundwater recharge techniques; different direct, indirect and combination of methods; Sea water intrusion, coastal aquifers, sources of saline water intrusion, upcoming of saline water, Ghyben-Herzberg relationship between fresh and saline water.

Practice:

1. Study of various artificial ground water recharge structures.
2. Determination of various parameters on groundwater quality.

UNIT - V

Pumping Systems: Types, Components, and Performance Characteristics

Pumping systems: water lifting devices; Classification of pumps, components of centrifugal pumps, priming, pump selection, installation and troubleshooting, performance curves, effect of speed on capacity, head and power, effect of change of impeller dimensions on performance characteristics; Hydraulic ram, deep well turbine pump and submersible pump.

Practice:

1. Study of centrifugal pumps, multistage centrifugal pumps, installation and testing of centrifugal pump.
2. Visit to a groundwater project and a river lift project.

Text Books:

1. Ground Water Hydrology, Todd, D.K., and Mays, L.W., John Wiley and Sons, New York, 2005, ISBN: 9780471758046.
2. Ground Water, Raghunath, H.M., New Age Publications, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788122425185.

Reference Books:

1. Groundwater and tube wells, Garg, S.P, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788120413552.
2. Water Well and Pump Engineering, Michael, A.M., Khepar, S.D., and Sondhi, S.K., Tata Mc- Graw Hill, ISBN: 9780070617386.

Web Links:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cc83/preview
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XpcCUtYzwy0>

Sensors, AI & Robotics in Agriculture

Semester: VI

Course Code: 2501AE95

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the principles, classifications, and characteristics of sensors and transducers, and their importance in agricultural applications.
- CO2:** Apply knowledge of various sensors and AI programming techniques to solve specific agricultural problems, including soil moisture and temperature monitoring, and precision farming.
- CO3:** Utilize advanced problem-solving techniques and knowledge representation methods to address complex issues in agricultural systems.
- CO4:** Design and implement robotic systems for agricultural applications, including the selection and integration of sensors, actuators, and control systems.
- CO5:** Apply precision farming tools and technologies, including drones and smart irrigation systems, to enhance agricultural productivity and sustainability.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO3	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO5	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	2
CO2	3	1	2
CO3	2	2	2
CO4	2	2	2
CO5	2	2	2

UNIT – I

Fundamentals of Sensors

Introduction to sensors and transducers; Need for sensors in the agriculture; Sensor Classification; Units of measurements; Sensor characteristics, Active and passive sensors- static characteristics, dynamic characteristics- first and second order sensors; Photoelectric effect - Photo dielectric effect - Hall effect - Thermoelectric effect - Peizoresistive effect - Piezoelectric effect - Pyroelectric effect- Magneto mechanical effect (magnetostriction) - Magneto resistive effect. Basics of detector materials/ sensor type (Silicon diod, InGaAS- etc.) and their characteristics. Fundamentals of visual, NIR, IR and FTIR spectroscopy, Remote sensing, data acquisition and their analysis; Training and validation of sensor and its results.

Practice:

1. Identify various sensors viz. Proximity sensors, ultrasonic sensors, optical sensors, electrochemical sensors and mechanical sensors.
2. Learning on open source image processing software for shape analysis and object detection.

UNIT - II**Sensors in different applications and Introduction to Artificial Intelligence**

Occupancy and motion detectors; Position, displacement, and level; Velocity and acceleration; Force, strain, and tactile Sensors; Pressure sensors, Temperature sensors, Optical sensors and electromagnetic wave detector. Capacitance sensors; Weather sensors, imaging sensors and their application in agriculture. Principle and working of sensors for soil moisture, soil temperature, chlorophyll meter, colour sensor, spectral sensor, temperature sensor, humidity sensor, wind speed, motion sensors, position sensor etc. Biosensors, general components of biosensor, biomolecules in biosensors such as enzyme, DNA, antibody, Nanomaterials in biosensors- Quantum dots. Selection of sensors.

Practice:

1. Measurement of displacement, force and pressure using different sensors.
2. Use of load sensor on tractors to predict pulling requirements for ground engaging equipment.
3. Introduction to open source programming languages, advantages and drawbacks of open source programming.
4. Programming in Embedded- C, Concepts of C language.
5. Experiment using moisture, temperature and relative humidity sensors for automatic irrigation and protected cultivation.
6. Detection based spraying system using ultrasound for spraying operation using opens source hardware by programming with sensor and testing.
7. Detection based spraying system using ultrasound for spraying operation - installation on sprayer unit with actuator/sensor and testing.

UNIT - III**Problem-solving through Search and Knowledge Representation and Reasoning**

Forward and backward, state-space, blind, heuristic, problem reduction, alpha-beta pruning, minimax, constraint propagation, neural, stochastic, and evolutionary search algorithms, bidirectional search, heuristic search, problems and examples.

Foundations of knowledge representation and reasoning, representing and reasoning about objects, relations, events, actions, time, and space; predicate logic, situation calculus, description logics, reasoning with defaults, reasoning about knowledge, sample applications. Planning: planning as search, partial order planning, construction and use of planning graphs.

UNIT - IV**Robotics**

Introduction to Robotics-classification with respect to geometrical configuration (anatomy), selection based on the agriculture application; Hardware for robot, sensors and actuator in robot, control of robot, system interface and integration in robot; Communication- internal and

external communications; Fundamentals of microprocessor architecture; Introduction to use of open source hardware (arduino and raspberry pi); robot programming, controlling algorithm- basic on neural network; Feedback system, safety sensors; Controlled system and chain type: Serial manipulator and Parallel Manipulator. Components of Industrial robotics- precession of movement- resolution, accuracy and Repeatability- Dynamic characteristics- speed of motion, load carrying capacity and speed of response.

Practice:

1. Identify various components in open source hardware (arduino and raspberry pi).
2. Visit to robot fabrication facilities/workshop.

UNIT - V

Application in Agriculture

Introduction to precision farming tools for implementation of precision agriculture; Application of sitespecific management - nutrient management, agro-chemicals and fertilizer management, weeds management; Application of drone- pesticides/ nutrient spraying, environmental monitoring; Yield monitoring and mapping, soil sampling and analysis; Protected cultivation - smart irrigation system; precision livestock farming, application in food processing; image processing- shape analysis, feature detection and object location; gas and chemical sensor for electronic nose and electronic tongue.

Practice:

1. Learning about the different applications of robots in agriculture.

Text Books:

1. Introduction to Robotics: Analysis, Control, Applications, Nikku S. B., 3rd Edition, John Wiley and Sons Ltd., ISBN: 9781119527626.
2. Artificial Intelligence, Rich E., Knight K., and Nair S. B., 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, ISBN: 9780070087705.

Reference Books:

1. Embedded Robotics: Mobile Robot Design and Applications with Embedded Systems, Bräunl T., 2nd Edition, Springer Berlin Heidelberg, ISBN: 9783540034360.
2. Digital Image Processing, Gonzalez R. C. and Wintz P., 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, ISBN: 9781292026138.

Web Links:

1. <https://www.mdpi.com/2073-4395/14/6/1180>
2. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/381091939_AI_Sensors_and_Robotics_for_Smart_Agriculture

Agricultural Structures & Environment Control

Semester: VI

Course Code: 2501AE35

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Plan farm stead and explain environmental control factors, BIS standards.
- CO2:** Design of farm structures, green houses and estimate their cost.
- CO3:** Explain about grain storage structures and calculate pressure in bins.
- CO4:** Explain farm roads, water supply and sanitation and design of sewage system.
- CO5:** Estimate domestic power requirement and explain about various sources of power supply.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	2
CO2	3	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	3
CO5	3	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	-
CO2	2	2	-
CO3	-	2	-
CO4	2	3	-
CO5	1	2	-

UNIT - I

Farm and Farmstead

Farm and farmstead, farmstead planning and layout; Environmental control- scope, importance and need, physiological reaction of livestock, environmental control, systems and design, control of temperature, humidity and air ventilation; BIS standards for dairy, piggery and other farm structures.

Practice:

1. Measurement of environmental parameters, Temperature, Relative humidity, wind velocity, cooling load.

UNIT - II

Farm Structures

Farm structures- design, construction and cost estimation of farm structures, animal shelters, compost pit, fodder silo, farm fencing, implement shed, barn for cows, buffalo, poultry etc.;

Green houses types, poly houses /shed nets, cladding materials, plant environment interactions, design and construction of greenhouses, site selection, orientation, design for ventilation requirement using exhaust fan system, selection of equipment, greenhouse cooling and heating system.

Practice:

1. Design and layout of a dairy farm.
2. Design and layout of a poultry house.
3. Design and layout of a goat/sheep house.
4. Design and layout of a farm fencing system.
5. Design and layout of a feed/fodder system.
6. Design and layout of a green house.

UNIT - III

Grain Storage Structures

Grain storage structures- grain storage methods, moisture and temperature change in grain bins, traditional storage structures and their improvement, improved storage structures (CAP, hermitage storage, Pusa bin, RCC ring bin), design consideration for grain storage go-down, bag storage structure, shallow and deep bins, calculation of pressure in bins; Storage of seeds.

Practice:

1. Design and layout of a grain storage structure.
2. Design and layout of a bag storage structure.
3. Performance of domestic storage structure.
4. Design layout of a threshing floor.

UNIT - IV

Rural Housing and Development

Rural housing and development; Farm roads- types of roads in the farm, construction methods, repair and maintenance of rural roads; Water supply and sanitation- sources of water supply for human beings and animals, drinking water standards, water treatment for rural community, site selection and orientation of buildings for sanitation.

UNIT – V

Design of Sewage System

Sewage system and design, maintenance, septic tank for small family. Rural electrification- estimate of domestic power requirement, sources of power supply, electrification for rural housing.

Practice:

1. Design of a sewage system plant.

Text Books:

1. Principles and practices of Agricultural Structures and Environmental Control. Pandey P H. Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana. ISBN: 978-9327238884.

2. Principles of Agricultural Engineering. Ojha T P and Michael A M. Vol. I, Jain Brothers, Karol Bag, New Delhi. ISBN: 9788183602129.

Reference Books:

1. Basic Environmental Technology. Nathanson J A. Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-8120338364.
2. Text Book of Environmental Engineering. Rao P V. Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-8120319301.

Web Links:

1. <https://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=17>
2. <https://courseware.cutm.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/Lecture-Notes.pdf>

Bioenergy Systems: Design & Applications

Semester: VI	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE36	1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Comprehend biomass sources and fermentation processes
- CO2:** Explore biomass production and preparation
- CO3:** Analyze biomass conversion technologies
- CO4:** Evaluate biofuel production processes and thermo-chemical degradation process
- CO5:** Assess environmental and economic aspects of bio-energy

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	1
CO2	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	1
CO4	2	2	1
CO5	2	2	1

UNIT – I

Biomass sources and Fermentation

Biomass sources and characteristics. Fermentation processes and its general requirements. Aerobic and anaerobic fermentation processes and their industrial applications. Heat transfer processes in anaerobic digestion systems.

Practice:

1. Study of anaerobic fermentation system for industrial application.

UNIT – II

Biomass production and Preparation

Biomass production- wastelands, classification and their use through energy plantation. Selection of species, methods of field preparation and transplanting. Harvesting of biomass and coppicing characteristics. Biomass preparation techniques for harnessing (size reduction, densification and drying).

Practice:

1. Study of biomass densification technique (briquetting, palletization, and cubing).
2. Design of KVIC biogas plant

UNIT – III**Biomass Conversion Technologies**

Bio-energy- properties of biomass and conversion technologies, pyrolysis of biomass to produce solid, liquid and gaseous fuels. Biomass gasification, types of gasifiers, various types of biomass cook stoves for rural energy needs.

Practice:

1. Study of integral bio energy system for industrial application.
2. Study of bio energy efficiency in industry and commercial buildings.
3. Study of energy efficiency in building, study of Brayton, Striling and Rankine cycles.

UNIT – IV**Bio Gas Production Process**

Thermo-chemical degradation. History of small gas producer engine system. Chemistry of gasification. Producer gas- type, operating principle. Gasifier fuels, properties, preparation, conditioning of producer gas. Applications, shaft power generation, thermal application and economics.

Practice:

1. Study of biomass improved cook-stoves.
2. Estimation of calorific value of biogas and producer gas.
3. Testing of diesel engine operation using dual fuels and gas alone.

UNIT – V**Production of Biodiesel**

Trans-esterification for biodiesel production and application in CI engines. production process, properties and application of ethanol. Bio-hydrogen production routes. Environmental aspect of bio-energy. Assessment of greenhouse gas mitigation potential. Cost economics of bio-energy systems.

Practice:

1. Performance evaluation of biomass gasifier engine system (throat less and downdraft).
2. Study on producer gas- types, application, shaft power generation, thermal application and economics.
3. Study of cost economics of biofuel.

Text Books:

1. Biomass Gasification, Pyrolysis and Torrefaction, Basu P., 3rd Edition, Academic Press (Elsevier), ISBN: 9780128129920.
2. Renewable Energy Academy: Training Wood Energy Professionals, Butler S., 1st Edition, Independent Publication, ISBN: 9789390385638.

Reference Books:

1. The Biodiesel Handbook, Knothe G., Van Gerpen J., and Krahl J. (Eds.), 2nd Edition, AOCS Press, ISBN: 1893997790.
2. Non-Conventional Energy Sources, Rai G. D., 5th Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, ISBN: 8174090737.

Web Links:

1. <https://agrimoon.com/agricultural-engineering-icar-ecourse-pdf-books-free-download/>
2. <https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/>

Refrigeration & Air-conditioning

Semester: VI

Course Code: 2501AE37

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Outline the pure substances, phases, and phase change processes.
- CO2:** Explain latent heat and phase change phenomena through proper diagrams and tables.
- CO3:** Explain working of refrigeration systems.
- CO4:** Utilize refrigerant properties and psychometric chart.
- CO5:** Determine working of air conditioners and cold storage plants.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO3	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	3	-
CO4	-	3	-
CO5	-	3	-

UNIT – I

Introduction

Definition of pure substance, phases of a pure substance, phase change process of a pure substances; compressed liquid and saturated liquid, saturated vapour and superheated vapour, saturated temperature and saturated pressure; T-V diagram for heating of water at constant pressure.

UNIT – II

Latent Heat and Phase Change

Latent heat: latent heat of fusion, latent heat of vaporization; liquid vapour saturation curve; property diagram for phase change process, T-V diagram, P-V diagram, P-T diagram; property tables, state- liquid and vapour states, saturated liquid-vapour mixture, superheated vapour, compressed liquid.

Practice:

1. Study of P-V and T-S chart in refrigeration; Study P-h chart (or) Mollier diagram in refrigeration.

UNIT – III**Introduction to Refrigeration**

Principles of refrigeration, units, terminology, production of low temperatures, air refrigerators working on Reverse Carnot Cycle and Bell Coleman cycle; Vapour refrigeration-mechanism, P-V, T-S, P-h diagrams, vapour compression cycles, dry and wet compression, super cooling and sub cooling; Vapour absorption refrigeration system.

Practice:

1. Study of vapour absorption refrigeration system.

UNIT – IV**Refrigerants**

Common refrigerants and their properties; Thermodynamic properties of moist air, perfect gas relationship for approximate calculation, adiabatic saturation process, wet bulb temperature and its measurement, psychrometric chart and its use, elementary psychrometric processes.

Practice:

1. Study of psychrometric chart and various psychrometric processes.
2. Solving problems on psychrometrics.

UNIT – V**Air Conditioning**

Air conditioning: principles, type and functions of air conditioning, physiological principles in air conditioning, air distribution, factors considered for designing an air conditioning system; Room ratio line, sensible heat factor, by-pass factor; types of air conditioners and their applications; Cold storage plants; calculation of refrigeration load and cold storage design considerations.

Practice:

1. Study of domestic water cooler.
2. Study of domestic household refrigerator.
3. Study of cooling tower and to find its efficiency.
4. Study of heat pump test rig.
5. Study of Ice plant test rig.
6. Study of window air conditioner.
7. Study on repair and maintenance of refrigeration and air-conditioning systems.
8. Visit to chilling or ice making and cold storage plants.

Text Books:

1. Refrigeration and Air conditioning, C P Arora, McGraw Hill Education, 3rd edition. ISBN: 9651340164.
2. Outlines of Dairy Technology by Sukumar De., Oxford University Press, New Delhi. ISBN: 0195611946.

Reference Books:

1. A Textbook of Refrigeration and Air conditioning - R. S. Khurmi; J. K. Gupta/ S. Chand. ISBN: 9788121927819.
2. Principles of Food Science by Fennema O R, Marcel Dekkar Inc., New York. ISBN: 978-0824763220.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=47>
2. https://elearning.icar.gov.in/DisplayPG_ECoursesContent.aspx?CourseCode=ENmVoVQAP7x1!EE!GrPopA==#!

Post-harvest Engineering of Horticultural Crops

Semester: VI	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE38	1	0	1	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the importance of processing of horticultural crops and preservation methods.
- CO2:** Distinguish different methods of sorting, grading, peeling and size reduction.
- CO3:** Explain blanching, drying and canning processes.
- CO4:** Design cold stores, explain chilling, freezing and cold chain logistics.
- CO5:** Compare different packaging materials and machines available for horticultural crops.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	1	2	1	3	2	-	-	-	-
CO5	-	-	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	3	-
CO4	-	3	-
CO5	-	2	-

UNIT – I

Processing of Horticultural Crops

Importance of processing of fruits and vegetables, spices, condiments; characteristics and properties of horticultural crops important for processing; General methods of preservation of fruits and vegetables and their relative advantages and disadvantages; Flowcharts for preparation of different finished products.

Practice:

1. Preparation of different processed horticultural products.

UNIT – II

Unit Operations in Processing of Horticultural Crops

Sorting and grading methods specific to fruits and vegetables, shape and size sorting, weight sorting, image processing, colour sorting, sorting effectiveness; Peeling: different peeling methods and devices (manual, mechanical, chemical and thermal peeling); Minimal processing

and pack house activities; Size reduction and juice extraction: equipment for slicing, shredding, crushing, chopping, juice extraction.

Practice:

1. Study of fruit graders.
2. Study of different types of peelers and slicers.
3. Study of juicer and pulper.
4. Study of minimal processing of vegetables.
5. Study of different activities in pack house.

UNIT – III

Blanching, Drying and Canning

Importance and objectives; effects on food (nutrition, colour, pigment, texture); blanching methods and equipment; Dryers for fruits and vegetables, osmo-dehydration, foam mat drying; advanced drying techniques; quality deterioration during drying of fruits and vegetables. Canning of fruits and vegetables: methods and equipment, types of cans, failures of cans.

Practice:

1. Study of blanching equipment, testing the adequacy of blanching.
2. Study of different dryers for fruits and vegetables.
3. Study of foam mat drying and osmotic dehydration processes.

UNIT – IV

Chilling and Freezing

Chilling requirements of different fruits and vegetables; Freezing of food, freezing time calculations, slow and fast freezing; Equipment for chilling and freezing (mechanical and cryogenic); Cold chain logistics and reefer containers; Cold storage heat load calculations and selection of matching equipment; Design of cold stores. Post-harvest management and equipment for spices; Post-harvest management and equipment for flowers.

Practice:

1. Cold storage heat load calculations and design.
2. Study of membrane modules and different types of membranes.
3. Study of hammer mill, pulveriser for grinding of spices to powder.

UNIT – V

Packaging and Storage

Packaging requirements (for containment, protection and other purposes); Characteristics of different packaging materials used for raw and processed fruits and vegetables products; bulk and retail packages; Modified atmosphere packaging, smart packaging; Packaging machines; Shrink packaging; Storage methods as low temperature storage, evaporatively cooled storage and controlled atmospheric storage.

Practice:

1. Study of different types of packaging materials; Study of CAS and MAP of vegetables,
2. Visit to fruit and vegetable processing/ spice processing plant.

Text Books:

1. Fruits and Vegetable Preservation: Principles and Practices, Srivastava, R.P. and Kumar, S. CBS Publishing, 3rd edition. ISBN: 8123924373.
2. Food Science by Potter N. and Hotchkiss J. H, An Aspen Publication, 5th edition. ISBN: 8123904726.

Reference Books:

1. Fruits: Tropical and subtropical, Bose T. K and Mitre, S. K. Naya Prakash, 3rd edition. ISBN-13. 978-8185971810.
2. Fruits and Vegetable processing, Bhatti, S. and Varma U., 1st edition, CBS Publishers. ISBN: 9788123904047.

Web Links:

1. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_ag02/preview
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=164>

Engineering Graphics & Design

Semester: VII

Course Code: 2501AE41

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Ability to create and interpret 2D engineering drawings as per industry standards, including orthographic projections, sections, and detailed dimensioning.
- CO2:** Demonstrate the ability to design and develop 3D models of mechanical components using advanced CAD tools.
- CO3:** Apply knowledge to assemble mechanical parts in a virtual environment, ensuring proper constraints and relationships between components.
- CO4:** Perform static simulations to analyze and predict the behavior of engineering components under various load conditions.
- CO5:** Conduct motion analysis to simulate and evaluate the dynamic behavior of mechanical systems, providing insights into real-world functionality.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-
CO2	2	-	-
CO3	1	-	-
CO4	1	-	-
CO5	3	-	-

Integrated lab with 2 credits

Practice:

1. Overview of CAD Software interface and capabilities, Basic concepts in 3D modeling, Introduction to part modeling.
2. Introduction to sketching tools and constraints, Dimensioning and relations, Basic part features: Extrude, Revolve.
3. Advanced features: Sweep, Loft, Fillet, Chamfer, Editing features and design changes.
4. Introduction to assemblies, mates and assembly constraints.
5. Assembly tools: Patterns, Mirror, Interference detection and configurations in assemblies.

6. Basics of FEA (Finite Element Analysis), Introduction to static simulation in SolidWorks.
7. Different types of loads: Forces, pressures, torques, Boundary conditions: Fixed, roller/sliding.
8. Interpreting stress, displacement, and strain results, Factor of safety and design optimization.
9. Static simulation using contact sets and interactions.
10. Motion analysis of assemblies.
11. Guidelines for final project, Review of key concepts.
12. Presentation skills and report writing for engineering projects.

Additional Practice:

1. Calculation of linear, vector and trace path using motion analysis.

Text Books:

1. CAD/CAM: Principles and Applications, Rao P. N., 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9780070681934.
2. CAD/CAM: Theory and Practice, Sareen K. and Grewal C. D., 2nd Edition, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788121928748.

Reference Books:

1. Mastering CAD/CAM, Zeid I., 1st Edition, McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9780070634343.
2. Principles of CAD/CAM/CAE Systems, Lee K., 1st Edition, Addison-Wesley Longman, Inc., ISBN: 9780201380361.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/102/112102101/>
2. <https://www.wiziq.com/tutorials/engineering-drawing>

Food Quality & Safety

Semester: VII

Course Code: 2501AE42

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Define and explain the basic concepts, objectives, and importance of food quality and safety, including quality and safety indices.
- CO2:** Apply quality control tools and statistical methods to monitor and ensure food quality, and utilize appropriate sampling techniques and procedures for various food types.
- CO3:** Measure food quality attributes such as color, flavor, viscosity, and texture using instrumental methods, and apply non-destructive techniques like NIR, FTIR, X-ray, CT, MRI, and ultrasound for quality inspection.
- CO4:** Perform sensory evaluations using established methods, select and train sensory panels, and accurately interpret the results to assess food quality.
- CO5:** Identify and manage food hazards, understand and implement food safety strategies and management systems (HACCP, GMP, etc.), and comply with national and international food laws and standards (FSSAI, ISO-22000, CAC).

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	0	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	0	0	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
CO3	0	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-
CO4	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
CO5	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	1	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	2	-
CO4	-	2	-
CO5	-	2	-

UNIT – I

Fundamentals of Food Quality and Safety

Basics of food quality, safety and food analysis; Concept, objectives and need of food quality; definition, objective measurement of quality and quality and safety indices.

UNIT - II

Quality Control and Measurement

Quality control, quality control tools, statistical quality control; sampling (Chemical and Microbiological): purpose, sampling techniques, sampling procedures for liquid, powdered and granular materials.

Practice:

1. Study of statistical process control in food processing industry.
2. Study of sampling techniques, tools and protocols used in different types of food handling, processing, and marketing establishments.
3. Visit to a professional quality control laboratory.
4. Visit to food processing laboratory in an industry and study of records and reports maintained by food processing laboratory.

UNIT – III

Instrumental and Non-Destructive Methods

Instrumental method for testing food quality, measurement of colour, flavour, consistency, viscosity, texture and their relationship with food quality and composition; Non-destructive methods for evaluation of food quality. NIR, FTIR and chemometrics theory and application in food quality prediction. Theory and application of X-ray, CT, MRI, Ultrasound for internal quality inspection of fruits and vegetables. Sorting grading using external image analysis, internal biochemical analysis using spectroscopy.

Practice:

1. Determine the pH of any fruit beverage.
2. Determine the TSS of any fruit beverage.

UNIT – IV

Sensory Evaluation and Food Safety

Sensory evaluation methods, panel selection methods, interpretation of sensory results; food hazards and food safety, food borne infections, contaminants (physical, chemical, biological), adulteration, food safety strategies- Food Safety Management Systems, Good Agricultural Practices, Good Hygiene Practices, Good Manufacturing Practices, Total Quality Management, Total Quality Control; Hazards and Hazard Analysis Critical Control Points (HACCP), sanitation in food industry (SSOP).

Practice:

1. Determine the quality of fruits and vegetables using sensory evaluation techniques.
2. Detection of adulteration and examination of ghee for various standards of Agmark/FSSAI.
3. Detection of adulteration and examination of spices for Agmark/FSSAI standards.
4. Detection of adulteration and examination of milk and milk products for FSSAI standards.
5. Detection of adulteration in fruit products such as jam, jelly, marmalades as per FSSAI specification.

UNIT - V

Food Regulations and International Standards

Food Laws and Regulations, BIS, AGMARK, FSSAI; International Food Standards (ISO 22000, CAC); food recall, traceability; bio safety and bioterrorism; Sanitation in food industry.

Practice:

1. Study of registration process and licensing procedure under FSSAI; Examination of cereals, oilseeds, and pulses from go-downs and market shops in relation to specifications provided by standardization techniques.

Text Books:

1. Everyday Indian Processed foods. Acharya K T. National Book Trust. ISBN: 978-81-237-1035-8
2. The Food Safety and Standards Act along with Rules and Regulations. Gupta V (Ed.). Commercial Law Publishers (India) Pvt. Ltd. ISBN: 9789356038646

Reference Books:

1. Rapid Detection of Food Adulterants and Contaminants: Theory and Practice. Jha S N. Elsevier, USA, p266. ISBN: 9780124200845.
2. Food Science. Mudambi S R, Rao S M and Rajgopal M V. New Age International Publishers. ISBN: 978-8122417791.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=185>
2. <http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/en/>

Watershed Planning & Management

Semester: VII

Course Code: 2501AE43

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain concept, importance and characteristics of watershed.
- CO2:** Illustrate how to delineate, measure water yield from watershed and modes of people's participation.
- CO3:** Explain about budgeting of water and illustrate rainwater conservation and dry farming technologies.
- CO4:** Explain concept of Integrated watershed management and effects of cropping systems in a watershed.
- CO5:** Plan watershed management programme and cost-benefit analysis of watershed.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
CO3	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
CO4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	2
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	2
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT - I

Importance of Watershed Management

Watershed Management and Importance: Watershed- introduction and characteristics; Watershed management- concept, objectives, factors affecting watershed planning based on land capability classes, hydrologic data for watershed planning.

Practice:

1. Investigations on watershed for planning and development including PRA.
2. Analysis of hydrologic data for planning watershed management.

UNIT - II

Delineation of watershed

Watershed codification, delineation and prioritization of watersheds - sediment yield index
Community mobilization and participatory institution building: participatory watershed management, role of watershed associations, user groups and self-help groups; Participatory Rural Appraisal, understanding gender in relation to agriculture.

Practice:

1. Delineation of watersheds using toposheets.
2. Surveying and preparation of watershed map.
3. Measurement of discharge and sediment in a watershed.
4. Prioritization of watersheds based on sediment yield index.

UNIT – III

Watershed management measures

Water budgeting in a watershed; Management measures - rainwater conservation technologies in-situ and ex-situ storage, water harvesting and recycling; Dry farming techniques - inter-terrace and interbund land management.

Practice:

1. Water budgeting of watersheds.
2. Study on components of earth embankments and its design.

UNIT - IV

Integrated watershed management

Integrated watershed management- concept, components, arable lands - agriculture and horticulture, non-arable lands- forestry, fishery and animal husbandry; Effect of cropping systems, land management and cultural practices on watershed hydrology; Use of remote sensing thematic maps and GIS in watershed planning.

Practice:

1. Study of thematic maps using remote sensing.
2. Study of watershed action plan using GIS.

UNIT - V

Watershed management projects

Watershed programme- execution, follow-up practices, maintenance, monitoring and evaluation; Planning and formulation of project proposal for watershed management programme including cost benefit analysis; Financial management and accounting procedure.

Practice:

1. Study of role of various functionaries in watershed development programmes.
2. Visit to watershed development project areas.

Text Books:

1. Hydrology and Soil Conservation Engineering: Including Watershed Management Ghanshyam Das. 2nd Edition, Prentice-Hall of India Learning Pvt. Ltd., N. ISBN: 978-8120335868.
2. Soil Conservation and Land Management. S. K. Datta, International Book Distr Dehradun. ISBN: 978- 8170892595.

Reference Books:

1. Soil and Water Conservation Engg. R. Suresh, Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi-6, Reprint Edition. ISBN: 978- 8180141867.
2. Watershed Planning and Management. Singh, R.V. Yash Publishing House, Bikaner. ISBN: 978-8186882405.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=10>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105/101/105101010/>

Sprinkler & Micro Irrigation Systems

Semester: VII

Course Code: 2501AE44

L	T	P	C
1	0	1	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Assess the adaptability, problems, and prospects of different types of sprinkler irrigation systems.
- CO2:** Plan and design the layout of sprinkler irrigation systems, including the hydraulic design of lateral, sub-main, and main pipelines, and select appropriate pumps and power units.
- CO3:** Evaluate the performance of sprinkler irrigation systems by analyzing water distribution patterns, overlapping of sprinklers and laterals, uniformity coefficient, and pattern efficiency.
- CO4:** Explain the types, components, and advantages and disadvantages of micro irrigation systems (drip, spray, and bubbler), and design effective drip irrigation systems considering wetting patterns and irrigation requirements.
- CO5:** Perform proper operation and maintenance of micro irrigation systems, addressing issues like clogging, filter cleaning, flushing, and chemical treatment, and apply fertigation techniques, understanding their benefits, limitations, and best practices.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	0	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	0	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	2
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	2
CO4	-	-	2
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT – I

Introduction to Sprinkler Irrigation Systems

Sprinkler irrigation: adaptability, problems and prospects, types of sprinkler irrigation systems.

Practice:

1. Field visit to a sprinkler irrigation project

UNIT – II

Design and Components of Sprinkler Irrigation Systems

Components of sprinkler irrigation system; Design of sprinkler irrigation system- layout selection, hydraulic design of lateral, sub-main and main pipe line, design steps; Selection of pump and power unit for sprinkler irrigation system.

Practice:

1. Design and installation of sprinkler irrigation system.
2. Study of cost economics of sprinkler irrigation system.
3. Study on maintenance of sprinkler irrigation system.

UNIT – III

Performance Evaluation and Micro Irrigation Systems

Performance evaluation of sprinkler irrigation system: water distribution pattern and overlapping of sprinklers and laterals, uniformity coefficient and pattern efficiency; Micro Irrigation systems: types- drip, spray, and bubbler systems, merits and demerits, different components.

Practice:

1. Study of wetting pattern of a sprinkler and requirement for overlapping of sprinkler.
2. Study of discharge and uniformity coefficient.

UNIT – IV

Design and Operation of Drip Irrigation Systems

Components of drip irrigation system; Design of drip irrigation system- general considerations, wetting patterns, irrigation requirement, emitter selection; Hydraulics of drip irrigation system, design steps; Necessary steps for proper operation of a drip irrigation system, maintenance of micro irrigation system: clogging problems, filter cleaning, flushing and chemical treatment.

Practice:

1. Design and installation of drip irrigation system.
2. Determination of pressure discharge relationship and emission uniformity for given emitter.
3. Study of different types of filters and determination of filtration efficiency.
4. Study of cost economics and evaluation of drip irrigation system.

UNIT – V

Fertigation in Micro Irrigation Systems

Fertigation: advantages and limitations of fertigation, fertigation frequency, duration and injection rate, methods of fertigation.

Practice:

1. Study of fertigation, types of liquid fertilisers, determination of rate of injection and calibration for chemigation/ fertigation.
2. Design of irrigation and fertigation schedule for crops.

Text Books:

1. Principles of Sprinkler Irrigation system, Mane, M.S., and Ayare, B.L., Jain Brothers, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-8183600774.
2. Irrigation: Theory and Practice, Michael, A.M., Vikas Publishing, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-8125927761.

Reference Books:

1. Micro Irrigation - Theory and Practices, Suresh, R., Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi, ISBN: 978-8180141508.
2. Sprinkler Irrigation, Sivanappan, R.K., Oxford and IBH Publishing House, New Delhi, ISBN: 978-8120402324.

Web Links:

1. http://agritech.tnau.ac.in/agricultural_engineering/agriengg_swc_microirri_ferti.html
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/126/105/126105019/>

Machine Design

Semester: VII

Course Code: 2501AE45

L	T	P	C
1	1	0	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the basic concept of machine design.
- CO2:** Design of shafts under torsion and combined bending and torsion.
- CO3:** Examine basic principles in designing of cotter joint, knuckle joint.
- CO4:** Differentiate bolted joints loaded in shear and subjected to eccentric loading.
- CO5:** Identify bearings used in machine design.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	-	-
CO2	3	-	-
CO3	3	-	-
CO4	3	-	-
CO5	2	-	-

UNIT – I

Introduction to Machine Design

Phases of design, design considerations; Common engineering materials and their mechanical properties; Types of loads and stresses, theories of failure, factor of safety.

UNIT – II

Design of Shaft

Selection of allowable stress, stress concentration, elementary fatigue and creep aspects; Design of shafts under torsion and combined bending and torsion.

UNIT – III

Design of Keys, Coupling Joints

Design of keys; Design of muff, sleeve, and rigid flange couplings; Cotter joints, design of socket and spigot cotter joint; knuckle joint.

UNIT - IV

Design of welded and bolted joints

Design of welded subjected to static loads; Design of threaded fasteners subjected to direct static loads, bolted joints loaded in shear and bolted joints subjected to eccentric loading.

UNIT - V

Design of Transmission unit and springs

Design of flat belt and V-belt drives and pulleys; Design of gears; Selection of anti-friction bearings Design of helical and leaf springs.

Text Books:

1. A Textbook of Machine Design, Khurmi R. S. and Gupta J. K., 25th Edition, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788121925372.
2. Machine Design, Jain R. K., 1st Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788174093141.

Reference Books:

1. Design of Machinery, Norton R. L. and McCarthy J. M., 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, ISBN: 9780072423518.
2. Fundamentals of Machine Component Design, Juvinall R. C. and Marshek K. M., 5th Edition, Wiley, ISBN: 9781118012895.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/105/112105125/>
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=521>

Electrical Machines

Semester: VII

Course Code: 2501AE46

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the concepts of magnetic circuits in the machines.
- CO2:** Analyze the performance of single-phase transformers.
- CO3:** Analyze the performance of DC machines by conducting various tests on DC machines.
- CO4:** Analyze the performance of single-phase induction motor.
- CO5:** Analyze the performance of three-phase induction motor.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
CO5	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	1
CO2	2	1	1
CO3	3	2	1
CO4	2	2	1
CO5	2	2	2

UNIT – I

Magnetic circuits

Concept of magnetic flux production, magneto motive force, reluctance, laws of magnetic circuits, determination of ampere-turns for series and parallel magnetic circuits, hysteresis and eddy current losses.

UNIT – II

Single phase Transformers

Principle of working, construction of single-phase transformer, EMF equation, phasor diagram with and without load, voltage regulation, efficiency, open circuit and short circuit tests.

UNIT – III

DC Machines

Principles operation and performance of DC machine (generator and motor), EMF and torque equations, excitation of DC generator and their characteristics, DC motor characteristics, starting of shunt and series motor, starters, speed control methods (field and armature control).

UNIT – IV

Single Phase Induction Motor

Principle of operation, double field revolving theory, equivalent circuit, methods of starting, phase split, shaded pole motors, performance characteristics.

UNIT - V

Three Phase Induction Motor

Construction, operation, types, concept of slip; slip speed and slip frequency, torque equation, torque-speed and torque-slip characteristics, maximum torque for starting and running condition.

Integrated lab with 1 credit

Practice:

1. Perform open circuit test on a single-phase transformer and determine its open circuit parameters and iron losses.
2. Perform short circuit test on a single-phase transformer and determine copper losses, equivalent circuit parameters, voltage regulation and efficiency.
3. Perform a test on DC shunt motor to control the speed using flux control method.
4. Perform a test on DC shunt motor to control the speed using armature voltage control method.
5. Determine the performance curves of DC shunt motor using brake test.
6. Determine the load characteristics of DC Shunt generator by conducting load test.
7. Determine the no load losses of 3- phase induction motor by conducting no load test.
8. Determine the full load losses and equivalent circuit parameters of 3-phase induction motor by conducting blocked-rotor test.
9. Perform no load test on 1-phase induction motor to determine its no-load losses.
10. Perform blocked rotor test on 1-phase induction motor and determine the equivalent circuit parameters.

Additional Practice:

1. Plot the torque-speed characteristic of 1-phase induction motor by conducting load-test.
2. Measure the start and run voltage and currents of 3-phase induction motor using star-delta starter.
3. Study different parts of DC/AC machines.

Text Books:

1. Electrical Machinery by P.S. Bhimbra, Khanna Publications, 7th edition. ISBN: 978-8174091734.
2. Electrical Machines by D. P. Kothari, I. J. Nagarth, McGraw Hill Publications, 5th edition. ISBN: 978- 9352606405.

Reference Books:

1. Electrical Machinery by Abijith Chakrabarthy and Sudhipta Debnath, McGraw Hill, 1st edition. ISBN: 978- 1259006456.
2. Basic Electrical Engineering by Anwani M L., Dhanpat Rai and Co. (P) LTD, New Delhi. ISBN: 978- 8177000191.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106071>
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105131/>

Agricultural Statistics & Data Analysis

Semester: VII

Course Code: 2501AE47

L	T	P	C
1	0	1	2

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Identify the data types, construct the frequency table and visualize using graphs and charts.
- CO2:** Compute the various Measures of central tendency.
- CO3:** Describe the basic concepts of probability.
- CO4:** Explain the probability distributions.
- CO5:** Apply the sampling techniques and study the testing of hypothesis.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	2
CO2	2	2	2
CO3	2	2	2
CO4	2	2	2
CO5	3	3	3

UNIT – I

Introduction to Statistics: Definition, advantages and limitations; Data- types of data, quantitative and qualitative; variable - discrete and continuous; Frequency distribution table: construction of frequency distribution table (inclusive and exclusive)- number of classes, length of class, tally marks, frequency, class midpoint, cumulative frequencies, frequency curves, graphs and charts.

Practice (Using any computational tool):

1. Construction of frequency distribution tables
2. Construction of frequency curves and graphs.

UNIT – II

Measures of central tendency: Definition, characteristics of ideal average, different measures; arithmetic mean, median, mode, geometric mean and harmonic mean for grouped and ungrouped data, merits and demerits;

Measures of dispersion: Definition, different measures (absolute and relative); range, quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation (SD), variance and coefficient of variation.

Practice (Using any computational tool):

1. Computation of arithmetic mean, median and mode for un-grouped and grouped data
2. Computation of standard deviation (SD), Variance and coefficient of variation for un-grouped and grouped data

UNIT - III

Probability: Definition and concept of probability; Random variable: concept of random variable and expectation; Simple linear correlation: concept, Definition, types and its properties; Simple linear regression: concept, Definition and its properties.

Practice (Using any computational tool):

1. Calculation of correlation coefficient and its testing.
2. Calculation of regression coefficient, regression line

UNIT – IV

Probability Distributions : Normal distribution: Definition, density function, curve, properties, standard normal distribution (SND), properties including area under the curve (without proof); Binomial distribution: definition, density function and properties; Poisson distribution: definition, density function and properties.

Practice (Using any computational tool):

1. Computation of binomial distribution
2. Computation of Poisson distribution

UNIT – V

Sampling and Testing of Hypothesis: Introduction to sampling: Definition of statistical population, sample, random sampling, parameter, statistic, sampling distribution, concept of standard error of mean;

Testing of hypothesis - hypothesis, null hypothesis, types of hypothesis, level of significance, degrees of freedom - statistical errors; Large Sample test (Z-test), small sample t-test (one tailed, two tailed and paired tests); Testing of significance through variance (F-test), Chi-square test: goodness of fit and testing of independence of attributes (2x2 contingency table)

Practice (Using any computational tool):

1. Standard normal distribution test for single sample mean (population SD known and unknown)
2. SND test for two samples means (population SD known and unknown)
3. Student's t-test for single sample mean, two sample means
4. F- test for equality for two sample variance test
5. Computation of Chi-square test: goodness of fit

Text Books:

- 1 A Text Book of Agricultural Statistics ,Rangaswamy R. . New Age Int. publications Ltd.2018. ISBN: 9788122407587.
- 2 Fundamental Applied Statistics. Sultan ,Gupta S C and Kapoor V K. 2019. Chand and Sons.ISBN: 978-81-8054-705-8.

Reference Books:

- 1 A Hand book of Agricultural Statistics ,Chandel S R S.. Achal Prakasan Mandir, Kanpur. ISBN: 9780012599754.
- 2 Statistics for Agricultural Sciences ,Nageswara Rao G.BS Publications. ISBN :9789387593886.

Web Links:

- 1 https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ma74/preview
- 2 <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/topics/ProbabilityandStatistics.html>
- 3 https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cs46/preview
- 4 <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/statistics-with-python/>
- 5 <https://www.coursera.org/learn/inferential-statistical-analysis-python?specialization=statistics-with-python>

Electives

Mechanics of Tillage & Traction

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE50

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the fundamental concepts of tillage tools and engineering properties of soil.
- CO2:** Analyze soil parameters related to puddling and flotation.
- CO3:** Explain draft, slip and sinkage under different soil conditions.
- CO4:** Evaluate traction mechanics, load and fuel consumption of form operations.
- CO5:** Assess the impact of soil compaction on plant growth and utilize GIS for precision soil management.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	-	-
CO2	2	-	-
CO3	1	-	-
CO4	2	-	-
CO5	1	-	-

UNIT – I

Introduction to Mechanics of Tillage Tools and Soil Properties

Fundamental concepts of tillage tools and the engineering properties of soil. It covers the various types of tillage tools, their functions, and how they interact with different soil types. Key soil properties such as texture, structure, density, porosity, moisture content, shear strength, and plasticity will be discussed. Additionally, the principles and concepts underlying soil mechanics, including stress-strain relationships and the Mohr-Coulomb theory, will be examined.

Practice:

1. Measure and analyze static soil properties such as texture, density, moisture content, and porosity.
2. Measurement of dynamic soil parameters.

UNIT – II

Soil Parameters Related to Puddling and Flotation

Soil parameters related to puddling and flotation. Puddling, manipulation wet soil to create a smooth, impervious layer for, crop cultivation. Flotation with soil's bearing capacity and its resistance to sinkage under different moisture conditions, affecting machines performance and crop growth.

Practice:

1. Analyze soil parameters that affect puddling in wet soil conditions.
2. Evaluate soil parameters influencing flotation under different soil moisture levels.

UNIT – III

Draft, Slip, and Sinkage Analysis

Draft requirements of various tillage tools, including passive, rotary, and oscillating tools. The analysis of slip and sinkage under different soil conditions (dry and wet) and their implications on tool performance and soil structure.

Practice:

1. Measure the draft required for different passive tillage tools in dry soil conditions.
2. Evaluate the draft force for rotary and oscillating tillage tools.
3. Analyze wheel slip and sinkage in dry soil conditions.
4. Study wheel slip and sinkage in wet soil conditions.

UNIT – IV

Load, Fuel Consumption, and Tractor Stability

Load and fuel consumption of various farm operations, principles of weight transfer and tractor loading, and their impact on efficiency and performance. Use of traction aids and their effects on tractor stability and operation.

Practice:

1. Measure the load and fuel consumption for various farm operations such as ploughing, harrowing, and planting.
2. Study weight transfer and loading patterns on tractors.
3. Evaluate the impact of traction aids like dual tires, tracks, and ballast weights on tractor performance.

UNIT – V

Tyres, Tracks, and Soil Compaction

Explores the role of tires, tracks, and treads in agricultural machinery performance under different soil conditions. It examines the effects of soil compaction on plant growth and the strategies to mitigate compaction through appropriate tire and track selection and field operations. The application of GIS in soil management for precision agriculture is also discussed.

Practice:

1. Study various tires, tracks, and treads to understand their performance in different soil conditions.

Text Books:

1. Tillage Machinery Design, Brixius W. W., 1st Edition, American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE), ISBN: 9783036572956.
2. Soil Cutting and Tillage, Upadhyaya S. K. and McKyes E., 1st Edition, American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE), ISBN: 9780444425485.

Reference Books:

1. Soil Dynamics in Tillage and Traction, Gill W. R. and Vanden Berg G. E., 1st Edition, Agricultural Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, ISBN: 9788172338039.
2. Fundamentals of Pressure Distribution and Soil Compaction under Tractor Tires, Söhne W., 1st Edition, Agricultural Engineering Series, ISBN: 58A0017839.

Web Links:

1. <https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Mechanics-of-Tillage-and-Traction.pdf>
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_ag11/preview

Farm Machinery Design & Production

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE51

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

CO1: Explain the basic concept of machine design.

CO2: Apply principles of design to mechanical power transmission elements.

CO3: Apply principles for in designing farm machinery and implements.

CO4: Explain the advanced manufacturing techniques by CNC tools and finishing tools.

CO5: Explain Industrial lay-out planning.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO4	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	-	-
CO2	2	-	-
CO3	3	-	-
CO4	2	-	-
CO5	2	-	-

UNIT – I

Introduction to design parameters

Introduction to design parameters of agricultural machines and design procedure, characteristics of farm machinery design, research and development aspects of farm machinery.

Practice:

1. Familiarization with different design aspects of farm machinery and selected components.
2. Visit to agricultural machinery manufacturing industry, tractor manufacturing industry.

UNIT – II

Design of Power Transmission

Design of standard power transmission components used in agricultural machines: mechanical and hydraulic units; Introduction to safety in power transmission; Application of design principles to the systems of selected farm machines such as design of disc plough, cultivator, seed drill.

Practice:

1. Solving design problems on disc plough.
2. Solving design problems on cultivator.
3. Solving design problems on seed drill.

UNIT – III**Design of Harvesting and Threshing Machines**

Application of design principles to the systems of selected farm machines such as design reaper, thresher and digger; Critical appraisal in production of agricultural machinery, advances in material used for agricultural machinery.

Practice:

1. Solving design problems on thresher.

UNIT – IV**Advanced Cutting Tools**

Heat treatment of steels including pack carburizing, shot pining process, etc., limits, fits and tolerances, jigs and fixtures; Cutting tools including CNC tools and finishing tools.

Practice:

1. Case study for manufacturing of simple agricultural machinery.
2. Study of jigs and fixtures in relation to agricultural machinery.
3. Study of fits, tolerances and limits.

UNIT – V**Industrial lay-out planning**

Industrial lay-out planning, quality production management, reliability; Economics of process selection, familiarization with project report.

Practice:

1. Layout planning of a small scale industry.
2. Problems on economics of process selection.
3. Preparation of a project report.

Text Books:

1. Farm Machinery Design: Principles and Problems, Sharma D. N., 1st Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788183601429.
2. Agricultural Engineering Handbook, Richey C. B., 1st Edition, McGraw-Hill, ISBN: 9780070526174.

Reference Books:

1. Design of Machine Elements, Bhandari V. B., 4th Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., ISBN: 9789339221126.
2. Data Book for Machine Design, Chakrabarti N. R., 1st Edition, Central Book Publishers, ISBN: 9789387593879.

Web Links:

1. <https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Production-Technology-of-Agricultural-Machinery.pdf>
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_ag03/preview

Tractor Design & Testing

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE52

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain stability and weight distribution of tractor.
- CO2:** Analyze and design the traction systems, hydraulic lift, hitch systems.
- CO3:** Evaluate and design clutch systems and steering mechanisms for agricultural tractors.
- CO4:** Select appropriate engine components based on special design features.
- CO5:** Design ergonomic seats, conduct comprehensive tractor testing.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-
CO2	2	-	-
CO3	1	-	-
CO4	2	-	-
CO5	3	-	-

UNIT – I

Design and development of agricultural tractor

Procedure for design and development of agricultural tractor; Study of parameters for balanced design of tractor for stability and weight distribution.

Practice:

1. Visit to tractor testing centre/ industry.
2. Selection of tractor tires.
3. Determining the turning space, turning radius and brake test.

UNIT – II

Design of Hydraulic and Transmission System

Traction theory, hydraulic lift and hitch system design; Design of mechanical power transmission in agricultural tractors.

Practice:

1. Design of gear box (synchromesh/constant mesh).
2. Variable speed constant mesh drive.
3. Design and selection of hydraulic pump.
4. Hydraulic pump performance test and air cleaner and noise measurement test.

UNIT - III**Design of Clutch and Steering systems.**

Single disc, multi disc and cone clutches; Rolling friction and anti-friction bearings; Design of Ackerman Steering and tractor hydraulic steering.

Practice:

1. Design problem of tractor clutch (single/multiple disc clutch).
2. Problem on design of governor.

UNIT – IV**Study of special design features of tractor**

Study of special design features of tractor engines and their selection, viz. cylinder, piston, piston pin, crankshaft, etc.,

Practice:

1. Engine testing as per BIS code.

UNIT - V**Design of Tractor seat**

Design of seat and controls of an agricultural tractor; Tractor Testing..

Practice:

1. Drawbar performance in the lab.
2. PTO test and measure the tractor power in the lab/field.

Text Books:

1. Tractors and Their Power Units, Liljedahl J. B., Turnquist P. K., Smith D. W., and Hoki M., 4th Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788123905013.
2. Automobile Engineering – Vol. I and Vol. II, Singh K., 1st Edition, Standard Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788180142420.

Reference Books:

1. Agricultural Engineering Handbook, Richey C. B., 1st Edition, McGraw-Hill Inc., U.S., ISBN: 9780070526174.
2. Testing and Evaluation of Agricultural Machinery, Mehta M. L., Verma S. R., Mishra S. K., and Sharma V. K., 1st Edition, National Agricultural Technology Information Centre, Ludhiana, ISBN: 9788170354161.

Web Links:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_ag03/preview
2. <https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/FARM-POWER-and-MACHINERY.pdf>

Hydraulic Drives & Controls

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE53

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the basic principles of hydraulics and their applications in hydraulic systems.
- CO2:** Design and analyze hydraulic circuits and components, including pumps, actuators, and valves.
- CO3:** Identify troubleshoot problems in hydraulic systems and suggest appropriate remedial actions.
- CO4:** Interpret hydraulic circuit diagrams and ensure compliance with industry standards and symbols.
- CO5:** Apply hydraulic and pneumatic technologies to enhance the efficiency and productivity of agricultural systems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-
CO2	2	-	-
CO3	2	-	-
CO4	1	-	-
CO5	3	-	-

UNIT – I

Fundamentals of Hydraulics

The foundational principles of hydraulics Pascal's Law, flow, energy, work, and power. Basic hydraulic systems and components. Reservoirs, strainers, filters, filtering materials, and elements. Role of accumulators, pressure gauges, and volume meters in maintaining system efficiency.

Practice:

1. Introduction to hydraulic systems
2. Study of hydraulic pumps

UNIT – II

Hydraulic Components and Circuit Design

Design and operation of hydraulic circuits. Hydraulic fittings and connectors, pumps and classifications (gear, vane, and piston pumps), and their performance and displacement characteristics. Design, construction, and application of pumps. Hydraulic actuators, including cylinders, motors, and their construction, applications, and maintenance.

Practice:

1. Study of hydraulic actuators
2. Study of hydraulic motors

UNIT – III

Hydraulic Control and Valve Systems

Types of hydraulic valves, including pressure-control, directional-control, and flow-control valves. Valve installation, potential failures, troubleshooting techniques, and valve assembly processes. Practical applications and ensuring system reliability through proper valve management.

Practice:

1. Study of hydraulic valves
2. Study of valve installation and troubleshooting

UNIT – IV

Hydraulic Circuit Diagrams and Standards

Interpretation of hydraulic circuit diagrams, USA Standards Institute (USASI) symbols. Design analysis of circuits, comparison industry standards. Creating and troubleshooting hydraulic circuits using standard symbols and conventions.

Practice:

1. Study of color coding in hydraulic circuits
2. Study of building simple hydraulic circuits
3. Study of hydraulic circuit diagrams

UNIT – V

Agricultural Applications of Hydraulics in Agriculture

Application of hydraulic and pneumatic systems in agricultural machinery, including tractor hydraulics and nudging systems. of Automatic Draft and Depth Control (ADDC). Various hydraulic and pneumatic drives used in agricultural systems. Implementation and benefits of these technologies in modern agriculture.

Practice:

1. Study of hydraulics in tractors
2. Study of introduction to pneumatics
3. Study of pneumatics in agriculture

Text Books:

1. Fluid Power with Applications, Esposito A., 7th Edition, Pearson Education, ISBN: 9780135113669.
2. Oil Hydraulic Systems: Principles and Maintenance, Majumdar S. R., 1st Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, ISBN: 9780074637487.

Reference Books:

1. Introduction to Fluid Power, Johnson R., 1st Edition, Cengage Learning, ISBN: 9780766823655.
2. Hydraulics and Pneumatics: A Technician's and Engineer's Guide, Parr A., 3rd Edition, Elsevier, ISBN: 9780080966748.

Web Links:

1. <https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Hydraulic-Drive.pdf>
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_me69/preview

Human Engineering & Safety

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE54

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Identify human factors in system development.
- CO2:** Explain about the information input processes.
- CO3:** Explain human control of systems.
- CO4:** Explain anthropometric principles for work space design.
- CO5:** Demonstrate safety measures using different machines.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	1
CO2	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1
CO5	2	2	1

UNIT – I

Human factors in system development

Human factors in system development concept of systems, basic processes in system development, performance reliability, human performance.

Practice:

1. Calibration of the subject in the laboratory using bi-cycle ergo-meter.
2. Study and calibration of the subject in the laboratory using mechanical treadmill.

UNIT – II

Information input process

Information input process, visual displays, major types and use of displays, auditory displays; Speech communications.

Practice:

1. Use of respiration gas meter from human energy point of view.
2. Use of heart rate monitor.

UNIT - III**Biomechanics**

Biomechanics of motion, types of movements, range of movements, strength and endurance, speed and accuracy, human control of systems; Human motor activities, controls, tools and related devices.

Practice:

1. Familiarization with the noise measurements.
2. Familiarization with the vibration equipment.

UNIT - IV**Anthropometry**

Anthropometry arrangement and utilization of work space, atmospheric conditions, thermo-regulation in human, thermal comfort, environmental factors, air pollution.

Practice:

1. Study of general fatigue of the subject using Blink ratio method.
2. Anthropometric measurements of a selected subject.
3. Optimum work space layout and locations of controls for different tractors.
4. Case study on design of work space.

UNIT - V**Regulation, Safety, and Rehabilitation for Agricultural Machinery and Operations**

Dangerous machine (Regulation) act, rehabilitation and compensation to accident victims; Safety gadgets for spraying, threshing, chaff cutting and tractor and trailer operation, etc.

Practice:

1. Familiarization with safety gadgets for various farm machines.
2. Studies on drudgery of farm women in manual drawn equipment.

Text Books:

1. Human Factors in System Engineering, Chapanis A., 1st Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York, ISBN: 9780471137825.
2. Ergonomics for Beginners: A Quick Reference Guide, Dul J. and Weerdmeester B., 2nd Edition, Taylor and Francis, London, ISBN: 0203212096.

Reference Books:

1. Ergonomics in Agricultural Equipment Design, Mathews J. and Knight A. A., 1st Edition, National Institute of Agricultural Engineering, ISBN: 9780850040098.
2. Human Factors in Engineering and Design, Sanders M. S. and McCormick E. J., 7th Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, New York, ISBN: 9780070549012.

Web Links:

1. ag-ergo.ucdavis.edu/.
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107103004/www.ansi.org>.

Precision Agriculture & System Management

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE55

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the principles and need for precision agriculture and its impact on resource conservation.
- CO2:** Demonstrate the use and maintenance of various precision agriculture equipment.
- CO3:** Apply GIS technology for spatial data analysis and decision-making in agriculture.
- CO4:** Utilize sensors for data generation and integrate this data into farm management systems.
- CO5:** Implement system approaches and techniques like PERT and CPM for effective farm machinery management.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	-	2
CO2	2	-	2
CO3	2	-	2
CO4	2	-	2
CO5	2	-	2

UNIT - I

Introduction to Precision Agriculture

Precision agriculture to enhance crop yield and efficiency. Need for precision agriculture, optimizing the use of inputs to increase productivity and sustainability. Integration of various technologies like GPS, GIS, and sensors to monitor and manage farm operations. Problems related to natural resources, emphasizing sustainable practices and resource conservation.

Practice:

1. Identifying the precision agriculture problems and issues
2. Study of resource conservation machines

UNIT - II

Equipment for Precision Agriculture

Types of equipment used in precision agriculture. Operation and application of sowing and planting machines, power sprayers. Laser-guided land levelers, straw-choppers, straw-balers, and grain combines. Technical specifications, usage and maintenance of machines to ensure efficient agricultural practices.

Practice:

1. Familiarization with various machines for resource conservation
2. Solving problems related to machine capacities and efficiency patterns

UNIT - III

GIS-Based Precision Agriculture and Applications

Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and their role in precision agriculture. GIS technology for collect, manage, and analyze spatial and geographic data to improve agricultural decision-making. Applications of GIS in soil mapping, crop monitoring, yield prediction and importance in modern agriculture.

Practice:

1. Estimation cost analysis in precision agriculture
2. Identifying problems related to equipment selection and replacement

UNIT - IV

Sensors and Data Generation in Precision Agriculture

Types of sensors used in precision agriculture, including soil moisture sensors, temperature sensors, and nutrient sensors. Application sensors for real-time data generation and utilized to optimize farming practices. Integration of sensors data into farm management systems.

Practice:

1. Analyzing inflation and its impact on precision agriculture
2. Evaluating break-even analysis in agricultural equipment
3. Application of sensors for farming practices

UNIT – V

Farm Machinery Management and Optimization

System approach in farm machinery management. Selection, maintenance, and scheduling of operations. Application of Project Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT) and Critical Path Method (CPM) in machinery system management. Problems related to machinery selection and operational planning to enhance efficiency and productivity in agricultural operations.

Practice:

1. Understanding the time value of money in farm machinery management
2. Integrating system limitations into precision agriculture solutions
3. Maintenance and scheduling of farm machinery

Text Books:

1. Precision Agriculture, Stafford J. V., 1st Edition, CRC Press (Routledge), ISBN: 9781351114592.
2. Fundamentals of Agricultural and Field Robotics, Karkee M. and Zhang Q., 1st Edition, Springer Nature, ISBN: 9783030703998.

Reference Books:

1. Precision Agriculture Technology for Crop Farming, Zhang Q., 1st Edition, CRC Press, ISBN: 9781482251074.
2. Precision Agriculture for Sustainability and Environmental Protection, Oliver M., Bishop T., and Marchant B., 1st Edition, Routledge (CRC Press), ISBN: 9781138364158.

Web Links:

1. <https://www.agricorn.in/2023/03/precision-agriculture-and-uses-of-gis-gps-and-vra.html>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126104002>

Photovoltaic Technology & Systems

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE56

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the fundamental principles and current status of solar PV technology, and conduct a SWOT analysis of PV systems.
- CO2:** Analyze the structure and function of solar PV modules and arrays, and understand the impact of environmental factors on their performance.
- CO3:** Design and estimate the cost of solar PV systems for various applications.
- CO4:** Evaluate the types and characteristics of batteries and charge controllers used in solar PV systems.
- CO5:** Apply knowledge of solar PV systems to real-world applications, including home lighting, water pumping, and integration into smart grids.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	1
CO2	3	-	1
CO3	2	-	1
CO4	1	-	1
CO5	2	-	1

UNIT - I

Introduction to Solar PV Technology

Fundamental aspects of solar photovoltaic (PV) technology. Advantages, limitations, and the current status of PV technology globally. SWOT analysis (Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Threats) of PV technology. Different types of solar cells, wafer-based silicon cells, thin-film amorphous silicon cells, thin Cadmium Telluride (CdTe) cells, Copper Indium Gallium Selenide (CIGS) cells, and thin-film crystalline silicon solar cells.

Practice:

1. Measurement and Analysis of V-I Characteristics of a Solar PV Module
2. Conducting a SWOT Analysis of Solar PV Technology

UNIT - II

Solar Photovoltaic Modules and Systems

Components and configurations of solar PV modules and systems. Structure and function of a solar cell, solar module, and solar array. Series and parallel connections of cells, mismatch in cells, and the concept of fill factor. Effects of solar radiation and temperature on the power output of modules, I-V and power curves. Balance of system (BoS) components.

Practice:

1. Investigation of series and parallel connections of solar cells
2. Impact of solar radiation and temperature on solar pv module performance
3. Plotting and analyzing the I-V and power curves of a solar PV module

UNIT – III

Solar PV System Design and Cost Estimation

Design principles and cost estimation for solar PV systems. Sizing and designing solar PV systems for various applications. Cost estimation techniques for both small-scale and large-scale solar PV installations.

Practicals:

1. Design and implementation of a domestic solar lighting system
2. Cost analysis and estimation for solar PV systems

UNIT – IV

Batteries and Charge Controllers in Solar PV Systems

Batteries of solar PV systems. Battery classification, types, and characteristics. Lead-acid batteries and Nickel-Cadmium (NiCd) batteries. Yypes and functions of charge controllers, PWM (Pulse Width Modulation) and MPPT (Maximum Power Point Tracking) charge controllers.

Practice:

1. Performance comparison of lead-acid and nickel-cadmium batteries in solar PV systems
2. Evaluating the performance of PWM and MPPT charge controllers

UNIT – V

Applications of Solar PV Systems

Applications of solar PV systems, solar home lighting systems, solar lanterns, solar fencing, solar street lights, solar water pumping systems, and rooftop solar photovoltaic power plants. The integration of solar PV systems into smart grids, benefits and challenges.

Practice:

1. Exploring smart grid technology and integration of solar PV systems
2. Study of manufacturing techniques for solar arrays
3. Safe measurement of electrical characteristics and commissioning of solar PV systems

Text Books:

1. Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies and Applications, Solanki C. S., 3rd Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9788120351110.
2. Principles of Solar Engineering, Goswami D. Y. and Kreith F., 2nd Edition, Taylor and Francis, ISBN: 9781560327141.

Reference Books:

1. Photovoltaic Systems, Dunlop J. P., 1st Edition, American Technical Publishers, ISBN: 9780826913081.
2. Solar Engineering of Thermal Processes, Duffie J. A. and Beckman W. A., 4th Edition, Wiley, ISBN: 9780470873663.

Web Links:

1. <https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/>
2. <https://agrimoon.com/agricultural-engineering-icar-ecourse-pdf-books-free-download/>

Wind Power Technology & Systems

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE57

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the aerodynamic principles and operations of wind turbines.
- CO2:** Design wind turbine rotors and estimate of power generation.
- CO3:** Compare different types of wind energy systems.
- CO4:** Analyze the economics of wind energy systems.
- CO5:** Discuss the control and monitoring systems of wind farms.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	1
CO2	3	-	1
CO3	2	-	1
CO4	3	-	1
CO5	3	-	1

UNIT – I

Aerodynamic Properties of Wind Turbine

Aerodynamic operations of wind turbines; Wind energy extraction and wind turbine power generation.

Practice:

1. Case study on wind map of India and analysis.
2. Visit to a wind farm.

UNIT – II

Design of Wind Turbine

Design of wind turbine rotors, estimation of wind turbine power rating, selection of optimum wind energy generator.

Practice:

1. Detailed drawing of wind turbine.
2. Detailed design of wind turbine.

UNIT - III**Wind Energy Conversion**

Types of wind energy systems, wind to electrical energy conversion alternatives, grid interfacing of a wind farm, grid connection, energy storage requirements with wind energy system.

Practice:

1. Study of horizontal axis wind turbine.
2. Study of vertical axis wind turbine.
3. Study of variation of wind speed with elevation.

UNIT – IV**Economics of Wind Power Generation**

Economics of wind energy system; Modes of wind power generation; standalone mode, wind diesel hybrid system, solar wind hybrid system.

Practice:

1. Study of validation of Weibull probability density function.
2. Study of wind power density duration curve.

UNIT - V**Control and Monitoring Wind Farm**

Control and monitoring system of a wind farm, wind farm siting; Wind map of India, wind-electric energy stations in India.

Practice:

1. Electrical characteristics aero-generator wind power system.
2. Electrical commissioning of complete aero-generator wind power system.
3. Case study on wind turbine.

Text Books:

1. Non-Conventional Sources of Energy, Rai G. D., 5th Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, ISBN: 8173195633.
2. Renewable Energy Resources: Basic Principles and Applications, Tiwari G. N. and Ghosal M. K., 1st Edition, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788174090737.

Reference Books:

1. Fundamentals of Wind Energy Utilization, Powar A. G. and Mohod A. G., 1st Edition, Jain Brothers Publishers, Karol Bagh, New Delhi, ISBN: 9788183601337.
2. Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies, Kothari D. P., Singal K. C., and Ranjan R., 3rd Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, ISBN: 9789389347890.

Web Links:

1. <https://agrimoon.com/agricultural-engineering-icar-ecourse-pdf-books>.
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107103004/www.ansi.org>.

Waste & By-products Utilization

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE58

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Overview the types, formation, and magnitude of waste generation in various food processing industries and their potential uses.
- CO2:** Explain the concept, scope, and methods of waste management, including effluent treatment, and the importance of various waste parameters.
- CO3:** Apply knowledge of waste utilization techniques in industries, including the use of agricultural wastes for fuel, electricity generation, and other purposes.
- CO4:** Analyze and design effective waste treatment and disposal systems, including biogas plants and composting methods.
- CO5:** Evaluate and ensure the environmental performance of food industries to comply with standards like ISO-14001.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	3	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	2	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	1	-
CO5	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	2	-
CO4	-	2	-
CO5	-	2	-

UNIT – I

By-Products and Waste Formation

Theory: By-products and waste in food processing industries include various forms such as solid, liquid, and gaseous wastes. The magnitude of waste generation varies significantly across different sectors like rice mills, sugarcane processing, and oil mills. This unit explores the types and formation of these by-products, highlighting potential uses such as animal feed, compost, and industrial raw materials.

Practice:

1. Determination of temperature, pH, and turbidity of wastewater.
2. Determination of solid content in wastewater.

UNIT - II

Waste Management and Effluent Treatment

Theory: This unit covers the principles of waste management, focusing on the concept, scope, and maintenance of waste management systems and effluent treatment. Key waste parameters like temperature, pH, oxygen demands (BOD, COD), and the content of fats, oils, and grease are examined for their importance in effective waste management. The microbiology of waste and the presence of harmful residues like insecticides and pesticides are also discussed.

Practice:

1. Determination of BOD and COD of wastewater.
2. Determination of ash content in agricultural wastes.

UNIT - III

Waste Utilization Techniques

Theory: Students will learn about various techniques for utilizing waste in different industries, including the use of agricultural waste in furnaces, boilers, and briquetting for fuel. The production of charcoal briquettes, electricity generation using surplus biomass, and producer gas generation and utilization are also explored.

Practicals:

1. Determination of unburnt carbon in ash.
2. Study of briquetting of agricultural residues.

UNIT - IV

Waste Treatment and Disposal

Theory: This unit discusses the design, construction, operation, and management of biogas plants, both at institutional and family sizes, as well as vermi-composting. Pre-treatment methods like sedimentation, coagulation, flocculation, and flotation are explored alongside secondary treatments, such as biological and chemical oxygen demands for different food plant wastes. Tertiary treatments involving advanced wastewater treatment processes are also covered.

Practice:

1. Estimation of excess air for better combustion of briquettes.
2. Study of extraction of oil from rice bran.

UNIT – V

Environmental Performance and Compliance

Theory: Assessment, treatment, and disposal of solid waste are essential for maintaining environmental performance. This unit focuses on effluent treatment plants and ensuring that food industries comply with environmental standards such as ISO-14001. Techniques for removing phosphorous, sulphur, nitrogen, and heavy metals from wastewater are discussed.

Practice:

1. Study on bioconversion of agricultural wastes.
2. Recovery of germ and germ oil from by-products of cereals.

3. Visit to industries utilizing waste and food by-products.
4. Determination of insecticide, pesticide, and fungicide residues in wastewater.

Text Books:

1. Food Processing Waste Management: Treatment and Utilization Technology. Joshi, V. K., and Sharma, S. K. New India Publishing Agency. ISBN: 9389992373.
2. Environmental Engineering (Vol. II) - Sewage Disposal and Air Pollution Engineering. Garg, S. K. Khanna Publishers, New Delhi. ISBN: 8174092304.

Reference Books:

1. USDA. Agricultural Waste Management Field Handbook. USDA, Washington DC.
2. Environmental Pollution and Control in Chemical Process Industries. Bhatia, S. C. ISBN:978-8174091062.

Web Links:

1. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
2. United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

Floods & Control Measures

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE59

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Analyze the causes, classifications, and methods of flood estimation.
- CO2:** Apply statistical methods and flood frequency analysis to hydrological data.
- CO3:** Evaluate flood routing techniques and flood control measures.
- CO4:** Design gully erosion control structures and earthen embankments.
- CO5:** Develop and assess the stability and economic feasibility of earthen dams and flood control projects.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO3	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
CO4	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	1
CO5	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	2
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT – I

Introduction to Floods and Flood Estimation

Floods - Causes of occurrence; Flood classification: probable maximum flood, standard project flood, design flood; Flood estimation: methods of estimation; Estimation of flood peak: rational method, empirical methods, unit hydrograph method.

Practice:

1. Determination of flood stage-discharge relationship in a watershed.
2. Determination of flood peak-area relationships.
3. Determination of probable maximum flood, standard project flood and spillway design flood.

UNIT - II

Statistics in Hydrology and Flood Frequency Analysis

Statistics in hydrology; Flood frequency methods: Log normal distribution, Gumbel's extreme value distribution, Log-Pearson type-III distribution, Depth-area duration analysis; Flood forecasting.

UNIT - III

Flood Routing and Control Measures

Flood routing: Channel routing, Muskingum method, Reservoir routing, Modified Pul's method; Flood control: History of flood control, Structural and non-structural measures, Storage and detention reservoirs, Levees, Channel improvement.

Practice:

1. Design of levees for flood control.
2. Designing, planning and cost benefit analysis of a flood control project.
3. Input-output-storage relationships by reservoir routing.
4. Study of reservoir rule curve.

UNIT - IV

Gully Erosion and Earthen Embankments

Gully erosion and its control structures: design and implementation, Earthen embankments: Functions and classification, Types of dams: hydraulic fill, rolled fill, homogeneous, zoned, diaphragm type, Foundation requirements, Grouting, Seepage through dams: flow net and its properties, seepage pressure, seepage line in composite earth embankments, Drainage filters, Piping and its causes.

Practice:

1. Design of earthen dams.
2. Determination of the position of phreatic line in earth dams for various conditions, stability analysis of earthen dams against head water pressure, foundation shear, sudden draw down condition.
3. Stability of slopes of earth dams by friction circle and other methods.
4. Construction of flow net for isotropic and anisotropic media.
5. Determination of settlement of earth dam.

UNIT - V

Design and Stability of Earthen Dams and Flood Control Projects

Design and construction of earthen dams, Stability of earthen embankments: Failure by tension, overturning, sliding *etc.*, Stability of slopes: analysis of failure by different methods, Planning of flood control projects and their economics.

Practice:

1. Computation of seepage by different methods.
2. Visit to earthen dam and flood control reservoir.

Text Books:

1. Principles of Agricultural Engineering. Volume II. Michael A M and Ojha T P. 4th Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-8183601849.
2. Land and Water Management Engineering. Murthy V V N. 4th Edition, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi. ISBN:978-9327287356.

Reference Books:

1. Soil and Water Conservation Engineering. Suresh R. Standard Publisher Distributors, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-8180141867.
2. Applied Hydrology. Tata McGraw-Hill. Mutreja K N. Publishing Co., New York, Delhi. ISBN:0074517775.

Web Links:

1. <https://nidm.gov.in/PDF/modules/flood.pdf>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/decision-making-and-governance-of-natural-disaster-risk>

Remote Sensing & GIS Applications

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE60

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Illustrate the fundamental principles of remote sensing, its advantages and limitations, and its applications in assessing and monitoring land and water resources, along with gaining knowledge of the electromagnetic spectrum and energy interactions in the atmosphere and with the earth's surface.
- CO2:** Demonstrate atmospheric windows, applications of various wavelengths, spectral reflectance of natural features, spectral signatures, sensor types, contrast issues, and principles of aerial photography, including stereoscopic techniques.
- CO3:** Explain air-photo interpretation elements, photogrammetric measurement techniques, ground control for aerial photography, and the principles and applications of satellite remote sensing, including multispectral scanning methods.
- CO4:** Illustrate various types of resolutions, digital image analysis techniques, image restoration and enhancement, information extraction, image classification methods, key considerations for training area identification, vegetation indices, and microwave remote sensing.
- CO5:** Demonstrate GIS components, spatial data sources and entities, map projections, GIS data input and editing, spatial data models and structures, attribute data management, data integration, and the application of remote sensing and GIS in land and water resource management.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
CO3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
CO4	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
CO5	2	2	2	-	3	-	-	2	2	-	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	3

UNIT - I

Remote Sensing Fundamentals and Applications in Natural Resource Assessment

Basic component of remote sensing (RS), advantages and limitations of RS, possible use of RS techniques in assessment and monitoring of land and water resources; Electromagnetic spectrum, energy interactions in the atmosphere and with the Earth's surface.

Practice:

1. Familiarization with remote sensing and GIS hardware.

UNIT - II

Remote Sensing Spectral Characteristics and Aerial Photography Techniques

Major atmospheric windows, principal applications of different wavelength regions, typical spectral reflectance curve for vegetation, soil and water; Spectral signatures, different types of sensors and platforms, contrast ratio and possible causes of low contrast, aerial photography; Types of aerial photographs, scale of aerial photographs, planning aerial photography- end lap and side lap, stereoscopic vision, requirements of stereoscopic photographs.

Practice:

1. Interpretation of aerial photographs and satellite imagery.

UNIT - III

Air Photo Interpretation, Photogrammetry, and Satellite Remote Sensing Techniques

Air-photo interpretation- interpretation elements; Photogrammetry- measurements on a single vertical aerial photograph, measurements on a stereo-pair- vertical measurement by the parallax method; Ground control for aerial photography; satellite remote sensing, multispectral scanner - whiskbroom and push-broom scanner.

Practice:

1. Use of software for image interpretation.
2. Scanning, digitization of maps and data editing.

UNIT - IV

Digital Image Analysis and Microwave Remote Sensing

Different types of resolutions; analysis of digital data- image restoration; image enhancement; Information extraction, image classification, unsupervised classification, supervised classification, important consideration in the identification of training areas, vegetation indices; Microwave remote sensing.

Practice:

1. Unsupervised classification and supervised classification.
2. Calculation of vegetation indices.

UNIT - V

GIS Fundamentals, Spatial Data, and Applications in Resource Management

GIS and basic components, different sources of spatial data, basic spatial entities, major components of spatial data; Basic classes of map projections and their properties; Methods of data input into GIS, data editing, spatial data models and structures, attribute data management, integrating data (map overlay) in GIS; Application of remote sensing and GIS for the management of land and water resources.

Practice:

1. Basic GIS operations such as image display.
2. Study of various features of GIS software package.
3. Data base query and map algebra.
4. GIS supported case studies in water resources management.

Text Books:

1. Textbook of Remote Sensing and Geographical Information Systems. Reddy A M. BS Publications, Hyderabad. ISBN: 9788186318496.
2. GIS Fundamentals Applications and Implementations. Elangovan K. New India Publication Agency, New Delhi. ISBN: 9788186458224.

Reference Books:

1. Fundamentals of Remote Sensing. George J. 2nd Edition. Universities Press (India) Private Limited, Hyderabad. ISBN: 9788173715358.
2. Remote Sensing of the Environment: Jensen J R. An Earth Resource Perspective. Pearson Education Limited, UK. ISBN: 9781292020915.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105103193>
2. <https://sjce.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/REMOTE-SENSING-and-GIS-PPT.pdf>

Information Technology for Land & Water Management

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE61

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the fundamental concepts of Information Technology and its applications in natural resources management.
- CO2:** Utilize multimedia, internet, and web technologies for effective information management.
- CO3:** Develop and manage databases for natural resources management.
- CO4:** Apply remote sensing, GIS, and decision support systems in natural resources management.
- CO5:** Implement agricultural information management and communication systems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO3	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
CO5	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	2
CO4	-	-	2
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT – I

Introduction to Information Technology (IT) and Natural Resources Management

Concept of Information Technology (IT) and its application potential, Role of IT in natural resources management Existing system of information generation, Organizations involved in the field of land and water management.

Practice:

1. Multimedia production
2. Handling and maintenance of new information technologies and exploiting their potentials

UNIT - II

Multimedia, Internet, and Web Technology

Application and production of multimedia, Internet application tools and web technology, Networking system of information, Problems and prospects of new information and communication technology.

Practice:

1. Internet applications: E-mail, voice mail, web tools and technologies
2. Multimedia production using different softwares

UNIT – III

Database Management for Natural Resources

Development of database concept for effective natural resources management, Rational database management system, Object-oriented approaches

Practice:

1. Exercises on database management using database and spreadsheet programs

UNIT – IV

Remote Sensing, GIS, and Decision Support Systems

Application of remote sensing, geographic information system (GIS), and GPS, Information system, Decision support systems and expert systems

Practice:

1. Exercises on simple decision support and expert systems for management of natural resources
2. Usage of remote sensing, GIS and GPS survey in information generation and processing

UNIT - V

Agricultural Information Management and Communication

Agricultural information management systems: use of mathematical models and programs, Application of decision support systems, Multi-sensor data loggers, Overview of software packages in natural resource management, Video-conferencing of scientific information.

Practice:

1. Exercises on running computer software packages dealing with water balance, crop production, land development, land and water allocation, watershed analysis etc;
2. Exercises on development of information system on selected theme(s);
3. Video-conferencing of scientific information.

Text Books:

1. Information and Communication Technology for Agriculture and Rural Development Sarvanan R. New India Publishing Agency, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-9380235882)
2. Geospatial Technologies for Natural Resources Management. Soam S K, Sreekanth P D and Rao N H (Eds.) New India Publishing Agency, Delhi. ISBN:978-9381450802.

Reference Books:

1. FAO. Land and Water Resources Information Systems. FAO Land and Water Bulletin7, Rome. ISBN:978-9388399401.
2. Water Resources Systems Planning and Management - An Introduction to Methods, Models and Applications. Loucks D P and Beek E V. UNESCO, Paris. ISBN:92-3-103998-9.

Web Links:

1. https://www.itu.int/dms_pub/itu-t/oth/23/01/2.3010000100003PDFE.pdf
2. <https://www.smsfoundation.org/the-role-of-technology-in-water-management/>

Wasteland Development

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE62

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the concepts and classifications of land degradation and wastelands.
- CO2:** Plan and implement conservation structures for wasteland development.
- CO3:** Apply afforestation techniques and land use strategies for sustainable development.
- CO4:** Develop region-specific strategies for wasteland development and reclamation.
- CO5:** Promote sustainable development and participatory approaches in wasteland management.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-
CO2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
CO3	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	1	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	3
CO2	2	1	2
CO3	2	1	2
CO4	2	2	2
CO5	1	-	1

UNIT – I

Concepts and Classification of Land Degradation and Wastelands

Land degradation: concept and classification, Arid, semiarid, humid, and sub-humid regions, Troll's climatic classification, Denuded rangeland and marginal lands, Wastelands: factors causing wastelands, Classification and mapping of wastelands.

Practice:

1. Mapping and classification of wastelands.
2. Identification of factors causing wastelands.

UNIT - II

Planning and Conservation Structures for Wasteland Development

Planning of wasteland development: constraints, agro-climatic conditions, development options, contingency plans, Conservation structures, Gully stabilization, Ravine rehabilitation, Sand dune stabilization, Water harvesting and recycling methods.

Practice:

1. Planning and design of engineering measures for reclamation of wastelands.
2. Design and estimation of different soil and water conservation structures under arid, semiarid and humid conditions.

UNIT - III

Afforestation and Land Use Strategies

Afforestation: agro-horti-forestry-silvipasture methods, Forage and fuel crops, Socioeconomic constraints, Shifting cultivation and optimal land use options.

Practice:

1. Estimation of vegetation density and classification.

UNIT - IV

Specific Strategies for Different Regions and Conditions

Wasteland development: Hills, semi-arid, coastal areas, water-scarce areas, Reclamation of waterlogged and salt-affected lands, Mine spoils: impact, land degradation, reclamation, and rehabilitation, Slope stabilization and mine environment management.

Practice:

1. Planning and design of micro-irrigation in wasteland development.
2. Study on utilization of fly-ash in hydraulic structures.
3. Study on mine spoil areas by plantation.
4. Study on mine spoil areas by back filling of fly-ash.
5. Study on environmental impact assessment (EIA) of mine spoil areas.

UNIT - V

Sustainable Development and Participatory Approaches

Micro-irrigation in wastelands development, Sustainable wasteland development:, Drought situations, Socio-economic perspectives, Participatory approach in wasteland management, Preparation of proposals for wasteland development and benefit-cost analysis.

Practice:

1. Cost estimation of the various wasteland development measures.
2. Study on PRA exercise on wasteland management.
3. Preparation of DPR of wasteland development projects.
4. Visit to wasteland development project sites.

Text Books:

1. Technologies for Wasteland Development. ICAR, Abrol I P and Dhruvanarayana V V. New Delhi. ISBN: 978-8185211190.
2. Agricultural Land Drainage - Reclamation of Waterlogged Saline Lands. Ambast S K, Gupta S K and Singh G (Eds.). Central Soil Salinity Research Institute, Karnal, Haryana. ISBN:978-93-88812-29-0.

Reference Books:

1. Management of Wastelands. Concept Publishing Company. Yadav H R. New Delhi. ISBN:978-8180699436.
2. Arid Lands Water Evaluation and Management. Springer Heidelberg, Malliva R and Missimer T. New York. ISBN:978-3642291036.

Web Links:

1. <https://bbsbec.edu.in/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/wasteland-development-ppt.pdf>
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=26226>

Minor Irrigation & Command Area Development

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE63

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Evaluate the types and performance factors of irrigation projects and systems.
- CO2:** Design and assess lift and tank irrigation systems.
- CO3:** Construct and maintain earthen dams with effective seepage control.
- CO4:** Implement Command Area Development (CAD) programs and promote farmers' participation.
- CO5:** Apply advanced irrigation management techniques for optimized water use.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
CO3	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	1
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	2
CO2	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	2
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT – I

Irrigation Projects and Systems

Major, medium, and minor irrigation projects, Factors affecting the performance of irrigation projects, Types of minor irrigation systems in India: surface water and groundwater projects.

Practice:

1. Preparation of command area development layout plan
2. Irrigation water requirement of crops of command area
3. Preparation of irrigation schedules

UNIT - II

Lift and Tank Irrigation Systems

Lift irrigation systems: Feasibility, Type of pumping stations and their site selection, Design of lift irrigation systems, Tank irrigation: Grouping of tanks, Storage capacity, Supply works and sluices.

Practice:

1. Design of surplus weir of tanks
2. Determination of storage capacity of tanks
3. Design of intake pipe and pump house

UNIT – III

Earthen Dams and Seepage Control

Earthen dams: Components, Types, Methods of construction, Causes of failure, Seepage control.

Practice:

1. Design and cost estimation of earthen dams for minor irrigation project
2. Estimation of seepage in field channels

UNIT – IV

Command Area Development (CAD)

Command Area Development (CAD) programme: Components, Need, scope, and development approaches, Historical perspective, Command Area Development Authorities: objectives, functions, and responsibilities, On-farm development works: Design of lined and unlined field channels, Cost estimation, Farmers' participation in CAD: Participatory Irrigation Management (PIM), Water Users' Association (WUA).

Practice:

1. Planning and design of OFD works
2. Cost estimation of OFD work
3. Study of crossdrainage works

UNIT - V

Advanced Irrigation Management and Optimization

Reclamation works, Cross drainage works, Use of remote sensing techniques for CAD works, Rotational irrigation system, Warabandi: prerequisites and implementation, Conjunctive use of water, Optimum utilization of water, Water productivity: concepts and measures for enhancement.

Practice:

1. Study of reclamation of waterlogged areas inside command area
2. Visit to a minor irrigation project
3. Planning and layout of water conveyance system

Text Books:

1. Water Power and Water Resources Engineering. Arora K R. Irrigation, Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi. ISBN:978-8180140075.
2. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures. Garg S K. Khanna Publishers, NewDelhi. ISBN:978-81-7409-047-8.

Reference Books:

1. Irrigation: Theory and Practice. Michael A M. Vikas Publishing House New Delhi. ISBN:8125918677.
2. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic structures. Sahasrabudhe S R. SK Kataria and Sons, Reprint 2015. ISBN:978-93-5017-131-1.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=69>
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=128479>

Management of Canal Irrigation System

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE64

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Apply the knowledge on canal classification and its alignment.
- CO2:** Determine duty, delta, base period relationships and canal capacity.
- CO3:** Design channels using Kennedy's theory and Lacey's regime theory.
- CO4:** Differentiate between lined and unlined channels.
- CO5:** Explain different irrigation structures.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
CO2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	2
CO4	-	-	2
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT – I

Components of Canal Irrigation System

Typical network of canal irrigation system and its physical components; Canal classifications based on source of water, financial output, purpose, discharge and alignment; Canal alignment: general considerations; Different parts of canal sections, performance indicators for canal irrigation system evaluation.

Practice:

1. Layout of canal alignments on topographic maps.
2. Drawing of canal sections in cutting.

UNIT - II

Water requirement for canal command areas

Estimation of water requirements for canal command areas and determination of canal

capacity; Base period, water duty and delta, relationship between base period, duty and delta; factors affecting duty and method to improve duty.

Practice:

1. Estimation of water requirement of canal commands.
2. Determination of canal capacity.

UNIT - III

Design of channels

Silt theory: Kennedy's theory, design of channels by Kennedy's theory, Lacey's regime theory and basic regime equations, design of channels by Lacey's theory.

Practice:

1. Design of canal by full banking and partial cutting.
2. Determination of longitudinal section (L-section) of canals.
3. Design of irrigation canals based on silt theories (unlined canal).
4. Design of lined canals.

UNIT - IV

Canal water distribution systems

Maintenance of unlined irrigation canals, measurement of discharge in canals; Rostering (canal running schedule) and warabandi, rotational irrigation, pre-requisite of warabandi; Necessity of canal lining: advantages and disadvantages, types of canal lining and desirable characteristics for the suitability of lining materials, design of lined canals.

Practice:

1. Formulation of warabandi system in canal command areas.

UNIT - V

Canal water regulating components

Functions of distributary head and cross regulators; Canal falls, their necessity and factors affecting canal fall, types of canal falls; Sources of surplus water in canals and types of canal escapes; Requirements of a good canal outlet and types of outlet; Participatory irrigation management (PIM), water user's association: necessity, structure, function and duties.

Practice:

1. Study of various types of canal outlet and canal regulators.
2. Study of canal escapes and canal falls.
3. Visit to a canal off taking site, canal command area and discussion with functionaries of water user association.

Text Books:

1. Irrigation, Water Power and Water Resources Engineering. Arora, K.R. Standard Publishers Distributors. ISBN : 9788180140075.
2. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures. Garg, S.K. Khanna Publishers New Delhi. ISBN: 978-81-7409-047-8.

Reference Books:

1. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic structures. Sahasrabudhe, S.R. SK Kataria and So Reprint. ISBN:978-9350141311.
2. Irrigation Theory and Practice by A M Michael, Second Edition, Vikas Publishing hou Pvt Ltd., New Delhi. ISBN:9788125918677.

Web Links:

- 1.. <https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/archive/12>
- 2.. https://elearning.icar.gov.in/eLearning_ContentDisplayUG.aspx?CourseCode=jTQ9Y'eeNYzqdHebu+MdQ==andCou

Water Quality & Management Measures

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE65

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Analyze natural factors and anthropogenic sources affecting the quality of surface water and groundwater.
- CO2:** Evaluate water quality objectives for domestic, industrial, and agricultural use based on established standards.
- CO3:** Differentiate between point and non-point sources of water pollution and their impact on water contamination.
- CO4:** Investigate the effects of agricultural chemicals, industrial activities, and other sources on water contamination and explore remediation techniques.
- CO5:** Apply water decontamination technologies and management practices to improve water quality for various uses, including irrigation with poor quality water.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-
CO3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
CO4	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	2
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	-	-	2
CO4	-	-	2
CO5	-	-	2

UNIT - I

Natural Factors

Natural factors affecting quality of surface water and groundwater, sources and pollution of Groundwater.

Practice:

1. Soil chemical analysis and estimation of lime and gypsum requirements.
2. Study of turbidity of water through turbidity meter.

UNIT - II

Objectives of water quality in various sectors

Water quality objectives in relation to domestic, industrial and agricultural activities, drinking water quality standards, irrigation water quality classification as per USSL and AICRP criteria.

Practice:

1. Water quality analysis and classification according to USSL and AICRP criteria.
2. Study of salinity development under shallow and deep water table conditions.
3. Study of saline water ingress in coastal areas.

UNIT - III

Point and non-point water pollution sources

Point and non-point water pollution sources; Water contamination due to inorganic and organic compounds.

Practice:

1. Study of contamination movement and transport in soil profile.

UNIT - IV

Water contamination

Water contamination related to agricultural chemicals, food industry, hydrocarbon and synthetic organic compounds. Arsenic and fluoride contamination in groundwater and remedial measures.

Practice:

1. Field visit to industrial effluent disposal sites.

UNIT - V

Water decontamination technologies

Water decontamination technologies; Cultural and management practices for using poor quality water for irrigation.

Practice:

1. Study of different water decontamination techniques.
2. Study of different cultural and management practices for using poor quality water for irrigation.
3. Visit to a water treatment plant.
4. Visit to a water quality laboratory.

Text Books:

1. Environmental Engineering-I: Water Supply Engineering, S. K. Garg, 30th Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi. ISBN: 978-81-7409-120-8.
2. Hussain S K. Text Book of Water Supply and Sanitary Engineering. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi. ISBN:978-8120416833.

Reference Books:

1. McGauhey P H. Engineering Management of water quality. McGraw Hill Book Company, New York. ISBN: 978-0070449756.
2. FAO. Control of water pollution from agriculture - FAO irrigation and drainage paper55. ISBN: 978-9251038758.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105104102>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/120108005>

Landscape Irrigation Design & Management

Semester: VIII	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE66	1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Illustrate various conventional and modern methods of landscape irrigation, including their merits and demerits.
- CO2:** Evaluate the suitability of different irrigation methods for various types of landscapes and determine their water requirements.
- CO3:** Analyze the components of landscape irrigation systems, including pipes, pressure ratings, and automation systems.
- CO4:** Apply design principles and use AutoCAD for the development of modern landscape irrigation systems.
- CO5:** Demonstrate practical skills in the installation, operation, and maintenance of landscape irrigation systems, including automation and IoT applications.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	2	3	2	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	2
CO3	2	2	3	-	2	2	-	2	1	-	2
CO4	2	2	3	-	3	2	-	2	2	-	2
CO5	2	2	2	-	3	2	-	3	2	-	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	3

UNIT - I

Landscape Irrigation Techniques: Conventional and Modern Methods

Conventional method of landscape irrigation- hose irrigation system, and portable sprinkler with hose pipes; Modern methods of landscape irrigation- pop-up sprinklers, spray pop-up sprinkler, shrub adopter, drip irrigation and bubblers.

Practice:

1. Study of irrigation equipment for landscapes.

UNIT - II

Comparative Analysis of Irrigation Systems and Water Management in Different Landscapes

Merits and demerits of conventional and modern irrigation systems; Types of landscapes and suitability of different irrigation methods, water requirement for different landscapes.

Practice:

1. Design and installation of irrigation system for landscape.
2. Determination of water requirement.

UNIT - III

Components and Selection Criteria of Modern Landscape Irrigation Systems

Segments of landscape irrigation systems, main components of modern landscape irrigation systems and their selection criteria.

Practice:

1. Determination of power requirement, pump selection.

UNIT - IV

Pipes, Pressure Ratings, Automation Systems, and Controllers in Landscape Irrigation

Types of pipes, pressure ratings, sizing and selection criteria; Automation system for landscape irrigation- main components, types of controllers and their application;

Practice:

1. Irrigation scheduling of landscapes.
2. Study of irrigation controllers and other equipment.
3. Study of blocks and symbols, head layout, zoning and valves layout, pipe sizing, pressure calculations, etc.

UNIT - V

Advanced Technologies in Landscape Irrigation: Sensors, IoT, AutoCAD, Design, Operation, and Maintenance

Use of sensors for irrigation automation and use of IOT in landscape irrigation; Use of AutoCAD in irrigation design; Design of modern landscape irrigation systems, operation and maintenance of landscape irrigation systems.

Practice:

1. Use of AutoCAD in irrigation design.
2. Study of various types of sensors for irrigation automation.
3. Study of IOT in landscaping irrigation.
4. Visit to landscape irrigation system and its evaluation.

Text Books:

1. Michael A M. Irrigation: Theory and Practice. Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi. ISBN: 9788125951158.
2. Singh N P. Landscape Irrigation and Floriculture Terminology. Bangalore. ISBN: 9781441659828.

Reference Books:

1. Smith S W. Landscape Irrigation: Design and Management. John Wiley and Sons, Inc., New York, United States. ISBN: 9780471038245.
2. Majumdar D K. Irrigation Water Management Principles. PHI learning Private Limited, New Delhi. ISBN: 9788120317291.

Web Links:

1. <https://www.slideshare.net/slideshow/landscape-irrigation-commercial-hort/34623534>
2. <https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-05699-9>

Artificial Intelligence

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE67

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the foundational concepts, history, and evolution of Artificial Intelligence, along with the role of agents and environments.
- CO2:** Formulate and solve AI-related problems using production systems, control strategies, and various search algorithms, including both uninformed and heuristic approaches.
- CO3:** Analyze problem-solving methods, including local search algorithms, constraint satisfaction, optimization problems, and game-playing strategies.
- CO4:** Apply knowledge representation techniques using predicate logic, structured representation, and advanced planning systems to model AI-driven solutions.
- CO5:** Evaluate the architecture and roles of expert systems and their applications, particularly in robotics, while understanding current trends in intelligent systems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	2
CO2	2	2	2
CO3	2	2	2
CO4	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	3

UNIT I

Introduction

What Is AI? The Foundations of Artificial Intelligence, The History of Artificial Intelligence, The State of the Art, Agents and Environments, Good Behaviour: The Concept of Rationality, The Nature of Environments, The Structure of Agents.

Practice:

1. **Introduction to LISP :**
To demonstrate simple recursive functions and list manipulation in LISP
2. **Introduction to Prolog :**
Provide a brief introduction to Prolog syntax, including facts, rules, and queries.

UNIT II**Problem formulation**

Problem Definition -Production systems, Control strategies, Search strategies. Problem characteristics, Problem-Solving Agents, Example Problems, Searching for Solutions, Uninformed Search Strategies, Informed (Heuristic) Search Strategies.

Practice:

1. Implementation of DFS for water jug problem using LISP/PROLOG
2. Implementation of BFS for tic-tac-toe problem using LISP/PROLOG

UNIT III**Problem solving methods**

Problem graphs, Matching, Indexing and Heuristic functions - Local Search Algorithms and Optimization Problems, Searching with Nondeterministic Actions, , Constraints satisfaction - Measure of performance and analysis of search algorithms. Game playing.

Practice:

1. Implementation of TSP using heuristic approach using LISP/Prolog
2. Implementation of Hill-climbing to solve 8- Puzzle Problem

UNIT IV**Knowledge representation**

Knowledge representation using Predicate logic, Introduction to predicate calculus, Resolution, Use of predicate calculus, Knowledge representation using other logic- Structured representation of knowledge- Basic plan generation systems - Strips - Advanced plan generation systems - K strips -Strategic explanations -Why, why not and how explanations.

Practice:

1. Design a semantic network to represent knowledge about a specific domain, such as animals or transportation systems. Experiment with different node types, relationships, and attributes to encode information effectively. Implement a Python / LISP code for this program.
2. Create a frame-based representation for a simple domain like a restaurant. Define frame templates for entities like menu items, customers, and orders, along with slots for attributes such as price, ingredients, and customer preferences.

UNIT V

Expert Learning

Expert systems - Architecture of expert systems, Roles of expert systems - Knowledge Acquisition - Meta knowledge, Heuristics, Robotics, AI application to robotics; Current trends in intelligent systems.

Practice:

1. Using PYTHON / LISP , develop an expert system to help users plan travel itineraries, including transportation, accommodation, and activities. Utilize knowledge about travel destinations, transportation options, and user preferences to generate personalized travel plans.
2. Using PYTHON / LISP , create an expert system to assist students in selecting courses, majors, or career paths based on their interests, skills, and academic performance. Use knowledge about educational programs, career prospects, and academic requirements to make personalized recommendations.

Text books:

1. Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig ,3rd Edition, Pearson. ISBN:978-9332543515.
2. Artificial Intelligence: Structures and Strategies for Complex Problem Solving" by George F. Luger. ISBN:978-0321545893.

Reference Books:

1. Artificial Intelligence, SarojKaushik, Cengage Learning India. ISBN: 9789355730428.
2. Artificial Intelligence, Elaine Rich and Kevin Knight, Tata McGraw Hill. ISBN: 978-0070087705.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105077>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106126>
3. <https://aima.cs.berkeley.edu>
4. https://ai.berkeley.edu/project_overview.html
5. <http://www.zuj.edu.jo/download/machine-learning-tom-mitchell-pdf/>
6. <https://vlab.spit.ac.in/ai/#/experiments/3/simulation> - Virtual labs in Sardar Patel institute of Technology
7. <https://cse22-iiith.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html> - Virtual labs in IIT Hyderabad

Advances in Automation & Robotics in Agriculture

Semester: VIII	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE68	2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain application of robotics and its importance in agriculture.
- CO2:** Explain various sensors for automation in agriculture.
- CO3:** Address various robotics application in agriculture.
- CO4:** Monitor the robots in agriculture.
- CO5:** Design of robot for agricultural operations.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	2
CO2	2	2	2
CO3	3	-	2
CO4	2	-	2
CO5	1	-	2

UNIT - I

Introduction to Robotics and its Importance in Agriculture

Sensors and sensor-driven robot Control, Robot Sensors, Proximity sensors- Infrared sensors, Ultrasonic sensor, Laser range finder, Robot Vision sensors- RGB camera, Thermal Camera, Multispectral sensor, Hyperspectral sensor, Stereo vision system, Optical flow sensor, GPS sensor-RTK, PPK. Sensor noise and uncertainty- Sensor uncertainty, Non-observability, Action uncertainty. Introduction to Robotics and its importance in Agriculture, classification of robots (Anatomy), Automation and Robotics in Intelligent Environments, History of Robotics, Robot manipulators, Mobile robots, Walking Robot, Humanoid Robots, Autonomous Robots, Traditional Industrial Robots, Requirements for Robots in Intelligent Environments.

Practice:

1. Demonstration of different types of robots and their use in agricultural operations; Robot mechanisms, forward kinematics, inverse kinematics calculations and modeling.
2. PID control of actuators and their calibration for precise control.
3. Practical on robot actuator control systems for determination of mass, inertia, friction, and forces.

UNIT - II**Sensors for Automation in Agriculture**

Status and scope in Agriculture; Modeling of robot mechanisms, Kinematics, Dynamics, Robot sensor selection, Active and passive proximity sensors, Low-level control of actuators, Closed-loop control, Control architectures, Traditional planning architectures, Behavior-based control architectures, and Hybrid architectures. Modeling the Robot Mechanism, Forward kinematics, Inverse kinematics, Jacobian calculation, and Mobile Robot Odometry. Robot Actuator Control system, Mass, inertia, friction and force, frequent actuators, control approach Proportional, PI, and PID control, Actuators- DC motor, BLDC motor, Linear actuator, Servomotor, Stepper motor, Drivers and control algorithms.

Practice:

1. Calibration of PID controllers for close-loop controls of the system; Mission planning and computation of trajectory for a robot through Python coding and other software.
2. Sensor-driven robot control for obstacle avoidance using different sensors; Calibration of GPS sensors and 3-D fixing for precise control.
3. Robot control architecture design, control, and behavior study; Robot-supervised learning for sensory patterns to detect leaves, flowers, fruit, animal, human body etc.,

UNIT - III**Robotics Application in Agriculture**

Ground Control station system, Transmitters, and receivers, PWM, PPM signal, telemetry system, band, and frequency. Transmitter, receiver, PWM, PPM, Telemetry system, band and frequency; Robot Navigation, Path planning addresses and computing a trajectory, Algorithms, and control navigation, mission planning and control, Geofencing, Triggering.

Software for robot control and navigation, Probabilistic Robot Localization-Localization, Mapping, and Model Building; Robot Control Architectures, Deliberative Control Architecture- Perception, modeling, planning, task execution and motor control, Advantages, and disadvantages.

Practice:

1. Robot design consideration for sowing and transplanting operation; Robot design for weeding operation.
2. Robotic arm design for fruit detection and harvesting; Robotic prime mover design for greenhouse operations for selected crops.

UNIT - IV

Monitoring of Robots in Agriculture

Behavior-Based Robot Control Architectures, Reactive, Behavior-Based Control Architectures, Hybrid Control Architectures, Intuitive Robot Interfaces-Graphical programming interfaces, Deictic (pointing) interfaces, Voice recognition and reaction.

AI adaptation and Learning for Robots-Supervised learning, Learning Sensory Patterns -Neural networks, Decision trees, Reinforcement Learning, AI programming techniques. Classical AI, the concept of expert system, conflict resolution, multiple rules, forward chaining, and backward chaining. Advantages and disadvantages of expert system.

Practice:

1. Automation of machines for food packaging; Robots for food control and cleaning in cattle and poultry farms.
2. Robots for variable rate application of agricultural inputs.

UNIT - V

Design of Robot for Agricultural Operations

Robot design and considerations for agricultural operations, Robots for Seedbed preparation, sowing and transplanting, weeding operation-mechanical and chemical, fruit harvesting, robots for greenhouse application, moisture management, post-harvest losses management, dairy and food packaging, humanoid robots, cattle and poultry farm management, VRT robots, Driverless Autonomous tractor.

Practice:

1. Driverless and autonomous tractor for straight control calibration of movement.
2. Control of humanoid robots for selected agricultural operations and active voice command control.

Text Books:

1. Ben-Ari, Mordechai, and Francesco Mondada. Elements of robotics. Springer Nature. ISBN:978-3319625324.
2. Mark R. Miller and Rex Miller, Robots and Robotics, Principles, Systems, and Industrial Applications. McGraw-Hill Education. ISBN:978-1259859786.

Reference Books:

1. T. Bräunl, Embedded Robotics Mobile Robot Design and Applications with Embedded Systems, Springer Berlin Heidelberg. ISBN:978-3540034360.
2. Zhang, Dan, and Bin Wei, eds. Robotics and mechatronics for agriculture. CRC Press. ISBN:9781315203638.

Web Links:

1. <https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/robotics-and-ai/articles>.
2. <https://www.mdpi.com/journal/agriengineering>.

Environmental Engineering

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE69

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the principles and importance of a safe water supply system, including water demand and sources.
- CO2:** Analyze and design water transportation systems, including the selection and efficiency of pumps and pipelines.
- CO3:** Comprehend drinking water quality standards and water treatment methods.
- CO4:** Evaluate and design domestic wastewater treatment systems, including septic tanks and sewer systems.
- CO5:** Explain the principles of air pollution, solid waste management, and their environmental impact.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	3	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	2	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	3	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	-	2
CO2	2	-	2
CO3	2	-	2
CO4	2	-	2
CO5	2	2	2

UNIT - I

Water Supply Systems

The importance of a safe water supply system; water requirements for urban and rural areas; domestic, industrial, and commercial demand; per capita demand; variation in demand; population estimation; design period; population forecasting methods; sources of water supply; surface and sub-surface sources of water; surface sources include lakes, rivers, and reservoirs.

Practice:

1. Study of population forecasting problems.
2. Determination of turbidity, pH, and electrical conductivity (EC) of water.

UNIT - II

Water Transportation Systems

Intakes and transportation of water; various types of conduits, including gravity conduits such as canals, flumes, and aqueducts; pressure conduits; design of pressure pipes as gravity mains; Darcy-Wesbach, Manning, Hazen-William formula; flow in pipe systems; forces acting on pressure conduits; types of pipes: cast iron, steel, RCC, PVC, asbestos, and concrete; laying and testing of pipes; selection of pumps; efficiency of pumps; economic diameter of pumping mains.

Practice:

1. Study of suspended solids, dissolved solids, and total solids.
2. Study of temporary and permanent hardness.

UNIT - III

Water Quality and Treatment

Drinking water quality: Indian standards of drinking water; introduction to water treatment; purification of water supply; sedimentation; filtration; coagulation; water softening; water treatment methods.

Practicals:

1. Determination of fluorides and chlorides in drinking water.
2. Determination of dissolved oxygen, COD, and BOD of water.

UNIT - IV

Wastewater Treatment

Importance of sanitation; domestic wastewater: quantity, characteristics, disposal in urban and rural areas; types of sewers; design discharge and hydraulic design; introduction to domestic wastewater treatment; design of septic tanks; sewerage systems: domestic and municipal wastes; storm sewage; flow through sewers; design of sewers; manholes; sewage characteristics; BOD, COD, dissolved oxygen, nitrogen.

Practice:

1. Study of hydraulics of pipelines and distribution network design.
2. Design of septic tank, sewer pipelines, and waste disposal measures.

UNIT - V

Air Pollution and Solid Waste Management

Solid waste collection and disposal; solid waste quantity, characteristics, and disposal for urban and rural areas; introduction to air pollution; types of pollutants; properties and their effects on living beings; BIS standards for pollutants in air and their abatement.

Practice:

1. Collection of air samples and their analysis.
2. Visit to a water treatment plant.
3. Visit to a sewage treatment plant.
4. Visit to a municipal solid waste management plant.

Text Books:

1. Garg S. K. Environmental Engineering, Vol I and II. Khanna Publishers, Delhi. ISBN: 978-8174092304.
2. Rao P. V. Textbook of Environmental Engineering. Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. ISBN:978-8120319301.

Reference Books:

1. Chatterjee A. K. Water Supply, Waste Disposal and Environmental Engineering. Khanna Publishers, Delhi. ISBN: 978-8174092441.
2. Metcalf and Eddy Inc. Wastewater Engineering: Treatment and Reuse. McGraw Hill Education. ISBN:978-0070495395.

Web Links:

1. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
2. Water Environment Federation

Development of Processed Food Products

Semester: VIII	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE70	2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO 1:** Develop new products and value-added products from cereals, pulses and oil seeds.
- CO 2:** Develop value added products from fruits, vegetables and spices.
- CO 3:** Apply technologies related to food beverages and forest products.
- CO 4:** Apply technologies related to food meat production.
- CO 5:** Develop products related to functional and organic foods.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	3	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	3	-
CO4	-	2	-
CO5	-	3	-

UNIT – I

New product development

Process of new product development; Process flow chart with mass and energy balance; Unit operations and equipment for processing; Technologies for value addition of cereals, pulses and oil seeds- milled, puffed, flaked, roasted and malted products, bakery products, snack food, extruded products.

Practice:

1. Process design and preparation of process flow chart.
2. Preparation of different value added products.
3. Evaluate the milling efficiency of rice mill.
4. Demonstrate the sieve separator based on size of food grains.
5. Separation of food grains based on spiral separator.
6. Visit to roller flour mill and study of operations and machinery.
7. Visit to rice mill and study of operations and machinery.
8. Visit to dal, oil mill and study of operations and machinery.

UNIT - II

Value addition of fruits, vegetables and spices

Technologies for value added products from fruits, vegetables and spices as canned foods, frozen foods, dried foods, fried foods, fruit juices, sauce, sugar-based confectionery, candy, fermented products, spice extract.

Practice:

1. Visit to spice grinding mill and study of operations and machinery.
2. Visit to fruit/ vegetable processing plant and study of operations and machinery.
3. Visit to sugar mill and study of operations and machinery.

UNIT - III

Value addition of liquids, forest produce

Technologies for value addition of liquid foods such as milk, sugarcane juice, etc.; Technologies for value addition of forest produce as mahua and tamarind.

Practice:

1. Visit to milk plant and study of operations and machinery.

UNIT - IV

Processing of Animal produce

Technology for processing of animal produce, viz. meat, poultry, fish, egg products.

UNIT - V

Processing of Functional foods

Technologies for preparation of health foods, nutraceuticals and functional food; Organic food processing.

Text Books:

1. Processing Equipments for Agrl.Products. Carl.W. Hall. McGraw Hill Pub.Co. ISBN : 9780870552700.
2. Preservation of Fruits and Vegetables. Girdhari Lal, G.S. Siddappa and G.L. Tandon. ICAR, New Delhi. ISBN : 978-81-7164-090-4.

Reference Books:

1. Food Engineering and Dairy Technology. Kessle, H.G. U.A. Kessler Freising, Germany. ISBN:9783980237857.
2. Cereal Technology. Matz,S.A. AVI Publishers. ISBN: 0870550713.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=793>
2. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec20_ag06/preview

Food Packaging Technology

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE71

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Identify the factors affecting the shelf life of food and the principles of controlling spoilage agents.
- CO2:** Comprehend the types and manufacturing processes of various food packaging materials.
- CO3:** Analyze and apply different packaging systems and materials for various food products.
- CO4:** Evaluate the nutritional labeling, environmental considerations, and disposal/recycling of packaging materials.
- CO5:** Perform various tests on packaging materials to assess their properties and suitability for food packaging.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	1	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	3	-
CO4	-	3	-
CO5	-	3	-

UNIT - I

Factors Affecting Shelf Life and Spoilage Control

Factors affecting the shelf life of food material during storage, interactions of spoilage agents with environmental factors such as water, oxygen, light, pH, etc., and general principles of control of the spoilage agents; differences between food infection, food intoxication, and allergy.

Practice:

1. Identification of different types of packaging materials.
2. Determination of tensile/compressive strength of given material/package.

UNIT - II

Types and Manufacturing of Packaging Materials

Packaging of foods: requirement, importance, and scope, environmental considerations; packaging systems, types: flexible and rigid, retail and bulk, levels of packaging; different types of packaging materials, their key properties, and applications; metal cans- manufacture of two-piece and three-piece cans; plastic packaging- different types of polymers and laminations used in food packaging and their barrier properties; manufacture of plastic packaging materials, profile extrusion, blown film/sheet extrusion, blow molding, extrusion blow molding, injection blow molding, stretch blow molding, injection molding; glass containers- types of glass used in food packaging, manufacture of glass and glass containers, closures for glass containers; paper and paperboard packaging- paper and paperboard manufacture process, modification of barrier properties and characteristics of paper/boards.

Practice:

1. To perform different destructive and non-destructive tests for glass containers.
2. Vacuum packaging of agricultural produces.

UNIT - III

Packaging Systems and Materials

Relative advantages and disadvantages of different packaging materials, effect of these materials on packed commodities; nutritional labeling on packages; controlled atmosphere storage (CAS) and modified atmosphere packaging (MAP), shrink and cling packaging, vacuum and gas packaging; active packaging, smart packaging; packaging requirements for raw and processed foods and selection of packaging materials.

Practice:

1. Determination of tearing strength of paperboard.
2. Measurement of thickness of packaging materials.

UNIT - IV

Environmental Considerations and Waste Management

Disposal and recycling of packaging waste; environmental considerations in packaging; impact of packaging materials on the environment and strategies for reducing environmental footprint.

Practice:

1. To perform grease-resistance test in plastic pouches.
2. Determination of bursting strength of packaging material.

UNIT - V

Package Testing and Quality Control

Package testing- testing methods for flexible materials, rigid materials, and semi-rigid materials; tests for paper (thickness, bursting strength, breaking length, stiffness, tear resistance, folding endurance, ply bond test, surface oil absorption test, etc.), plastic film, and laminates (thickness, tensile strength, gloss, haze, burning test to identify polymer, etc.),

aluminum foil (thickness, pinholes, etc.), glass containers (visual defects, color, dimensions, impact strength, etc.), metal containers (pressure test, product compatibility, etc.).

Practice:

1. Determination of water-vapour transmission rate.
2. Shrink wrapping of various horticultural produce.
3. Testing of chemical resistance of packaging materials.
4. Determination of drop test of food package and visit to relevant industries.

Text Books:

1. Food Packaging Technology. Coles R., McDowell D., and Kirwan M. J. Blackwell Publishing Co. ISBN: 978-1-4051-8910-1.
2. A Handbook on Food Packaging. John P. J. Narendra Publishing House. ISBN: 978-8170356493.

Reference Books:

1. Food Packaging Materials. Gosby N. T. Applied Science Publication. ISBN:9780853349266.
2. Food Packaging: Principles and Practice. Robertson G. L. Second Edition. Taylor and Francis. ISBN:978-0849337758.

Web Links:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ge32/preview
2. <https://www.wiley.com/en-us/Food+Packaging+Technology-p-x000396153> Food Plant and Equipment Design

Food Plant & Equipment Design

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE72

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Analyze the criteria for food plant location, selection of processes, plant capacity and layout.
- CO2:** Analyze the design requirements for plant buildings, components, and flow diagram
- CO3:** Select appropriate equipment, processes, and control mechanisms for various food processing industries.
- CO4:** Apply design engineering principles for processing equipment, including material specification and optimization for efficiency, energy, and cost.
- CO5:** Design specific food processing equipment such as heat exchangers, conveyor dryers, and milling equipment.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	0	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	3	-
CO3	-	3	-
CO4	-	3	-
CO5	-	3	-

UNIT - I

Introduction to Food Plant Design

Overview of food plant location and selection criteria; factors influencing plant location; selection of processes and plant capacity; initial plant building requirements and components.

Practice:

1. Study of salient features and layout of preprocessing houses.

UNIT - II

Plant Layout and Flow Diagrams

Objectives and principles of food plant layout; types of plant layout; flow diagrams and their importance in plant design.

Practice:

1. Study of salient features, design, and layout of milk and milk product plants.
2. Study of salient features, design, and layout of a modern rice mill.

UNIT - III

Equipment Selection and Controls

Selection of equipment, processes, and controls; salient features of processing plants for cereals, pulses, oilseeds, horticultural and vegetable crops, poultry, fish, and meat products.

Practice:

1. Study of salient features, design, and layout of bakery plants.
2. Study of salient features, design, and layout of fruits and vegetables processing units.
3. Evaluation of a given plant layout.

UNIT - IV

Design Engineering for Processing Equipment

Application of design engineering principles for processing equipment; material specification and types; design codes; design of cleaners, tubular heat exchangers, shell and tube heat exchangers, and plate heat exchangers.

Practice:

1. Design of pressure vessel.
2. Design of cleaners.
3. Design of tubular heat exchanger.

UNIT - V

Optimization and Computer-Aided Design (CAD)

Optimization of design with respect to process efficiency, energy, and cost in food plant and equipment design.

Practice:

1. Design of shell and tube type heat exchanger.
2. Design of plate heat exchanger.
3. Design of grain dryer.
4. Design of belt conveyor, bucket elevator, screw conveyor.

Text Books:

1. Introduction to Chemical Equipment Design. Bhattacharyya B C. CBS Publishers and Distributors. ISBN : 9788123909455.
2. Food Plant Design. Lopez Antonio Gómez. TandF India. ISBN : 9781420027419.

Reference Books:

1. Food Plant Economics. Maroulis Z B and Saravacos G D. Taylor and Francis, LLC.
ISBN: 9780849340215.
2. Food Plant Engineering Systems. Robberts Theunis C. CRC Press, Washington.
ISBN: 9781138199392.

Web Links:

1. <https://cec.nic.in/webpath/curriculum/Module/FDTECH1/Paper13/15/downloads/scrip.pdf>
2. <https://dairypulse.org/food-plant-design/>

Emerging Technologies in Food Processing

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE73

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Overview the emerging technologies in food processing.
- CO2:** Apply thermal processing technologies in food preservation.
- CO3:** Utilize advanced processing technologies for food preservation and safety.
- CO4:** Implement innovative non-thermal processing technologies.
- CO5:** Explore the applications of nanotechnology in food processing.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	3	2	3	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO3	3	3	3	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO4	3	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO5	3	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	3	-
CO2	-	3	-
CO3	-	2	-
CO4	-	2	-
CO5	-	2	-

UNIT - I

Introduction to Emerging Technologies

Introduction to emerging technologies in food processing, Scope and applications of various emerging technologies

UNIT - II

Thermal Processing Technologies

Thermal Processing Technologies, Principles, equipment, and applications of: Ohmic heating, Infrared heating, Dielectric heating, Microwave heating systems, Radio frequency heating equipment, Combined microwave vacuum drying, New hybrid drying technologies.

UNIT - III

Advanced Processing Technologies

Principles and equipment for: Vacuum processing, High pressure processing, Pulsed electric field processing, Ultrasonication, Gamma irradiation/ionizing radiation, Ultraviolet radiation processing, Pulsed X-ray processing, Pulsed light processing

UNIT - IV

Innovative Non-Thermal Processing Technologies

Principles and equipment for: Cold plasma processing, Ozone treatment, Electron beam processing, Static and oscillating magnetic fields, Dense phase carbon dioxide, High voltage arc discharge

UNIT -V

Nanotechnology in Food Processing

Nanomaterial utilization in food processing, Manufacture of nanomaterials, Applications of nanomaterials in food processing

Text Books:

1. Food Engineering principles and practices. Dash S K, Chandra P and Kar A. CRC Press. ISBN:9781003285076.
2. Innovation in Food Engineering - New Techniques and Products. Passos and Ribeiro. CRC Press. ISBN: 97804291148637.

Reference Books:

1. Thermal Food Processing - New technologies and Quality Issues. Sun Da-Wen. CRC Press. ISBN: 978-0429121203.
2. Advances in Thermal and Non-Thermal Food Preservation. Tewari and Juneja. Blackwell. ISBN:978-0-470-27789-8.

Web Links:

1. [https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22129381/#:~:text=High%20hydrostatic%20pressure%20\(HHP\)%2C,food%20industry%20or%20related%20sectors.](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/22129381/#:~:text=High%20hydrostatic%20pressure%20(HHP)%2C,food%20industry%20or%20related%20sectors.)
2. <https://www.foodprocessing.com/on-the-plant-floor/technology/article/11287870/four-emerging-technologies-for-processing-food-in-2022>

Processing of Livestock, Fish & Marine Products

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE74

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the production, economics, and processing scenarios of meat, fish, and poultry.
- CO2:** Analyze the unit operations involved in processing poultry products and various fish products.
- CO3:** Comprehend the preservation techniques for eggs, meat, and fish, including dehydration, freezing, pickling, curing, cooking, smoking, and ionizing radiation.
- CO4:** Evaluate the eating quality of meat, including factors affecting texture, tenderness, water-holding capacity, and juiciness, and the utilization of by-products.
- CO5:** Demonstrate practical skills in the processing of fish, meat, and eggs, and the preparation of value-added products.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	3	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	2	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	2	-
CO4	-	2	-
CO5	-	2	-

UNIT - I

Production and Processing Overview

Production, economics, and processing scenarios of meat, fish, and poultry; differences between food infection, food intoxication, and allergy; abattoir design, layout, meat plant sanitation, safety, and by-products utilization.

Practice:

1. Hands-on exercise on the processing of fish, meat, and eggs.
2. Visit to processing plants.

UNIT - II

Poultry Processing

Unit operations for various poultry products; preservation techniques for poultry products.

Practice:

1. Processing of poultry products.
2. Preparation of value-added poultry products.

UNIT - III

Fish Processing

Unit operations for various fish products; preservation techniques for fish products.

Practice:

1. Processing of fish products.
2. Preparation of value-added fish products.
3. Visit to fish processing and storage plant.

UNIT - IV

Meat Preservation Techniques

Preservation of meat by dehydration, freezing, pickling, curing, cooking, smoking, ionizing radiation, antibiotics, and chemical additives.

Practice:

1. Preservation of meat by dehydration, freezing, and smoking.
2. Preservation of meat using ionizing radiation and chemical additives.

UNIT - V

Meat Quality and Utilization

Eating quality of meat; factors affecting texture, tenderness, water-holding capacity, and juiciness; utilization of meat by-products.

Practice:

1. Evaluation of meat quality: texture, tenderness, and juiciness.
2. Utilization of meat by-products.
3. Visit to poultry plant.

Text Books:

1. Muscle as Food. Bechtel P. J. Academic Press. ISBN: 0120841912.
2. Lawrie's Meat Science. Lawrie R. A., and Ledward D. Woodhead Publishing. ISBN: 0323984539.

Reference Books:

1. Handbook of Meat and Meat Processing. Hui Y. H. CRC Press. ISBN-13. 978-1439836835.
2. Egg Science and Technology. Stadelman W. J., and Cotterill O. J. CRC Press. ISBN: 9781560228554.

Web Links:

1. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) - Livestock
2. World Aquaculture Society

Food Business Management & Entrepreneurship Development

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE75

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Illustrate key concepts and definitions in project management and entrepreneurship including project formulation and work breakdown structure.
- CO2:** Apply network scheduling techniques such as CPM and PERT for efficient project scheduling and resource planning.
- CO3:** Estimate project costs, conduct earned value analysis, and evaluate the technical and economic viability of projects, with a focus on the food processing sector.
- CO4:** Analyze government policies for entrepreneurship promotion in food processing, and develop skills in enterprise launching, organization, market assessment, and feasibility study.
- CO5:** Demonstrate resource mobilization, financial institution roles in entrepreneurship promotion, and supply chain management through case studies in the food business sector.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2
CO2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO3	2	2	3		2	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO4	2	2	2	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	2
CO5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	1	-
CO3	-	2	-
CO4	-	3	-
CO5	-	3	-

UNIT - I

Project Management

Introduction and definitions related with project management and entrepreneurship; Fundamentals of project management and entrepreneurship development; Project formulation: market survey techniques, project identification, project selection, project proposal, work breakdown structure.

UNIT - II

Network scheduling techniques

Network scheduling: activity, networks, use of CPM, PERT in project scheduling. Resource planning, resource allocation, project scheduling with limited resources.

UNIT - III

Estimation of Project Costs

Estimation of project costs, earned value analysis, project techno-economic viability, break-even analysis. Identification of business opportunity in food processing sector.

UNIT – IV

Government Policies for Promotion of Entrepreneurship in Food Processing

Government policies for promotion of entrepreneurship in food processing; Launching and organizing an enterprise, enterprise selection, market assessment, feasibility study, SWOT analysis.

UNIT - V

Resource Mobilization in Entrepreneurship

Resource mobilization. Financial institution in promoting entrepreneurship; Supply chain management; Case study of a food business.

Text Books:

1. Entrepreneurship and Management inputs for entrepreneurs in Food Processing Sector, Awasthi D and Jaggi R. Ahmedabad EDII. ISBN: 0070585806.
2. Management and Engineering, Bell G F and Balkwill J. Prentice Hall International. ISBN: 9780132339339.

Reference Books:

1. Food Technology and Entrepreneurship Management, Bharatia C R Surendra Publications. ISBN: 9789380014654.
2. Food Industry: Food Processing and Management, Jordan Lisa, 2 edition, Callisto. ISBN: 9781632393388.

Web Links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=20>
2. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=26>

Natural Fibres: Extraction & Properties

Semester: VIII	L	T	P	C
Course Code: 2501AE76	2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Describe the definition, classification of natural fibres.
- CO2:** Identify and explain the types, morphology, physical and chemical properties, grading, marketing of cotton.
- CO3:** Discuss the cultivation, extraction, physical and mechanical properties of jute flax, sisal, pineapple leaf, maize, banana, and hemp.
- CO4:** Analyze the types of silk, cultivation of mulberry, grading, marketing, processing methods.
- CO5:** Evaluate the physical and mechanical properties of natural fibres.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	1
CO2	-	3	-
CO3	1	2	1
CO4	1	2	1
CO5	-	2	-

UNIT - I

Introduction to Natural Fibres

Natural fibres definition, Detailed Classification; Natural fibres- physical and chemical properties, Advantages and disadvantages of Natural Fibres; Plant Fibres; Animal Fibres; Applications of Natural Fibres. Identification, characterization and quality management of natural textile fibres.

Practice:

1. Determination of mechanical properties.
2. Determination of insulation properties.

UNIT - II

Cotton

Types, Morphology, Physical and Chemical properties, grading and marketing, Organic and Bt cotton, processing and utilization; Wool: types, Morphology, Physical and Chemical Properties, grading and marketing processing and application.

Practice:

1. Identification of natural fibres; Extractions of cotton.
2. Identification of natural fibres; Extractions of sisal.

UNIT - III

Jute

Cultivation- Extraction and Retting methods, physical and mechanical properties, grading and marketing, significance of Jute in Packaging. diversified application of jute; Other (Natural) Textile Fibres: Long Vegetables fibres, Cultivation and extraction of Flax, Sisal, Pineapple leaf, Maize, banana, hemp; Physical and Chemical Properties, grading and marketing, processing and end use application.

Practice:

1. Identification of natural fibres; Extractions of jute.
2. Identification of natural fibres; Extractions of flax.
3. Identification of natural fibres; Extractions of banana.

UNIT - IV

Silk

Types of Silk, Cultivation of mulberry, production of silk cocoon, storage, Sorting, cooking, brushing, reeling (Methods and Machines), morphology, Physical and Chemical Properties, grading and marketing, processing-degumming and weighting.

Practice:

1. Identification of natural fibres; Extractions of ramie.
2. Retting of Jute.
3. Retting of Flax.

UNIT - V

Physical Properties of Natural fibres

Fibre Morphology; Fibre length, diameter, l/b ratio and its significance; concept of denier and tex; colour and lustre, Fibre defects and root content; cross sectional study of fibres; yarn count, moisture regain, thermal behavior; Mechanical Properties: Stress-strain curve, tenacity, elongation, tensile modulus, bundle strength, compressional and resilience properties.

Practice:

1. Quality evaluation of jute.
2. Quality evaluation of jute other fibres.

Text Books:

1. Hand Book of Textile Fibers. Cook J G. Wood Head Publishers, London, Vol 1 and 2. ISBN:978-1855734845.
2. Textile Science. Gohl and Vilensky. 2nd ed. Mahajan Book Publishers. ISBN: 8177580760.

Reference Books:

1. Technology of Textile Processing- Textile Fibers. Shenai V A. Sevak Publications.
2. Tammanna and Son walkar N. Handbook of Silk Technology. Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi. ISBN:978-8122404951.

Web Links:

1. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/351865352_Extraction_of_plant_based_natural_fibers_-_A_mini_review
2. https://ejchem.journals.ekb.eg/article_370534.html

Natural Fibre Applications in Agriculture

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE77

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the principles, design, and application of natural fibre-based agrotextiles and evaluate their impact on crop yield and soil properties.
- CO2:** Analyze and characterize natural fibre-based geotextiles for soil and water conservation, understanding their role in mitigating soil erosion.
- CO3:** Evaluate the properties and applications of natural fibre-based sustainable packaging for agricultural and horticultural produce, including their environmental impact.
- CO4:** Assess the potential of natural fibres as a renewable energy source, understanding the methods of energy conversion and their economic and environmental implications.
- CO5:** Examine the role of natural fibres in organic and soilless farming, including waste management and composting methods, and evaluate their impact on crop yield and sustainability.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO2	3	2	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO3	3	2	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO4	3	2	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
CO5	3	2	3	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	2
CO2	-	-	2
CO3	2	2	-
CO4	2	2	-
CO5	2	2	-

UNIT - I

Natural Fibre-based Agrotextiles

Overview of agrotextiles, technical textiles, non-woven technology, design principles for natural fibre-based agrotextiles, tensile and hydro-physical properties, estimation techniques, applications as crop mulch, effects on soil properties, soil hydrothermal regime, crop yield, soil moisture retention, weed population, applications as shade net, biodegradability, life cycle and environmental impact, economic evaluation.

Practice:

1. Preparation of woven and nonwoven agrotextile fabrics.
2. Estimation of tensile properties of agrotextiles.
3. Field trial of natural fibre-based agrotextiles as crop mulch.

UNIT - II**Natural Fibre-based Geotextiles**

Overview of geotextiles in soil and water conservation, woven technology, design principles for natural fibre-based geotextiles (coir, jute, bamboo), blended geotextiles applications, tensile and hydro-physical properties, estimation techniques, applications as soil savers, soil degradation properties, factors affecting soil erosion, rainfall erosivity and indices, Wischmeier's equation, isoerodent map of India, soil erodibility and measurement, soil loss estimation methods (USLE and RUSLE), water erosion prediction (WEPP), sediment transport equations, runoff measurement, sediment measurement, integrated watershed management, role of RS and GIS, bioengineering, role of geotextiles in soil conservation, reinforcement, biodegradability, life cycle and environmental impact, economic evaluation.

Practice:

1. Characterization of tensile and hydro-physical properties of geotextiles.
2. Field experiment on the application of geotextiles for soil conservation.
3. Measurement of runoff and sediment transport in geotextile-applied areas.

UNIT - III**Natural Fibre-based Sustainable Packaging**

Overview of the packaging industry, principles behind packaging perishable crops, characteristics and properties of natural fibres for packaging, natural fibre-based green composites, design principles, natural fibre-based reaper binder, advantages and limitations, biodegradable plastics for packaging, life cycle assessment, environmental impact analysis, government policies and regulations related to sustainable packaging.

Practice:

1. Preparation and testing of natural fibre-based packaging materials.
2. Comparison of mechanical properties of natural fibre-based and synthetic packaging.
3. Life cycle assessment of natural fibre-based packaging materials.

UNIT - IV**Natural Fibres as Renewable Energy Source**

Characteristics of natural fibres, methods of converting natural fibres into energy (combustion, gasification), economic and environmental analysis, comparison with other renewable energy sources, government policies and incentives related to renewable energy.

Practice:

1. Experimental setup for combustion of natural fibres.
2. Gasification of natural fibres and energy output measurement.
3. Economic analysis of natural fibre-based energy systems.

UNIT - V

Role of Natural Fibre in Organic and Soilless Farming

Overview of organic and natural farming, soilless farming, natural fibre waste, characterization, compost preparation methods, role of fibre waste as compost, characteristics of natural fibres as soilless media, effect on crop yield, biodegradability, life cycle and environmental impact, economic evaluation.

Practice:

1. Characterization of natural fibre waste for composting.
2. Preparation and testing of compost from natural fibre waste.
3. Evaluation of natural fibres as soilless media for crop cultivation.

Text Books:

1. Handbook of Natural Fibres. Volume Processing and Applications. Ryszard M. Kozłowski (Ed). Woodhead Publishing Limited. ISBN: 978-1-84569-698-6.
2. (2019). Biomass and Bioenergy: Processing and Properties. Hakeem, K. R., Jawaid, M., and Alothman, O. Y. (Eds.). Springer. ISBN: 978-981-13-8562-2.

Reference Books:

1. Natural Fibre Composites in Geotextiles: Fangueiro, R., and Rana, S. (Eds.). Design and Applications. Woodhead Publishing. ISBN: 978-0-08-100215-7.
2. Sustainable Fiber-Based Packaging. Cheng, H. N., Byron, A. E., and Okos, M. R. (Eds.). John Wiley and Sons. ISBN: 978-1-119-17306-4.

Web Links:

1. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319556968_Natural_fibers_for_hydrogels_production_and_their_applications_in_agriculture
2. <https://www.mdpi.com/2306-5354/9/7/296>

Processing of Natural Fibres

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE78

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain principles and systems of spinning, including hand spinning and modern spinning technologies.
- CO2:** Analyze the preparatory processes of weaving and knitting, including winding, warping, sizing, and knitting techniques.
- CO3:** Evaluate yarn and fabric properties through testing methods, including count, twist, tensile strength, and fabric structure analysis.
- CO4:** Explore the chemical composition of natural fibers and their pre-treatment processes, including scouring, bleaching, and dyeing techniques.
- CO5:** Apply knowledge of coloration methods, dyeing techniques, and textile finishing processes to enhance natural fiber products.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	2
CO3	2	2	3	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	2
CO4	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	2
CO5	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	1
CO2	1	1	1
CO3	-	1	-
CO4	-	1	-
CO5	-	1	-

UNIT – I

Introduction to Spinning

Concept of spinning: Hand spinning system; Charkha spinning system; Concepts and working principles of ginning, opening, cleaning and blending;

Concept of Yarn Manufacture: cotton system, woolen system, worsted system, jute system, flax (wet) system: Blow room, Carding (Flat type and roller-clearer), Drawing machine, Roving machine, Ring spinning, Rotor spinning; Modern developments in spinning; Principle of ring doubler and two-for-one twister; Fibre packing density of yarn; Yarn twist and its relation to yarn properties. Stress-strain relation, Mass irregularity.

Practice:

1. Basic concepts of spinning.
2. Manufacture of yarn from natural fibres.

UNIT – II**Preparatory Weaving**

Preparatory weaving: Winding, Warping, Sizing, beaming, drawing and denting; Weaving: Concept of weaving, Handloom, Primary and secondary motions of loom; shedding, picking, Beat -up, Loom timing, Take-up and Let-off motions; Type of sheds; Tappet, dobby and jacquard Warp and weft stop motions; Warp protector motion. Shuttle loom, Shuttle-less looms, Basic designs; Basic woven fabric structure and design; Knitting: Concept of knitting, Warp knitting, weft knitting, advances in knitting; Nonwoven: Concept of nonwoven and classification of nonwoven, advances in non-woven preparation.

Practice:

1. Practical on weaving and knitting.
2. Preparation of warp and weft yarns for weaving.
3. Hands-on operation of shuttle and shuttle-less looms.

UNIT - III**Basic Yarn Testing**

Basic Yarn testing: Count, Twist, tensile strength, CSP, Hairiness, Fabric testing: GSM, EPI, PPI, Tensile strength, tearing strength, Bursting strength, Crease recovery angle, Stiffness, Air permeability, Thermal conductivity; Fabric hand and comfort; Wetting and wicking; Water-vapour transmission.

Practice:

1. Yarn and fabric testing.

UNIT - IV**Chemical Composition of Plant and Animal Fibers**

Chemical composition of plant and animal fibres - Natural and added impurities; Pre-treatment of natural fibre for surface cleaning/ removing impurities - Desizing; Scouring ; Degumming; Bleaching- reductive, oxidative; combined scouring and bleaching; Woollenization; Mercerization; fluorescent brightening agents; de-pigmentation; cottonisation; Carbonization, Felting of wool.

Practice:

1. Pre-treatments of natural fibres.
2. Bleaching processes for jute and flax fibres.

UNIT - V**Introduction to Dyes and Pigments**

Value-addition of natural fibre by colouration- Introduction to dyes and pigments; Classification of dyes based on the source and application; Colouration of natural fibres- Direct, Acid, basic, Reactive, Vat, Sulphur, Solubilized and Natural dyes; Measurement of

colour parameters; Evaluation of colour fastness against washing, light, bleaching, solvent; Dyeing machine; Dyeing of different textile forms- Hank yarn, Cone, Loose fibre, woven fabric, knitted fabrics and nonwoven fabric; Finishing: Physical, mechanical, physico-mechanical and chemical finishing; temporary and permanent finishing.

Practice:

1. Bleaching and dyeing of natural fibres.
2. Finishing of natural fibres.
3. Dyeing of wool using acid dyes.
4. Finishing of cotton fabrics using chemical finishing agents.

Text Books:

- 1 Principles of textile testing: An introduction to physical methods of testing textile fibres. Booth J. E. Yarns and fabrics (6th Ed.). London: Newnes Butterworths. ISBN: 9780408000026.
- 2 Weaving, spinning and dyeing book. Brown, R. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul. ISBN: 9780710086374.

Reference Books:

- 1 The dyeing of textile manual, the scientific bases and the techniques of application. Cegarra, J. P. and Valladperas, J. Italy: NecovaOfrito. ISBN: 1870812581.
- 2 Fibre to Fabric step by step weaving (6th Ed.). Corbman, B. P. New York: McGraw Hill. ISBN: 9780070662360.

Web Links:

- 1 <https://ebooks.inflibnet.ac.in/hsp08/chapter/natural-fibres/>
- 2 https://www.researchgate.net/publication/262946333_Natural_Plant_Fibers_Production_Processing_Properties_and_Their_Sustainability_Parameters

Agricultural Marketing & Trade

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE79

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the fundamental concepts of agricultural marketing, including market structures and market segmentation.
- CO2:** Analyze demand and supply determinants for farm products and understand the implications of producer's surplus.
- CO3:** Develop pricing strategies and promotion plans suitable for agricultural commodities.
- CO4:** Evaluate the marketing process, including the roles of different marketing functions and functionaries.
- CO5:** Critically assess the role of government, risk management strategies, and international trade policies in agricultural marketing.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	2	-
CO2	-	2	-
CO3	-	2	-
CO4	-	2	-
CO5	-	2	-

UNIT - I

Concepts and Definitions

This unit delves into fundamental concepts and definitions critical to understanding agricultural marketing. Key topics include the definition and scope of market, marketing, and agricultural marketing. It covers market structure, marketing mix, and market segmentation, along with the classification and characteristics of agricultural markets. Students will explore the nature and determinants of demand and supply for farm products, including producer's surplus, marketable surplus, and marketed surplus, and the factors affecting these surpluses.

Practice:

1. Plotting and Study of Demand and Supply Curves
2. Calculation of Elasticities

UNIT - II**Pricing and Promotion Strategies**

This unit focuses on various pricing considerations and strategies essential for agricultural commodities. It examines cost-based and competition-based pricing approaches. Additionally, the unit discusses different market promotion techniques such as advertising, personal selling, sales promotion, and publicity, highlighting their meanings, merits, and demerits.

Practice:

1. Study of Relationship Between Market Arrivals and Prices
2. Computation of Marketable and Marketed Surplus

UNIT - III**Marketing Process and Functions**

Students will learn about the marketing process, including concentration, dispersion, and equalization. The unit covers exchange functions like buying and selling, physical functions such as storage, transport, and processing, and facilitating functions including packaging, branding, grading, quality control, and labelling (e.g., Agmark).

Practice:

1. Study of Price Behaviour Over Time
2. Construction of Index Numbers

UNIT - IV**Market Functionaries and Marketing Channels**

This unit examines the types and importance of various agencies involved in agricultural marketing, the meaning and definition of marketing channels, and the different channel levels. It also looks into marketing channels for various farm products, market integration, marketing efficiency, marketing costs, margins, and price spread, and factors affecting the cost of marketing, including reasons for higher marketing costs and ways to reduce them.

Practice:

1. To study various marketing functions performed by different agencies.
2. To identify marketing channels for selected commodities.
3. To analyze marketing costs, margins, and price spread for selected commodities.

UNIT - V**Government Role, Risk Management, and Trade**

This unit discusses the role of government in agricultural marketing, focusing on public sector institutions like CWC, SWC, FCI, CACP, and DMI, and their objectives and functions. It covers cooperative marketing in India and types of risk in marketing, speculation, hedging, and futures trading. Additionally, the unit provides an overview of

agricultural prices and policy, including the need for innovations, international trade concepts, theories of absolute and comparative advantage, current status, and prospects of international trade in agro-commodities, WTO, Agreement on Agriculture (AoA), and its implications on Indian agriculture, and IPR.

Practice:

1. To understand the organization and functioning of market institutions.
2. To apply the principles of comparative advantage to agricultural commodities.
3. To present findings from market visits and data collection.

Text Books:

- 1 Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness. Cramer, G.L., Jensen, C.W., and Southgate, D.D. (2018). Wiley. ISBN: 10-9332449332556962.
- 2 Marketing Farm Products: Economic Analysis. Shepherd, G.S. Iowa State University Press. ISBN: 13-978-9387688061.

Reference Books:

- 1 Agricultural Marketing in India. Acharya, S.S., and Agarwal, N.L. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. ISBN: 9788120416369.
- 2 Marketing of Agricultural Products. Kohls, R.L., and Uhl, J.N. Pearson. . ISBN: 9789332556966.

Web Links:

- 1 <https://www.hillagric.ac.in/edu/coa/AgriEcoExtEduRSocio/Study%20Materials/AgEcon244.PDF>
- 2 https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387428349_Agricultural_Marketing_and_Trade

Operations Research

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE80

L	T	P	C
2	1	0	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain and apply the principles of linear programming to formulate and solve optimization problems.
- CO2:** Analyze and solve transportation and assignment problems to optimize logistics and resource allocation.
- CO3:** Implement inventory control models to manage stock levels and minimize costs in operations.
- CO4:** Utilize replacement theory and sequencing problem techniques to improve operational efficiency and decision-making.
- CO5:** Apply queuing theory and network analysis methods, including CPM and PERT, for effective project planning and management.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	2
CO2	2	3	2
CO3	1	3	2
CO4	3	2	2
CO5	3	2	3

UNIT - I

Introduction to Operations Research and Linear Programming

Introduction to operations research, elementary concepts and objectives, applications in decision-making, linear programming problem (LPP), mathematical formulation of LPP, graphical solution, simplex method for maximizing and minimizing, mixed constraints, duality theory, and primal-vs-dual solutions.

Practice:

1. Formulation of linear programming problems.
2. Graphical solution of LPP.
3. Solving LPP using the simplex method.

UNIT - II

Transportation and Assignment Problems

Transportation problem, definition and mathematical formulation, initial basic feasible solution, optimal solution, assignment problem, introduction, mathematical formulation, and solution.

Practice:

1. Solving transportation problems using the North-West Corner method.
2. Optimal solution of transportation problems using the stepping stone method.
3. Solving assignment problems using the Hungarian method.

UNIT - III

Inventory Control

Introduction to inventory control, general notations, economic lot size models with known demand.

Practice:

1. Calculation of economic order quantity (EOQ).
2. Inventory control model with known demand.
3. Simulation of inventory control scenarios.

UNIT - IV

Replacement Theory and Sequencing Problems

Introduction to replacement theory, elementary concepts, replacement of items deteriorating with time, sequencing problem, introduction, general notations, and solution methods.

Practice:

1. Solving replacement problems for deteriorating items.
2. Sequencing problems for n jobs on one machine.
3. Sequencing problems for n jobs on two machines.

UNIT - V

Queuing Theory and Project Planning

Introduction to queuing theory, classification of queues, solution of queuing models, project planning and network analysis, introduction, basic definitions in network analysis, rules for drawing network diagrams, Critical Path Method (CPM), Project Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT).

Practice:

1. Analysis of queuing models.
2. Drawing and analyzing CPM network diagrams.
3. Drawing and analyzing PERT network diagrams.

Text Books:

1. Introduction to Operations Research. Hillier, F. S., and Lieberman, G. J. McGraw-Hill. ISBN: 9789339221850.
2. Operations Research: Principles and Practice. Ravindran, A., Phillips, D. T., and Solberg, J. J. Wiley. ISBN: 978-8126512560.

Reference Books:

1. Operations Research: Applications and Algorithms. Winston, W. L. Indian University. ISBN:9780534423629.
2. Operations Research. Taha, H. Macmillan Publishing Company. ISBN :9780134444017.

Web Links:

1. <https://pubsonline.informs.org/journal/opre>
2. <https://www.bbau.ac.in/dept/UIET/EMER-601%20Operation%20Research%20Queuing%20theory.pdf>

Mechatronics

Semester: VIII

Course Code: 2501AE81

L	T	P	C
1	1	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the fundamental concepts of mechatronics, including measurement and control systems.
- CO2:** Analyze and apply various sensors and transducers in mechatronics systems.
- CO3:** Utilize actuators and mechanical actuation systems, including hydraulic, pneumatic, and electrical systems.
- CO4:** Develop and model dynamic systems using control modes and PID controllers.
- CO5:** Implement microprocessor-based controllers and robotics applications in mechatronics systems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	2	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	2	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	2	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	2	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	2
CO2	2	3	2
CO3	2	3	2
CO4	2	2	2
CO5	3	3	2

UNIT - I

Introduction to Mechatronics

Definition of mechatronics, measurement systems, control systems, microprocessor-based controllers, and mechatronics approach.

Practice:

1. Study of different types of transducers.
2. Selection of sensor for a particular application from catalogue and internet.

UNIT - II

Sensors and Transducers

Performance terminology, displacement, position and proximity sensors, photo-electric transducers, flow transducers, optical sensors, and transducers.

Practice:

1. Application of mechatronics for enhancing product values.
2. Study of electrical actuation systems with A.C. Motor.

UNIT - III**Actuators and Mechanical Actuation Systems**

Hydraulic and pneumatic actuation systems, measurement systems, electrical actuation systems, A.C. motor, D.C. motor, stepper motor, signal conditioning process, filtering digital signal, data acquisition system, multiplexers, digital signal processing, pulse modulation, data presentation systems.

Practice:

1. Study of electrical actuation systems with D.C. Motor.
2. Study of electrical actuation systems with Stepper Motor.

UNIT - IV**System Modelling and Control**

Mathematical models, engineering systems, electro-mechanical and hydraulic-mechanical systems, modeling dynamic systems, transfer functions, control modes, and PID controller.

Practice:

1. Study of the PID Controller.
2. Study of the hardware and software of mechatronics kit.

UNIT - V**Microprocessor and Computer Applications**

Computer and interfacing, micro-computer structure, micro-controllers, application of microcontrollers, PLC, robotics, robot classification and specification, robot components, work envelopes, other basic parameters of robots, robot applications, robot applications in manufacturing, material transfer and machine loading/unloading, processing operations like welding and painting, assembly operations, inspection, automation, future applications.

Practice:

1. Study of pulse modulation, data presentation systems.
2. Moving a table in X-direction within the range of proximity sensors using Control-X software.
3. Running a motor with PLC.
4. Running a conveyor with computer.
5. Study of the movement of actuating cylinders and sensors.

Text Books:

- 1 Measurement Systems. Doebelin, E. O. McGraw-Hill Inc. ISBN:978-0070699687.
- 2 Digital Computer Electronics. Malvino, A. P. McGraw-Hill Inc. ISBN: 978-0074622353.

Reference Books:

- 1 Mechatronics. Bolton, W. Pearson Education Asia. ISBN: 978-9353065881 .
- 2 Analytical Robotics and Mechatronics. Stadler, W. McGraw-Hill Inc. ISBN: 978-0070606081.

Web Links:

- 1 https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_me27/preview
- 2 <https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/mechatronics>

Machine Learning

Semester: VIII
Course Code: 2501AE94

L	T	P	C
2	0	1	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the evolution, paradigms, stages, and techniques of Machine Learning.
- CO2:** Apply nearest neighbor-based models, covering proximity measures, distance metrics, classification algorithms.
- CO3:** Demonstrate classification and regression models, including impurity measures, properties, bias-variance trade-off.
- CO4:** Analyze linear discriminants in machine learning, perceptron classifiers; support vector machines (SVMs) and multi-layer perceptrons (MLPs) with back propagation for training.
- CO5:** Apply clustering techniques on given data, find similarity of classes.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO5	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Specific Outcomes:

CO/PSO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	2
CO2	2	2	2
CO3	2	2	2
CO4	2	2	2
CO5	2	3	2

UNIT - I

Introduction to Machine Learning, Preliminaries, what is machine learning; varieties of machine learning, learning input/output functions, bias, sample application. Boolean functions and their classes, CNF, DNF, decision lists.

Practice:

1. Implementing and Analyzing Boolean Functions, CNF, DNF, and Decision Lists
2. Exploring Different Types of Machine Learning and Sample Applications

UNIT - II

Version spaces for learning, version graphs, learning search of a version space, candidate elimination methods. Statistical Learning, background and general method, learning belief networks, nearest neighbor. Decision-trees, supervised learning of uni-variance decision trees, network equivalent of decision trees, over fitting and evaluation.

Practice:

1. Constructing and Visualizing Version Spaces and Version Graphs
2. Implementing Candidate Elimination Methods for Learning
3. Implementing and Evaluating Decision Trees for Supervised Learning
4. Exploring Nearest Neighbor Algorithms and Learning Belief Networks

UNIT - III

Inductive Logic Programming, notation and definitions, introducing recursive programs, inductive logic programming vs decision tree induction; Computational learning theory, fundamental theorem, Vapnik Chernonenkis dimension, linear dichotomies and capacity.

Practice:

1. Inductive Logic Programming: Learning Recursive Programs
2. Exploring Computational Learning Theory and Vapnik Chernonenkis Dimension

UNIT - IV

Unsupervised learning, clustering methods based on Euclidian distance and probabilities, hierarchical clustering methods. Introduction to reinforcement and explanation-based learning.

Practice:

1. Implementing Clustering Methods for Unsupervised Learning and Introduction to Reinforcement Learning

UNIT-V

Neural Networks, threshold logic units, linear machines, networks of threshold learning units, Training of feed forward networks by back propagations, neural networks vs. knowledge-based systems.

Practice:

1. Building and Training a Simple Neural Network Using Threshold Logic Units
2. Implementing Backpropagation for Training Feedforward Neural Networks
3. Comparing Neural Networks with Knowledge-Based Systems

Text Books:

1. Introduction to Machine Learning with Python- A guide for data scientists, Sarah Guido, O'Reilly. andreas, C. Muller. ISBN: 978-1449369415.

2. Introduction to Machine learning. Alpaydin Ethem. Third Edition, MIT Press. ISBN: 978-0262028189.
3. Machine learning for dummies. Mueller J. P. and Massaron L. 2nd Edition, Wiley. ISBN: 978-1119541045.

Reference Books:

1. “Machine Learning in Action”, Peter Harrington, DreamTech. ISBN: 978-1617290180.
2. “Introduction to Data Mining”, Pang-Ning Tan, Michel Stenbach, Vipin Kumar, 7th Edition. ISBN: 978-0321321367.

Web Links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105077>
2. <https://www.kaggle.com>
3. <https://aima.cs.berkeley.edu>
4. https://ai.berkeley.edu/project_overview.html
5. <http://www.zuj.edu.jo/download/machine-learning-tom-mitchell-pdf>

Python Programming

Semester: VIII
Course Code: 2501CS72

L	T	P	C
1	0	2	3

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the Course, Student will be able to:

- CO1:** Develop programs using python fundamentals
- CO2:** Make use of control statements and strings for developing applications
- CO3:** Develop applications using data structures and functions
- CO4:** Apply OOPs concepts and files for developing programs
- CO5:** Make use of Exception Handling to handle runtime errors

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes:

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11
CO1	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	1	2
CO2	1	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	2
CO3	1	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	2
CO4	1	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	2
CO5	1	2	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	2

UNIT – I

History of Python-Getting Started with Python-Programming style and Documentation-Identifiers-Variables-Assignment statements-Expressions- Data Types-Operators-Precedence-Comments-Type Conversions- Common Python Functions-Introduction to Methods and Strings.

UNIT – II

Control Statement: Definite iteration for Loop Formatting Text for output, Selection if and if else Statement, Conditional Iteration The While Loop, Strings and Text Files: Accessing Character and Substring in Strings.

UNIT – III

Lists, Defining Simple Functions, Dictionaries, Design with Function: Functions as Abstraction Mechanisms, Problem Solving with Top Down Design, Design with Recursive Functions, Case Study Gathering Information from a File System.

UNIT – IV

Reading config files in python, Writing log files in python, Understanding read functions, read(), readline() and readlines(), Understanding write functions, write() and writelines(), Manipulating file pointer using seek, Programming using file operations Object Oriented Programming: Concept of class, object and instances,

Constructor, class attributes and destructors, Real time use of class in live projects, Inheritance , overlapping and overloading operators.

UNIT – V

Errors and Exceptions: Syntax Errors, Exceptions, Handling Exceptions, Raising Exceptions, User-defined Exceptions, Defining Clean-up Actions, Redefined Clean-up Actions. Graphical User Interfaces: The Behavior of Terminal Based Programs and GUI -Based, Programs.

Integrated lab with 2 credits

Practice:

1.1) Write a program that asks the user for a weight in kilograms and converts it to pounds. There are 2.2 pounds in a kilogram.

1.2) Write a program that asks the user to enter three numbers (use three separate input statements). Create variables called total and average that hold the sum and average of the three numbers and print out the values of total and average.

2.1) Write a program that uses a for loop to print the numbers 8, 11, 14, 17, 20, . . . , 83, 86, 89.

2.2) Write a program that asks the user for their name and how many times to print it. The program should print out the user's name the specified number of times.

2.3) Generate a random number between 1 and 10. Ask the user to guess the number and print a message based on whether they get it right or not.

3.1) Split a string into array of characters in Python

3.2) Python program for slicing a string

3.3) Python program to repeat M characters of a string N times

3.4) Python program to swap characters of a given string

4.1) write a Python program to sum all the items in a list.

4.2) write a Python program to get the largest number from a list.

4.3) write a Python program to get the largest number from a list.

4.4) write a Python program to remove an item from a set if it is present in the set.

5.1) Write a Python program to calculate the nth Fibonacci number using a function.

5.2) Write a Python program to count the number of vowels or consonants in a string using a function.

5.3) Write a Python program to capitalize the first letter of each word in a string using a function

6.1) Write a Python program to read data from a file, perform some operation using a function, and write the result to another file.

6.2) Write a Python program to count the number of lines, words, and characters in a file using functions.

6.3) Write a program to count frequency of characters in a given file

7.1) Write a Python program that defines a Car class with attributes like make, model, and year, and methods like start() to start the car and stop() to stop it.

7.2) Write a Python program that demonstrates inheritance by creating a base class Animal and derived classes like Dog, Cat, etc., each with their specific behaviors.

7.3) Define a base class called Animal with a method make_sound(). Implement derived classes like Dog, Cat, and Bird that override the make_sound() method to produce different sounds. Demonstrate polymorphism by calling the method on objects of different classes.

8.1) Write a Python program that demonstrates method overriding by creating a base class Shape with a method area() and a derived class Circle that overrides the area() method to calculate the area of a circle.

8.2) Write a Python program that demonstrates error handling using the try-except block to handle division by zero.

8.2) Write a Python program that reads data from a file named "data.txt", counts the number of words in the file, and prints the result.

9.1) Write a Python program to create a simple calculator GUI application using functions for arithmetic operations.

9.2) Write a Python program to build a todo list GUI application with functions for adding, deleting, and updating tasks.

10. Create a program to manage student records including their name, roll number, marks, and attendance. Allow functionalities like adding new students, updating records, and generating reports.

11. Create a quiz game with multiple-choice questions on various topics such as science, history, geography, etc. Implement features like keeping track of scores, displaying correct answers, and providing feedback.

12. Create a simple to-do list application where users can add, edit, and delete tasks. Implement features like marking tasks as completed and sorting tasks by priority or due date.

Additional Practice:

1. Write a program to find the greatest number that can be formed by using given set of numbers.

2. Write a program to find sum of digits of a number till you get single digit sum.

Example:

Input : 142 (Hint: $1+4+2=7$)

Output : 7

Input : 4683 (Hint: $4+6+8+3=21 \Rightarrow 2+1=3$)

Output : 3

3. Write a program to count how many times each word present in a file.

Text Books:

1. Python for Everybody Exploring Data in Python 3, Charles Russell Severance, SueBlumenberg. ISBN:978-1530051120.
2. Code with Python: Suresh Sundaradasu,S.Rama Sree ISBN: 978-9355017574

Reference Books:

1. Automate the Boring Stuff with Python: Practical Programming for Total Beginners,Al Sweigart, ISBN: 978-1593275990.
2. Python Crash Course: A Hands-On, Project-Based Introduction to Programming
Eric Matthes,ISBN: 978-1593279288.
3. Python Programming, Dr.Maganti Venkatesh,Monelli Ayyavaraiah,Niveditha Ravindra Pandey, NeethumolSabu,Charulatha Publications ISBN:978-93-5577-695-6.

Web Links:

1. <https://www.hackerrank.com/>
2. <https://www.codechef.com/>
3. <https://www.topcoder.com/>
4. <https://code-cracker.github.io/>